

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE **DEMOGRAPHIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE**

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Α	County			
В	Area			
С	Census district number			
D	Serial number of apartment			Ī

Census-taker's code

Participation is voluntary!

TURNING POINTS OF LIFE-COURSE

(Social, demographic panel survey) 2nd WAVE



November 2004 – January 2005

I. Let's begin with your family circumstances. (RESPONSES TO A1-A2 CAN BE COPIED FROM THE CALENDAR) A1 You have had __ children. A2 Your marital status is: 1 – unmarried 2 - married and living together 3 – married, separated 4 - widow 5 - divorced Sex of respondent: 1 - Male 2 - Female Select M/F in Household Grid. A3. In what month and year were you born? __ Year/ ___ Month ____ / ____ Day A4. Together with you, how many people live here, in this household? (including student in hostel, male on military service, weekly commuter) ____ persons Please provide a few data on these persons:

TO BE CODED IN THE TABLE BELOW

DATA GIVEN FROM THE CALENDAR CAN BE COPIED INTO CELLS MARKED

SE AL NUMBER	CODE	How is he/she related to you?	Sex: 1 – male 2 – female	Date of b year	irth month	In what year did you and [name] first start living in the same household? year	What is his / her main activity?
1	Respondent						
2	partner (code: 01 or 02)						
3							
4	children						
5	(respondent's or partner's						
6	children:						
7	code 03-06)						
8							
9	Other members						

1 1 4										
1 1 1 1 1	usehold e: 07-17									
11										
12										
13										
14						$\overline{\Box}$				
14										
1 – spouse 2 - partner 5 – ad spouse, partne	opted child er of child (c	CODES: partner 3 – own 6 – other related laughter-, son-in arent 15 – other	child 7 – -law) 10 –	parent 8 grandcl	8– moth hild 11	ner-, fath	er-in-la	w (also	for part	ner) 9 –
		nployed, employ 5 – child-care lea								
		our household (es, because of								
1 – yes 2 – no	,									
IF	YES. WRI	TE DOWN HIS /	HER SER	RIAL NU	MBER	FROM	THE TA	ABLE IN	A5	
Serial number of household member: Serial number of household member: Serial number of household member:										
A7 Is there a member of the household who is typically absent for at least three days a week? If so, what is his/her occupation, where does he/she live when absent? 1 - yes										
2 – no					ОТО	AO				
IF THERE IS		EMBER, INDICA						EMBER	FROM	TABLE
	<u> </u>	AT QUESTION '	11, IHEN	THE CA	NUSE (JF ABSE	ENCE.			
	Serial no.	of household m	ember		Cau	se of abs	ence:			
	Serial no.	of household m	ember		Caus	se of abs	ence:			
XX –	Serial no.	of household m	ember		Caus	se of abs	sence:			
			CAUSE O	F ABSE	NCE					
1 – lives 2 – lives	in hostel in rented ro			8 – I	ives wi	th other penal inst				

3 – has another apartment

4 – lives in workers', nurses' hostel

5 – lives with other relative

6 - on military service

7 – stays with other parent

10 - is in a reformatory

11 - is in hospital, nursing home

12 - is in a home for the elderly

13 - is abroad

is elsewhere

A8.- A11 IF RESPONDENT OR PARTNER HAS A CHILD BELOW 14 LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOL. (SEE A4, LINE 3.-8.) OTHERWISE GO TO A12.

A8. I'm going to read out various tasks that have to be done when one lives together with children. Please tell me, who in your household does these tasks? Choose your answer from card number 1.

				SP. HA		Always or	Always or usually	Childr	
	Alwa ys the resp.	the	Task shared between resp. And partner	y the	Alway s the partne r	usually someone else from the househol d	someone else from outside the househol d	en do it by thems elves	Not rele vant
dressing the children or seeing that the children are properly dressed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	77
2. putting the children to bed and/or seeing that they go to bed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	77
staying at home with the children when they are ill	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	77
playing with the children	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	77
5. helping the children with homework	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	77
6. taking the children to/from school, or day care centre	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	77

A9.: IF LIVING TOGETHER WITH PARTNER / SPOUSE

A9. How satisfied are you with the way childcare tasks are divided between you and your
partner/spouse? Please use card number 2 and tell me the value on the scale. On this scale
0 means not satisfied at all, 10 means very satisfied.

Value on the scale	
99 – DK	

A10. Do you or does your family make use of...

			1
Make use of	yes	no	IF YES: how many times a week?
a babysitter or nanny (someone you pay for)	1	2	
2. day care centre	1	2	
3. nursery or pre-school	1	2	
4. after-school care centre	1	2	
5. self-organised childcare group	1	2	

A11. Do you get regular help with childcare from someone outside your family (relatives, friends etc.)?

1 – yes		00.70.440	_	_
2 – no		GO TO A12		

A11a. From whom do you get this help?	A11b. How frequently does he / she help to look after your children?	ONLY IF IT IS NOT AUTOMATICALLY MENTIONED! A11c. Do you receive this help:				
	and your ormator.	Every day,	Once a week,	Once a month, or	Once a year	
1 – a parent of the child, living in another household		1	2	3	4	
2 – a parent of the respondent, living in another household		1		3	4	
3 – mother/father-in-law, living in another household		1	2	3	4	
4 – other relative living in another household		1	2	3	4	

5 – a friend	1	2	3	4
6 – a neighbour	1	2	3	4
7 – other person	1	2	3	4

Security in the contract of th	
A12. Do you have any grandchildren?	
1 – yes A12a. How	v many grandchildren do you have?
2 – no — GO	TO B1
A13: IF RESP. HAS ONE GRANDCHILD! A13. In what month and year was your grandchild born?	A14a-A14b: IF RE4SP. HAS MORE GRANDCHILDREN! A14a. In what month and year was the oldest of your grandchildren born?
year month	year month A14b. In what month and year was the youngest of your grandchildren born?
	year month

A15. How frequently do you help to look after your grandchild(ren)?

How frequently does resp. help:?		ONLY IF NOT AUTOMATICALLY MENTIONED A10c. Do You provide this help							
	Every day,	Once a week	Once a month or	Once a year?					
	1	2	3	4					

		A10	c. Do You p	roviae tnis i	пеір	
		Every day,	Once a week	Once a month or	Once a year?	
						
		1	2	3		$oldsymbol{ol}oldsymbol{ol}oldsymbol{ol{ol}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}$
		•	_	ŭ	4	
0 – does no	ot help					

99 – DK	
A16. Do you have any	great-grandchildren??

1 – yes –	 A15a.How many great-grandchildren do you have?	
2 – no		

B. Now I would like to ask about your schooling, occupation and employment.

B1 What is your highest completed level of schooling?

