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A Swedish 'Generations and Gender Survey' Questionnaire

Telephone Survey

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

A.	Family and household	4
	Partner	5
	Biological or adopted children	8
	Step children	11
	Foster children	13
	Child maintenance	15
	Child care	17
	Grandchildren	-
C.	parents, childhood and parental home	20
	Questions on biological or adoptive mother	20
	Questions on biological or adoptive father	
	Questions about parents, if they are both alive and live together	22
	Questions on mother, if parents are not living together (including if father is not alive or	
	respondent does not know if the father is alive)	
	Childhood and parental home	
	Siblings, grandparents	
	partnership history	
E.	Health and wellbeing	
	Health	32
	Care from others	
	Care to others	34
	Emotional support	34
F.	Fertility	
	Plans to have children	
G.	Respondents education and occupation	
	Education and occupation	
	Questions to those who are on parental leave	
	Questions to the unemployed	
	Questions to students	
	Questions to the retired	
	Questions to those on long term sick leave	
	Questions to homemakers	
	Previous employment	
	Questions to those who answered that they do not work as their primary occupation	
	Questions to those who are working	
	Questions to employees	
	Questions to the self-employed (business owners)	
	Question to those who work and are over 50 years old	
H.	Partner's education and occupation	
	Questions to those whose partner is on parental leave	
	Questions to those whose partner is unemployed	
	Questions to those whose partner is a student	
	Questions to those whose partner is retired	
	Questions to those whose partners are on long-term sick-leave	
	Questions to those whose partner is a homemaker	
	Partner's previous employment	50
	Questions to those who did not declare partner working	
	Questions to those whose partners are working	51

53
53
54

Variable Names and Matches to GGP Wave 1 Questionnaire:

Questions are numbered with a capital letter and number. In the Swedish data files, the variable names correspond to the question number (A01, C23, etc.), but the letter is lower case. In the questionnaire below, the question number from the GGP Full Questionnaire, Wave 1, is included under each of the Swedish question numbers, starting with Q. If the GGP number starts with QR, the source of the information is for most respondents from 2011 population registers; the question was asked only when the information was not found in the registers or as a follow-up when the respondent was asked if the register information was correct and answered 'no'.

Introduction:

As you know from the letter you received from Statistics Sweden and Stockholm University Demography Unit (SUDA), you have been selected to participate in the survey called Swedish Families in Time. The survey focuses on your current and potential future family relations and the economic and social conditions that affect family life. The answers that you and other respondents provide will help us to understand how Swedish family relations function and change. They will, among other things, be used to compare Swedish families with families in other European countries. The information may also be used to develop better family policy instruments to support individuals and their families.

A. FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD

Introduction:

To begin, I would like to ask you about your family. By family I mean any children and any partner, that is, husband, wife, cohabiting partner or registered partner

Partner

A01 Q1.01	Are you married, in a cohabiting relationship or single? 1 – MarriedProceed to A02
C	2 – CohabitingProceed to A02
	3 – SingleGo to A10
	Voluntary answer:
	4 – Registered partnerProceed to A02
	5 – Living-apartGo to A11
A02 Q1.01	What is the name of your [husband/wife/partner/cohabiting partner?] A [Given name:] = NAME
	B [Surname:]
	Interviewer: If respondent does not give surname then ask: "And surname?"
Checkpoin	ıt:
	Is the [husband's/wife's/partner's] name in the registers?
	YesGo to A05
	NoProceed to A03
A03	Is [NAME] a man or a woman?
	Interviewer: The question need not be asked if the answer is already given
	1 – man
	2 – woman
A04	What is [NAME]'s date of birth – year, month and day?
QR1.15b	year month day nr
A05	In what year and month did you move into together?
Q3.01	Interviewer: If multiple occasions, latest time
	year month _
Checkpoin	
Is the respo	ondent, according to A01, married or in a registered partnership?
	Yes if A06 in register go to A08, if not go to A06 Nogo to A07
A06	In what year and month did you marry [register as partners]?
QR3.02b	year month go to A08
A07	Do you plan to marry [NAME] during the next three years?
Q3.32	Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?
	1 – definitely not
	2 – probably not
	3 – probably yes
	4 – definitely yes

A08	Do you and [NAME] live to 1 –all the time 2 –some of the time Voluntary answer: 3 – never		go to A21 proceed to A		the time?
A09	Do you and [NAME] live to the time, or less than half th 1 - more than half the time 2 - roughly half the time 3 - less than half the time	-		ne, rou	ighly half
	Go to A21				
A10 Q3.10	Do you currently have a rel 1 – yes 2 – no		proceed with		n you do not live?
A11 Q3.11	In what year and month did year month		come a couple?		
A12 Q3.13	Is your partner a man or a w 1 – man 2 – woman	voman?			
A13 Q3.15	In what year and month was year month		e] born?		
A14A Q3.12a	Are you and [NAME] living live together or are other circle		- · · ·		
	I - I want2 - Both [NAME]to liveand I want toapartlive apart \downarrow \downarrow A14bFirst A14bThen A14c \rightarrow	3 -	[NAME] wants to live apart ↓ A14C	4 –	Other circumstances restrict us ↓ A14d
	 A14b. What is the most important reason that you want to live apart? I - for financial reasons 2 - to keep independence 3 - because of children 4 - not yet ready for living together 5 - other	import [NAM 1 - 1 2 - 1 3 - 1 4 - 1 5 - 1	What is the most ant reason that E] wants to live apart? for financial reasons to keep independence because of children not yet ready for living together other do not know	circu	I. What is the mstance that restricts he most? work circumstances financial circumstances housing situation legal circumstances my partner has another family because of children other

- A15 How long does it take you to get from your home to where [NAME] is living? Q3.24 |___|hours |___|minutes 77 – [NAME] lives abroad (voluntary answer)
- A16a How often do you see [him/her]?
- Q3.25 Interviewer: If never, put zero
- A16b 1 week2 - month3 - year
- A17 Do you plan to move in together with [NAME] within the next three years? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?
 - 1 definitely not
 - 2 probably not
 - 3 probably yes 4 – definitely yes

Checkpoint:

Is the respondent married or in a registered partnership? [A01=1,4] Yes......Go to A21 No......proceed with A18.

- A18 Do you plan to marry [NAME] within the next three years?
- Q3.32 Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?
 - 1 definitely not
 - 2 probably not
 - 3 probably yes
 - 4 definitely yes

Go to A21

- A19 [If A10=2: Nevertheless,] Do you think that you will move in with a partner
- Q3.27 within the next three years? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?
 - 1 definitely not
 - 2 probably not
 - 3 -probably yes
 - 4 definitely yes
- A20 Do you think that you will get married during the next three years?
- Q3.32 Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?
 - 1 definitely not
 - 2 probably not
 - 3 probably yes
 - 4 definitely yes

Biological or adopted children

A21	Do you or have you had any biological or adopted children?		
Q1.01 or	1 – yes	proceed with A22	
Q2.09	2 – no		

[Loop starts]

A22	Please tell me the names of all your children, starting with the oldest.
Q1.01 or	1 - Given name = NAME1
Q2.10	2 - Given name = NAME2
	And so on.

Checkpoint:

Is the child's name in the registers? Yes.....Go to A28 No.....proceed with Interviewer

Interviewer: If the name is typically male or female, mark the correct gender in A23 and go to A24.

A23 QR1.14 or QR2.12	Is [NAME] male or female? 1 – man/boy 2 – woman/girl
A24 OR1.01 or	Is [he/she] your biological or adopted child?
QR2.13	1 – biological 2 – adopted

Checkpoint:

Спескроп	nt:
	Is the respondent living with a partner? [A01 =1 or 2 or 4] Yesproceed with A25 Nogo to A26
A25 QR1.01 or QR2.15	
A26 QR1.15 or QR2.16b	In what year and month was [NAME] born? year month
A27a	Was [he/she] born in Sweden or abroad? 1 Swedengo to A27c 2 Abroadproceed with A27b

A27b	In which country was [NAME] born? Country as exact answer: go to A28
A27c	In which municipality was [NAME] born?
	Municipality as exact answer: go to A28 IF DO NOT KNOW go to A27d
A27d	In which county was [NAME] born? County as exact answer:
A28	Does [NAME] live in your household always, sometimes, or not at all? 