IN CASE OF SEVERAL QUALIFICATIONS, ENTER THE CODE

- 1 did not go to school
- 2 less than 8 years of primary school
- 3 8 years of primary school (4 + 4 system also)
- 4 vocational school (trade school, apprenticeship)
- 5 specialised secondary school maturity
- 6 general secondary school maturity
- 7.-- higher education after secondary school but not college
- 8. college diploma
- 9 university diploma

B2. What is (was) your father's highest completed level of schooling?

- 1 did not go to school
- 2 less than 8 years of primary school
- 3 8 years of primary school (4 + 4 system also)
- 4 vocational school (trade school, apprenticeship)
- 5 specialised secondary school maturity
- 6 general secondary school maturity
- 7.-- higher education after secondary school but not college
- 8. college diploma
- 9 university diploma
- 99 DK, Did not know father

B3. What is (was) your mother's highest completed level of schooling?

- 1 did not go to school
- 2 less than 8 years of primary school
- 3 8 years of primary school (4 + 4 system also)
- 4 vocational school (trade school, apprenticeship)
- 5 specialised secondary school maturity
- 6 general secondary school maturity
- 7.-- higher education after secondary school but not college
- 8. college diploma
- 9 university diploma
- 99 DK, Did not know mother

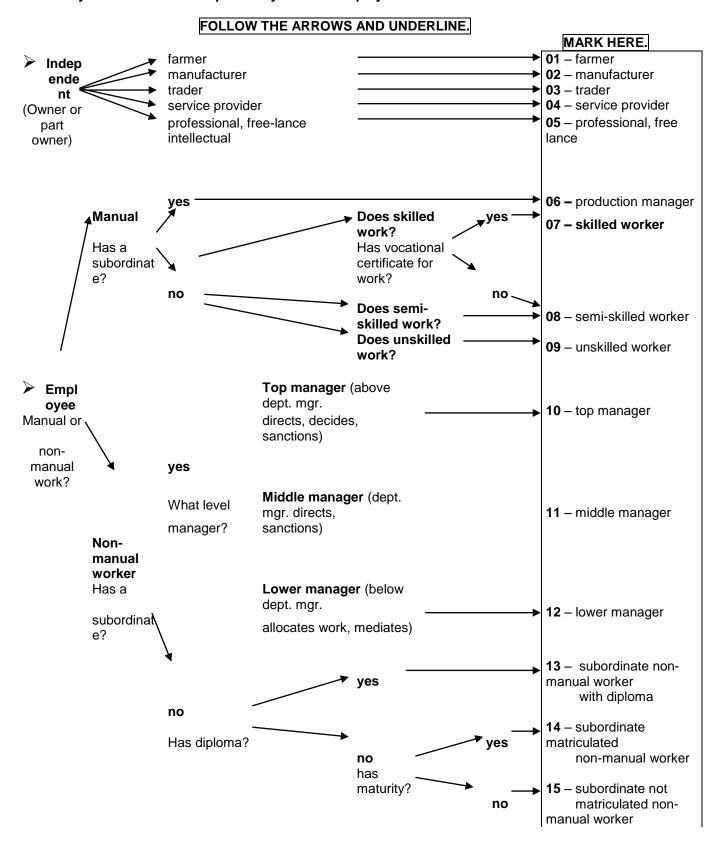
general and an		
B4. What was your first permanent job (a job that you did for at least 3 months)? (If never had a permanent job, put down any kind of job he/she first had.)		

GO TO B9

FEOR

0000: HAS NEVER HAD A JOB —

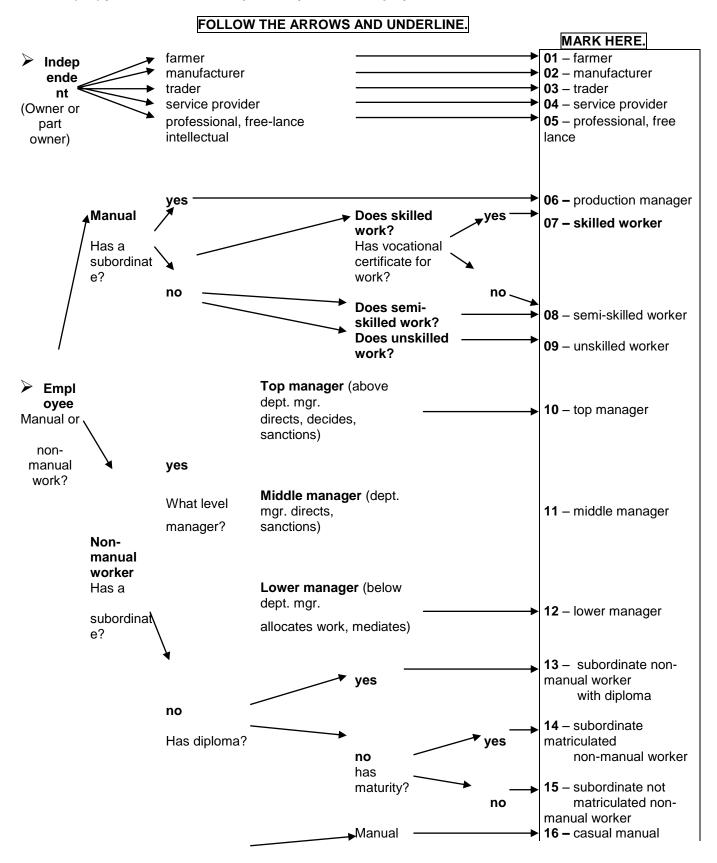
B4a. Did you do this work independently or as an employee?



	——Manual ———	→ 16 – casual manual
Does (did) only casual work is (was) this manual or non-manual work?	Non- manual	■ 17 – casual non-manua work
99 – don't know	Χ	
X –		
ASK EVERYONE B5. What is (was) your (last) precise of one.	ccupation? If you have more th	an one, answer for the main
IF PENSIONER OR ON CHILD-CARE LI RETIREMENT, LEAVE.	EAVE AND WORKING: LAST O	CCUPATION BEFORE
		FEOR

0000 – STILL IN THE FIRST JOB \rightarrow $\boxed{\text{GO TO B6}}$

B5a. Do (did) you do this work independently or as an employee?



➤ Does (did) or is (was) this manuwork?			Non- manual	•	17 – casual non-manual work
99 – don't kn	ow	Χ			
, June / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800 / 1800	90 1800 1801 1801 1800 1801 1800 1801 1801 1800 1801 1801 1801 1	ER (B5A.: CODES	# / XIII / X		
8888 – no su 9999 – DK	bordinate / emplo	yee			
	A NON-CASUAL				
2 – only partl	vned by state or lo y owned by state	ocal government or local governmen nt ownership (priva			
9 – don't kno	W	Χ			
interruption sinc PERIODS OVE	e that time? Plea ANY PERIOD SPE R THREE MONT TH WORKING ST	1989: Have you kase consider the re ENT WITH PAID WO HS WITHOUT WOI FATUS MAINTAINE	eal situation and ORK COUNTS A RK COUNT AS IN D ALSO COUNT	not your officia S "WORK"! ITERRUPTIONS	il status!
	ACT	UAL WORK WAS I	BEING DONE.		
	orked continuous d interruption(s)	ly —		GO TO B11	
B9. Now can we categories listed		time and look at w	hen and why yo	u stopped worki	ing? Please use
A OTIV/ITV			TO BE COD	ED IN THE TAB	LE!
ACTIVITY CODE		nning		End	
	year	month	year	month	_

†		

ACTIVITY CODES:

- 01 had old-age pension, own right
- 02 was on disability pension (work disability)
- 03 had widow's pension
- 04 was on child-care fee (gyed)
- 05 was on child-care allowance (gyes)
- 06 was on child-care support (gyet)
- 08 household duries
- 09 was a student
- 10 was unemployed
- 11 other status

B10.: IF THE RESPONDE	NT DOES NOT DO ANY PAID WORK – NOT EVEN AS A SECOND	
ACTIVITY. CHECK FROM	B9! ,	
2 – yes, looking for wor	und a job and is about to start soon ok at present, and if a suitable job is found would start next week ob, but only in the more distant future, or	
99 – DK	X – GO TO B15!	
	Not in the first that	
B11. How many hours did hours 99 – don't know	you work last week? Consider only income-earning activities.	
are not satisfied at all, and think of the most importar value	ber 2. to indicate how satisfied are you with your work. 0 means that you is 10 that you are fully satisfied. If you have more than one job, please not one.	
99 – DK B13. Do you intend to cha job, please think of the mo	nge job, or company within the next 3 years? If you have more than one ost important one.	
1 – yes 2 – no 9 – DK		

B14. How often has each of the followings happened to you during the past three months? (Please use card number 4)...

How often did it happen that	Several times a week	Several times a month	Less often than that	Never	DOES NOT KNOW
you have come home from work too tired to do the chores that need to be done at home	1	2	3	4	9
It has been difficult for you to fulfil your family responsibilities because of the amount of time you spent on my job	1	2	3	4	9
you could not properly fulfil your work because you were too tired from the chores you had had at home the previous day	1	2	3	4	9
you have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of your family responsibilities	1	2	3	4	9

1	MI / A	W/AW/A	@/KII/KII	7 MII / MII / .	AND FANT / A	00// <i>A00//A</i> 00	TANTIA .
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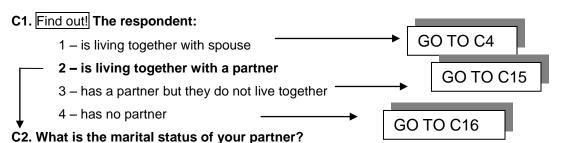
B15. On Card 5 there are some needs related to work. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job? Please choose three and mention them in the order of importance

 1 - good pay 2 - not too much press 3 - good job security 4 - a job respected by 5 - good working hours 6 - an opportunity to use in 	people in general s	9 – 10 –	generous holidays a job in which you feel you can e something a responsible job a job that is interesting a job that meets one's abilities	
Most important:				
Second most important:				
Third most important				

B16. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Please use the marks they use in school, 5 meaning you fully agree, 1 meaning you fully disagree. Of course you can also use marks in between.

When jobs are scarce	Fully	disagı	ree		Fully agree	DK
1men should have more right to a job than women.	1	2	3	4	5	9
2 younger people should have more right to a job than older people.	1	2	3	4	5	9
3 people with children should have more right to a job than childless people	1	2	3	4	5	9

C. Now let me ask you a few questions about marriage and partnership



- 1 unmarried
- 2 married (does not live with spouse)
- 3 widow
- 4 divorced
- 9 DK

C3. Are you planning to marry?

- 1 yes
- 2 perhaps, not yet decided
- 3 no
- 9 DK

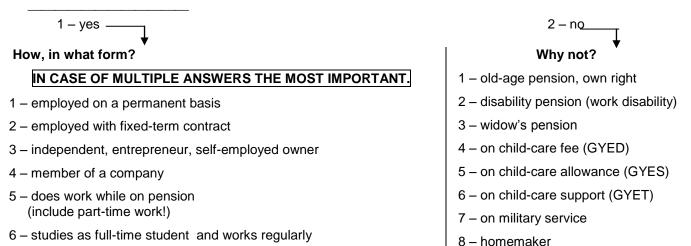
C4 What is the highest level of education your spouse/cohabiting partner has completed?

- 1 did not go to school
- 2 less than 8 years of primary school
- 3 8 years of primary school
- 4 vocational school (trade school, apprenticeship)
- 5 specialised secondary school maturity
- 6 general secondary school maturity

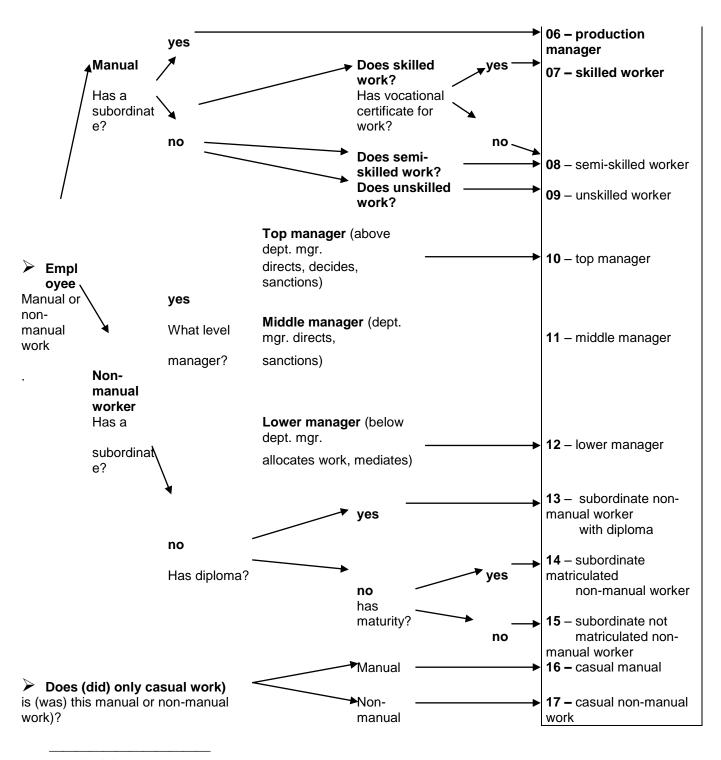
7.-- studies as full-time student and works occasionally

- 7.-- higher education after secondary school but not college
- 8. college diploma
- 8 university diploma

C5. Does the spouse/cohabiting partner currently work or do some form of paid activity?



– does work while on child ca	are leave		9 – student	
- lives on casual work (manu			10 – first-time job-se	eeker
)– lives on contract work (non	•		11 – unemployed	
 helping family member 	,		12 – other	
1 – yes 2 – no C7. How many hours did yactivity. hours	habiting partner have any or your spouse/cohabiting par	·		nly paid
99 – don't know	X			
	IILD-CARE LEAVE AND WO	RKS THEN: L	AST ONE BEFORE	
	IILD-CARE LEAVE AND WO	ORKS THEN: L	AST ONE BEFORE	FEOR
IF PENSIONER OR ON CH	IILD-CARE LEAVE AND WO	PRKS THEN: L	AST ONE BEFORE	
IF PENSIONER OR ON CH RETIREMENT OR CHILD	GO TO C9 use/cohabiting partner do(n	ne) this work ir	ndependently or as	FEOR
O000 NEVER WORKED C8a. Does (has) your spo	GO TO C9	ne) this work ir	ndependently or as	FEOR



ASK ONLY MARRIED OR COHABITING RESPONDENTS.

C9. Mark from 1 to 5 again. 1 means not at all characteristic and 5 means very characteristic to your marriage / partnership.

How characteristic are the followings to your marriage or partnership?	not at all very characteristic				Don't know	
1.	1	2	3	4	5	9
2.	1	2	3	4	5	9
3.	1	2	3	4	5	9

C10. Look at CARD NO. 1. Use it to indicate how satisfied you are with your marriage/partnership.
Please evaluate the relationship from 0 to 10, where 0 means that you are not at all satisfied and 10
that you are fully satisfied.

Scale value:			
99 – don't know		•	Х

C11. Looking at card no. 6. please tell how often you disagree about the following issues with your spouse / partner.

How often do you disagree about	Never	Sometimes	Quite often	Very often	irrelevant	don't know
1. the sharing of housework?	1	2	3	4		9
2. financial matters?	1	2	3	4	7	9
3. the use of leisure time?	1	2	3	4	7	9
4. relations with friends? (if you have any)	1	2	3	4	7	9
5. relations with parents? (if you have any)	1	2	3	4	7	9
6. child-raising issues? (if you have any children)	1	2	3	4	7	9
7. having children?	1	2	3	4	7	9
8. common goals, plans?	1	2	3	4	7	9
9. drinking alcohol?	1	2	3	4	7	9
10. jealousy?	1	2	3	4	7	9

C12. Look at CARD NO. 7. Use it to indicate which behaviour comes closest to yours when you disagree with your spouse/partner.

	-		
1 Voukoon	VALIRA	ninion to	yourself to avoid a bigger dispute,
1 — 100 KEED	voui o	יטו ווטוו ווט	vouiseii io avoid a biddei dispute.

- 2 you discuss the difference calmly,
- 3 one of you sulks in silence,
- 4 you argue, shout at each other, or
- 5 you come to blows?

Χ

7 – never	have	argument
-----------	------	----------

9 – don't know

Χ

C13. In the past year have you thought of divorce or breaking off the relationship?

1 – no

- 2 yes, I have thought of it, 3 we have thought of it
- 4 yes, we are seriously considering the possibility of divorce or breaking off the relationship
- 5 divorce is already on its way
- 9 don't know

Χ

GO TO C18!

C14 Are you planning to move in together or to get married?

1 – yes, planning to move in together but not to get married

2 – yes, planning to move in together and then to get married some time in the future

3 – yes, planning to get married without first living together

4 – not planning either to move in together or to get married

5 – maybe, not yet decided

9 – don't know

GO TO C16!

C15. Do you intend to start living with a/your partner during the next 3 years?

1 - definitely not

2 - rather not

3 - rather yes

4 - definitely yes

DK

C16. Now, suppose that during the next 3 years you were to start living with someone/ your partner. I would like you to tell me what effect this would have on... Please use card number 8.

How would living together with someone effect	Would get much worse	worse	neither worse nor better	bette r	much better	Not appli cable	DK
your freedom to do what you want	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
2. your employment opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
3. your financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
4. your sexual life	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
5. what people around you think of you	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
6. the joy and satisfaction you get from life	1	2	3	4	5	7	9

C17. How much would your decision about whether to start or not to start living together with a/your partner in the next three years depend on the following things? Please choose an answer from card number 9.

	Not at all	A little	Quite a lot	Great deal	Not applic able	DK
1. your financial situation?	1	2	3	4	7	9
2. your work?	1	2	3	4	7	9
4. your housing situation?	1	2	3	4	7	9
4. your health?	1	2	3	4	7	9

' NOT NOT
ASK 🖁
EVERYONE
EVERTONE

C18. Now I would like to ask you some questions about who does what in your household. Please tell me who does the following tasks in your household, choosing your answers from card number 10.

			IF RESP	. HAS A P	ARTNER	Always or	Always or usually	
	Alwa ys Resp.	Usually Resp.	Both Resp. And Partner	Usually Partner	Always Partne r	usually someone else living in the household	someone else <u>not</u> living in the household	Not appl icabl e
1. Preparing meals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2. Doing the dishes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3. Shopping for food	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4. Cleaning the house	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
5. doing small repairs in and around the house	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
6. Keeping financial records	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
7. organising joint social activities	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

C19. How satisfied are you with the division of house partner/spouse? Please use card NUMBER 2 and tell 0 means you are not satisfied at all and 10 means you	hold tasks between you and your me the value on the scale from 0 to 10, where
Value:	
99 – DK	
y ar na narian na n	eur eur
C20. What advice would you give to young men and was 1 – Live alone, independently, 2 – cohabit, 3 – try living together first and then get married, or 4 – get married without previously living together?	
9 – don't know	
C21. In your view how important is it to get married if pregnant and they would like to have the child? 4 – Very important, 3 – quite important, 2 – not particularly, or 1 – not at all important for them to marry?	a woman living in a cohabitation becomes
9 – don't know	
C22. In your opinion, what is the ideal age for getting for a woman? years	married nowadays and for a man? years
00 – never	00 – never
IF UNABLE TO SPECIF What do you think:	Y AN AGE, ASK. What do you think:
66 – Rather before the age of 25, or	66 – Rather before the age of 25,
77 – between 25 and 30, or 88 – rather over 25?	77 – between 25 and 30, or 88 – rather over 25?
99 – don't know	99 – don't know
X	X

IF RESP. HAS A COHABITING SPOUSE / PARTNER

C23. And nowadays what is the ideal age to have the f	irst child
for a woman?	and for a man?
years	years
00 – never	00 – never
IF UNABLE TO SPECIFY	AN AGE, ASK.
But, what do you think:	But, what do you think:
66 - Rather before the age of 25, or	66 - Rather before the age of 25,
77 – between 25 and 30, or	77 – between 25 and 30, or
88 – rather over 25?	88 – rather over 25?
99 – don't know	99 – don't know
Χ	Χ

C24. To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Please mark again as they do in school!

	Does At all	not a	gree	Ful	ly agree	DK
In a couple the man should be older than the woman	1	2	3	4	5	9
2. If a woman earns more than her partner, it is not good for the relationship	1	2	3	4	5	9
3. On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do	1	2	3	4	5	9
4. Women should be able to decide how to spend the money they earn without having to ask their partner's permission.	1	2	3	4	5	9
5. Looking after the home or family is worth just as much as working for pay	1	2	3	4	5	9
6. A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his/her mother works	1	2	3	4	5	9
7. Children often suffer because their fathers concentrate too much on their work	1	2	3	4	5	9
7. If parents divorce it is better for the child to stay with the mother than with the father	1	2	3	4	5	9

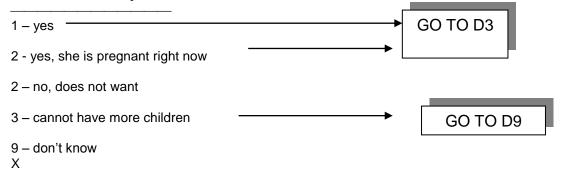
C25. I will read out a few opinions on family life and child-raising. Please tell me about each whether you agree or disagree. DON'T READ THIS ALOUD!

			<u> </u>	
	Agree	Disagree	Respondent is uncertain	don't know
It is right if work is more important for the husband, and the home and children for the wife, even if they both work.	3	1	2	9
A child should obey its parents in all things and respect them even if they do not deserve it.	3	1	2	9
3. Women with a good profession and good job are right to consider work more important than having more children.	3	1	2	9
4. Parents do have obligations but they don't have to sacrifice	3	1	2	9

D. Now I will ask you about family-planning and child-raising

ASK ONLY WOMEN BELOW 45 AND MEN BELOW 50. SEE QUESTION A2 (=WOMEN BORN IN OR AFTER 1959, MEN BORN IN OR AFTER 1954) OLDER RESPONDENTS GO TO D9

D1. Would like to have any more children?



D2. Please indicate which of the following reasons explain why you would not like to have a(nother) child.

MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE ALLOWED

	Has chosen	Has not chosen
I. I already have as many children as I wanted.	1	2
2. I cannot afford it.	1	2
Our housing conditions are not satisfactory.	1	2
4. I want to retain my freedom and comfort.	1	2
5. Pregnancy and child delivery is a great stress	1	2
6. I am afraid of the physical, nervous strain of raising children.	1	2
7. It would hinder my professional career	1	2
8. It would be more difficult to find a job with a child.	1	2
9. Due to my (my partner's health).	1	2
10. My marriage or my partnership is not stable enough.	1	2
11. I can't count on help from my parents, grandparents.	1	2

12. Out of question because of my age, my partner's age.	1	2
13. The future is insecure.	1	2
14. The influence of parents and relatives.	1	2
15. My spouse/partner does not want/ opposes (any more) children.	1	2

	90 1800 1801 1801 1800 1801 1801 1800 1800 1800 1801 1801 1800 1801 1801 180	٠.
A PARTY OF THE P. LEWIS D. L.	GO TO D6	
MALE AND		. 1

D3. How many (more) children would you like to have?

	children	
88 – d	oes not give a figure (e.g. "as it turns	out", "as many as the Lord gives", etc.)
99 – d	lon't know X	

D4. Would you prefer to have a girl or a boy?

1 – a boy 2 – a girl

3 – makes no difference

4 – a boy as well as a girl

9 – DK

D5. At what age would you like your (next) baby to be born?

years
88 - does not give a figure
99 – DK

D6. Now, suppose that during the next 3 years you were to have a/another child. I would like you to tell me what effect you think this would have on various aspects of your life. Please choose your answers from card number 11.

How would having a(nother) child effect	Would get much worse	Would get worse	Neither worse nor better	Woul d get better	Woul d get much better	Not app lica ble	DK
1. your employment opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
2. your financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
3. your sexual life	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
4. what people around you think of you	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
5. the joy and satisfaction you get from life	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
6. the relationship between your partner / spouse	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
7. your partner's/spouse's employment opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
8. the security you get in your old age	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
9. the relationship between you and your parents	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
10. harmony in your life	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
11. your freedom to do what you want	1	2	3	4	5	7	9

D7. How much would the decision on whether to have or not to have a/another child depend on the followings? Please use card number 12.

How much would the decision depend on	Not at all	A little	Quite a lot	Great deal	Not appli cabl e	DK
1. your financial situation	1	2	3	4	7	9
2. your work	1	2	3	4	7	9
3. your hous conditions	1	2	3	4	7	9
4. your health	1	2	3	4	7	9
5. you havin suitable partner	1	2	3	4	7	9
6. your partner's/spouse's work	1	2	3	4	7	9
7. your partner's/spouse's health	1	2	3	4	7	9

8. availability of childcare services	1	2	3	4	7	9
9. your and your partner's/spouse's opportunity to go on parental leave or care leave not at all your opportunity to go on parental leave or care leave	1	2	3	4	7	9

	not true At all			Ab	solutely true	Not appli cable	DK	
Most of your friends think that you should have a/another child	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	
2. Your parents think that you should have a/another child	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	
3. Most of your relatives think that you should have a/another child	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	

ASK			$I \cap I$	
$\Delta > K$	-v	FK'	Y ()	N –

78.	On card number 13 various things	that children car	be educated to	are listed.	Select the F	FIVE
	vou consider especially important					

1 – obedience 8 – cons	istency
------------------------	---------

2 – independence 9 – feeling of national belonging

3 – humanism 10 – unselfishness

4 – good manners 11 – diligence, persistence

5 – hard work 12 – thrift

6 – imagination 13 – patience, empathy 7 – sense of duty 14 – religious conviction

99 – don't know

D9a. You have chosen: an	d Which of these five would you put to the first place? And
which to the second? And which	th to the third?
The 1. most important:	

The 2. most important::	

The 3. most important: 99 – DK

D10. Now I shall read out a few statements. What do you think about them? Please mark again as they do in school.

				Ful agr	•	DK
Marriage is an outdated institution	1	2	3	4	5	9
2. It is all right for an unmarried couple to live together even if they have no interest in marriage	1	2	3	4	5	9

3. Marriage is a lifetime relationship and should never be ended	1	2	3	4	5	9	
4. It is all right for a couple with an unhappy marriage to get a divorce even if they have children	1	2	3	4	5	9	
5. A woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled	1	2	3	4	5	9	
6. A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled	1	2	3	4	5	9	
7. A child needs both a father and a mother to grow up happily	1	2	3	4	5	9	
8. A woman has the right to have a child as a single parent even if she doesn't want to have a stable relationship.	1	2	3	4	5	9	
9 When children turn about 18–20 years old they should start to live independently	1	2	3	4	5	9	

E. The following questions deal with older ages and how one prepares for getting elderly

E1. No matter how old you are, please tell me whether you are preparing or have prepared to supplement your pension in some way? What have you done so far and which of the following are you planning to do?

	Thinking of retirement	Have already begun or done	Planning	Not dealing/have not dealt with	don't know
1.	Joining a voluntary pension fund, health fund				
2.	Saving money	1	2	3	9
3.	Having a paid job while on pension	1	2	3	9
4.	Changing your housing conditions (e.g. smaller, cheaper apartment, moving in with children, renting out a room, etc.)	1	2	3	9
5.	Signing contract for annuity and support, buying pension insurance	1	2	3	9
6.	Something else:	1	2	3	9

E2. I am going to read out some statements about hoe grown up children should take care of an elderly parent. I would like you to say to what extent you agree or disagree with them. Please use marks from 1 to 5.

	Fully disagree			Fully agree		
1. Children shoul ke responsibility for caring for their parents when parents are in need	1	2	3	4	5	9
2. Children should adjust their work to the needs of their parents	1	2	3	4	5	9
3. When parents are in need, daughters should take more caring responsibility than sons	1	2	3	4	5	9
4. Children ought to provide financial help for their parents when their parents are having financial difficulties	1	2	3	4	5	9
5. Children should move in together with their parents when parents can no longer look after themselves	1	2	3	4	5	9

E4. Do you receive some kind of pension? ATTENTION! IF HE/SHE RECEIVES A TEMPORARY PENSION FOR BEING A WIDOW(ER) OR ORPHAN, HE/SHE IS NOT UNDERSTOOD AS A PENSIONER 46 YEARS OLD OR MORE = BORN IN 1958 OR BEFORE. SEE QUESTION A2. 1 - 46 years old or older and does not receive yet GO TO G1 2. - 45 years old or younger and does not receive yet GO TO F1 3. - receives 5. At what age do you expect to retire? Years DOES NOT GIVE A SPECIFIC AGE, BUT: 1 - when reaches the legal retirement age 2 – as late as possible, will wait till made redundant 3 - does not work (will not be entitled to pension) -GO TO G1 9 – don't know E6. And if it was entirely up to you at what age would you retire? DOES NOT GIVE A SPECIFIC AGE, BUT: 1 – as soon as possible, or sooner than just indicated GO TO E10 2 – as late as possible, or later than just indicated 3 - the same as just indicated 4 - while still healthy enough **GO TO E10** 5 – other 9 - don't know Χ **E7: IF WOULD LIKE TO RETIRE** SOONER: E7. Why would you like to retire sooner? WRITE DOWN, THEN MARK BELOW THE LINE. 1 – as a young pensioner it would be easier to find a job 7 – health deteriorated 2 – would be free of the threat of becoming unemployed 8 – would like to spend more time with the family 9 - would like more free time, tired of 3 – would like to earn while on pension 4 - does not like workplace, job restrictions 5 – would like to do different kind of work (e.g. 10 – does not need to have a job enterprise, agricultural work) 11 - other 99 - don't know 6 - tired Χ

E8. Have you already requested a pension?

1 – yes 2 – no------ E10 9 – DK ----- E10

E9. What kind of pension have you requested?

- 1 old-age pension in your own right
- 2 disability pension
- 4 widow's pension
- 4 a pension for other relative
- 9 DK

ASK EVERY NON-PENSIONER OVER 45

E10. Now, suppose that during the next 3 years you were to RETIRE. I would like you to tell me what effect this would have on various aspects of your life. Please use card number 14.

How would your retirement effect	Would get much worse	worse	neither worse nor better	bette r	much better	Not appli cable	DK
your freedom to do what you want	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
2. your financial situation	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
3. what people around you think of you	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
4. the joy and satisfaction you get from life	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
5. your health	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
6. the relationship between you and your partner / spouse	1	2	3	4	5	7	9
7. the relationship between you and your children, grandchildren	1	2	3	4	5	7	9

E11. Regarding the way you will spend the first 5-10 years of your retirement, do you

- 1 have any specific plans, or
- 2 only very general, vague ideas, or
- 3 (as yet) have not given any thought to the question?
- 9 don't know

Χ

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E12. Are you planning, when on pension...

are year promise, men an penarami					
		Yes, am planning	Perhaps	Not planning	don't know
1.	to take full-time or part-time work as an employee?	1	2	3	9
2.	to start a business of some kind?	1	2	3	9
3.	to do work in flexible hours (e.g. home work, casual, seasonal, contract work)?	1	2	3	9
4.	to do work of an agricultural nature to supplement your income?	1	2	3	9
5.	to play a considerable part in caring for and supervising children, grandchildren?	1	2	3	9

Χ

E13. All things considered

- 1 are you expecting a pleasant, calm, enjoyable old age, or
- 2 on a period full of problems and difficulties?
- 3 other: yes and no, it depends on how things turn out
- 9– don't know

F. The following questions deal with pensioners and how they spend the years in retirement.

	hen did you retire?					
	2001 or thereafter fore 2001	GO TO F5				
	.0.0 =00 :					
F2-F4: ASK ONLY THOSE WHO RETIRED IN 2001 OR AFTER						
F2. Yo	ou have retired recently. Did	d that time				
	1 – suit your ideas, or2 – would you have had preferred to retire earlier, or					
	3 – would you have had pre					
9 – do	n't know					
F3. W	ho made the decision abou 1 – rather your own decision 2 – rather your employer's d 3 – was it your joint decision	ecision, or				
	9 – don't know	X				
F4. W	as this decision 1 – influenced by the desire 2 – this was not a factor?	to avoid dismissal, unemployment, or				
ASK E	(1 (MC) (MC) (MC) (MC) (MC) (MC) (MC) (MC)					
F5. Af	ter your retirement what ty 1 – old-age pension in your	pe of benefit did you receive: own right				
	2 – disability pension					
	3 – widow's pension					
	7 – NONE OF THESE: rece	ived different kind of pension or pension-type benefit				
	9 – don't know	X				

F6. I am going to list various activities. Please indicate which of these is part of your everyday

duties, that is something you do regularly, practically every day.

	Everyday duty	Not an everyday duty	NA
1. household work (cooking, washing, housework, shopping)	1	2	7
2. agricultural work, gardening, animal husbandry	1	2	7
3. care of pets (e.g. dog, cat, bird, fish, etc.)	1	2	7
4. work around the house, repairs, maintenance	1	2	7
5. care, supervision of children, grandchildren	1	2	7
6. work for the household or farm of the children, grandchildren	1	2	7
7. looking after a sick person, caring for someone	1	2	7
8. public activity, voluntary work (in a civil organisation, party, local government, etc.)	1	2	7

9 – don't know

F7.All things considered, how would you characterise your present situation and life? Is this

1 - rather a pleasant, balanced, enjoyable period of your life, or

2 – a period full of problems and difficulties?

3 – other, both are true

9 – don't know

X

XI. Now a few questions about your financial situation and housing conditions.

ASK EVERYONE.

G1. On the average what is your monthly net income?

,000 ,000	'00, 000	'0,0 00	'000		GO TO G3
				HUF/month	O DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWED
					8 – DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER

9 – don't know

IF DOES NOT KNOW / DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER:

G2. We process the data of this questionnaire anonymously, using statistical methods. Can you say which of the categories on CARD NO. 15 you belong to?

1. 30,000 HUF, or less	6. 111,000–130,000 HUF	13. 401,000-450,000 HUF
2. 31,000-50,000 HUF	7. 131,000–150,000 HUF	14. 451,000-500,000 HUF
3. 51,000-70,000 HUF	8. 151,000–200,000 HUF	15. 501,000 HUF and above
4. 71,000-90,000 HUF	9. 201,000-250,000 HUF	
5. 91,000-110,000 HUF	10. 251,000-300,000 HUF	88 – REFUSES TO ANSWER
	11. 301,000-350,000 HUF	99 – DOES NOT KNOW
	12. 351,000-400,000 HUF	X –

IF RESPONDENT HAS A COHABITING PARTNER / SPOUSE

G3. On the average what is the monthly net income of your partner / spouse?

,000 ,000	'00, 000	'0,0 00	'000		GO TO G5
				HUF/month	

9 – don't know

8 – DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER

IF DOES NOT KNOW / DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER:

G4. We process the data of this <u>questionnaire</u> anonymously, using statistical methods. Can you say which of the categories on CARD NO. 15 your spouse / partner belongs to?

 30,000 HUF, or less 	6. 111,000–130,000 HUF	13. 401,000–450,000 HUF
2. 31,000-50,000 HUF	7. 131,000–150,000 HUF	14. 451,000–500,000 HUF
3. 51,000-70,000 HUF	8. 151,000–200,000 HUF	15. 501,000 HUF and above
4. 71,000-90,000 HUF	9. 201,000-250,000 HUF	
5. 91,000-110,000 HUF	10. 251,000-300,000 HUF	88 – REFUSES TO ANSWER
	11. 301,000-350,000 HUF	99 – DOES NOT KNOW
	12. 351,000-400,000 HUF	X –

G5. Do you, or does anyone in your household grow plants, vegetables?

- 3 yes, for own supply as well as for selling
- 2 yes, for own supply only
- 1 no
- 9 DK

G6. Do you, or does anyone in your household breed any animal?

- 3 yes, for own supply as well as for selling
- 2 yes, for own supply only
- 1 no
- 9 DK

G7. Looking at CARD NO. 16 please select the sources that your household receives any income from.

MULTIPLE ANSWERS

ALLOWED.

1 – income from main job	13 – unemployment benefit
2 – other income from work (second job, casual work etc.)	14 – housing maintenance support
3 – income derived from assets, other source	15 – additional family allowance
4 – scholarship	16 – income supplement for the unemployed
5 – child-care allowance (GYES)	17 – free medicine
6 – child-care fee (GYED)	18 – regular social aid
7 – child-raising support (GYET) 8 family allowance	19 – emergency aid
9 – old-age pension, own right	20 – supports for the physically handicapped 21 annuity for elderly
10 - disability pension, accident allowance	22 – other aid
11 – relative's (widow's) pension, allowance	23 – support from another private household
12 – orphan's allowance	99 – don't know

IF RESPONDENT LIVES ALONE

GO TO G10

G8. What is the combined average monthly (net) income of your household, including your own income?

,000 ,000	'00, 000	'0,0 00	'000	
				HUF/month

- 8 DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER
- 9 don't know

Χ

IF DOES NOT KNOW / DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER:

G9. We process the data of this questionnaire anonymously, using statistical methods. Can you say in which of the categories on CARD NO. 17 you belong?

.,		
1. 30,000 HUF or less	7. 251,000 – 300,000 HUF	12. 701,000 – 800,000 HUF
2. 31,000 – 50,000 HUF	8. 301,000 – 400,000 HUF	13. 801,000 – 900,000 HUF
3. 51,000 – 100,000 HUF	9. 401,000 – 500,000 HUF	14. 901,000 and above
4. 101,000 – 150,000 HUF	10. 501,000 – 600,000 HUF	
5. 151,000 – 200,000 HUF	11. 601,000 – 700,000 HUF	88 – REFUSES TO ANSWER
6. 201,000 – 250,000 HUF		99 – don't know
		X –

G10: ASK EVERYONE

G10. What would you say, how do you manage with this income?

- 1 have to go without,
- 2 financial problems from month to month,
- 3 can just make ends meet by budgeting carefully,
- 4 live acceptably, or
- 5 live without problems?
- 9 don't know

G11. Has your household been in arrears at any time during the past 12 months, that is, unable to pay as scheduled any of the following?

	yes	no	Not icable	NK	DK
utility bills, such as for electricity, water,	1	2		8	0
IF THEY HAVE TO: rent for accommodation	1	2	7	8	9
IF THEY HAVE TO: mortgage payments	1	2	7	8	9
IF THEY HAVE TO: purchase instalments or other loan repayments	1	2	7	8	9

G12. Looking at CARD NO.18. please consider your living conditions, what do you have or can do? What don't you have or can't do because you cannot afford it? What don't you have or don't do because you don't want or don't need it? And what don't you have or do for other reasons?

		Does not do, because			
You do and achieve	Do	cannot afford	does not need	other reason	
One week vacational travel per year.	1	2	3	4	
2. Buy new clothes regularly	1	2	3	4	
3. Replace worn out furniture.	1	2	3	4	
4. Invite friends for dinner once a month.	1	2	3	4	
5. Save at least 5000 HUF a month.	1	2	3	4	
6. Keep your house / apartment nice warm	1	2	3	4	

G13. Looking at Card No. 2 please indicate to what level are you satisfied with your standard of living. 0 means not satisfied at all, while 10 means that you are fully satisfied

Coale Value	

Scale value

G14. What is your status in this apartment / house?

 1 – owner 2 – renting from the local government 3 – renting form private owner 4 – do not have to pay for it 5 – other 9I – DK 	
G15. What is the area of the apartment in m ² ?	
G16a. Number of rooms over 12 m ² ? G16b. Number of rooms	mber of rooms with an area of 4-12 m ² ?
G17. Look at CARD NO. 2 Use it to indicate how satis means that you are not satisfied at all and 10 that you a Scale value:	
99 – don't know	

G18. Look at CARD NO. 94. Please indicate which of the followings you have? What don't you have because you cannot afford it? What don't you have because you don't want it? And what don't you have for other reasons?

		Does not have because			
	Have	cannot afford	does not need	other reason	
An apartment in which everyone has a separate room.	1	2	3	4	
2. WC and bathroom or shower in the apartment.	1	2	3	4	
3. Telephone.	1	2	3	4	
4. Car.	1	2	3	4	
5. Colour TV set.	1	2	3	4	
6. Washing machine (automatic)	1	2	3	4	
7. Dishwasher.	1	2	3	4	
8. Video recorder.	1	2	3	4	
9. PC.	1	2	3	4	

~10 A=a	a mlannin <i>i</i>	. 4a ahanaa wace	hallaina a	anditiana in	the near future?
CTIM AIR	a voiii nianniine	i io chande voiir	nousino c	onamons in	THE HEAT HITHIE

- 1 yes, within one or two years

- 2 yes, within 3–5 years
 3 not yet, but would like to later
 4 does not want to move or change
- 9 don't know

G20. Look at CARD NO. 20. E	valuate the change of your own living conditions since 2001. Which
• ·	rend during the past three years?
Number of figure selected:	
9 – don't know	

G21. Now evaluate your general living conditions again. Look at CARD NO. 2 on which 10 represents the best living conditions you can imagine and 0 the worst.

	Scale value	don't know
How would you rate your present living conditions?		99
2. And what living conditions would you consider fair for yourself?		99
3. And what do you expect your living conditions will be in five years' time?		99

H. The following questions are about your state of health .

Scale value:	
99 – don't know	
H2. Do you have ar	y long-term or chronic illness?
1 – yes	H2a. For how long have you had this illness? 1 – for less than 6 months 2 – between 6 months and 1 year 3 – between 1 and 5 years 4 – between 5 and 10 years 5 – for over 10 years 9 – DK
2 – no 9 – DK	
H3. Are you hindered	d in your everyday activity by some kind of health problem, illness, disability? H3a. How much does this problem hinder you? 1 – severely, or 2 – moderately?
	3 – varying, it depends 9 – don't know X H3b. For how long have you been suffering from this problem? 1 – for less than 6 months
	2 – between 6 months and 1 year 3 – between 1 and 5 years 4 – between 5 and 10 years 5 – for over 10 years
	9 – DK H3c. Do you need regular help with personal care so as help with eating, getting up, dressing, bathing, us toilet etc? 1 – yes 2 – no 9 – DK
2 – no	
9 - don't know	
H5. Have you ever to 1 – yes, still smoking 2 – yes, but not any r 3 – never smoked 9 - DK	nore

H6. For how have you been smoking / did you smoke altogether in your life?

For years 88 – DOES NOT WISH TO REPLY 99 – dk

I. Finally let me ask you a few questions about your personal views

I1. Using card number 21. please indicate to which religious denomination you belong to.

- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Calvinist
- 3 Evangelic
- 4 Greek Catholic
- 5 Unitarian
- 6 Religious group "Belief"
- 7 Orthodox
- 8 Jew
- 9 Muslim
- 10 Hindu
- 11 Buddhist
- 12 other
- 13 does not belong to anz denomination
- 88 DOES NOT WISH TO REPLY
- 99 DK

12. Which of the following statements best describes your views?

- 1 I am religious, I follow the teachings of the church,
- 2 I am religious in my own way,
- 3 I can't say whether I am religious,
- 4 I am not religious.

9 – don't know

I3. Looking at CARD NO. 22. Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	ing otatomonio.	Fully Agree	Agree	Disagree	Fully disagree	don't know
1.	I feel confident about the future.	4	3	2	1	9
2.	I have no influence over my everyday affairs.	4	3	2	1	9
3.	Life is so complicated nowadays that most of the time I don't know what to do.	4	3	2	1	9
4.	Anyone who wants to achieve something in life is forced to break certain rules.	4	3	2	1	9
5.	I generally don't enjoy work.	4	3	2	1	9
6.	No one cares what happens to other people.	4	3	2	1	9

14. How much do you worry about the following things?

Do you worry a lot, a little, or not at all about	A lot	A little	Not at all	Does not	don't know
ubout	WORRY			apply	
1. your state of health?	3	2	1	0	9
2. IF YOU HAVE ONE: losing your job?	3	2	1	0	9
3. IF YOU HAVE ANY: your children's future?	3	2	1	0	9
4. your financial situation?	3	2	1	0	9
5. IF YOU HAVE ONE: your partnership?	3	2	1	0	9
6. the country's economic situation?	3	2	1	0	9
growing number of foreigners in this country	3	2	1	0	9
8. decrease of public security	3	2	1	0	9
9. war, nuclear catastrophe?	3	2	1	0	9
10. deterioration of the environment?	3	2	1	0	9
11. lack of things to do, feeling superfluous?	3	2	1	0	9
12. getting old and your mental status gets worse	3	2	1	0	9
13. IF YOU HAVE ANY: health of your family members	3	2	1	0	9
14. IF YOU HAVE ANY: your relationship with your children, grandchildren weakens	3	2	1	0	9
15. remaining on your own, getting widowed in your older age	3	2	1	0	9

I5. There are various factors that can influence people's general well-being. Please indicate how relevant are the following statements in your case?.

	How relevant is it in your case that	Fully	Partly	Rather not	Not at all	don't know
		RELEVANT	•			KIIOW
1.	there is always someone around you, you can discuss your everyday problems with?	4	3	2	1	9
2.	you can always rely on someone in case of need?	4	3	2	1	9
3.	you often feel that no one is interested in what you say?	4	3	2	1	9
4.	you feel that intimacy and warmth are missing from your life?	4	3	2	1	9
5.	you often feel lonely?	4	3	2	1	9

17	Which of these	statements	do	VOII	agree	with	more?
11.	AAIIICII OI IIICOC	Statements	uu	vou	aulee	VVILII	111016:

- 1 Most people can be trusted, or 2 you can't be too cautious with regard to other people?
- 3 other answer
- 9 don't know

19. Look at CARD NO. 1. Use it to indicate how satisfied you are with the following things. 0 means that you are not at all satisfied and 10 that you are fully satisfied.

How far are you satisfied with	Scale value	don't know
1. the course of your life so far?		99
2. your future prospects?		99

THANK YOU FOR YOUR CO-OPERATION AND YOUR VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION!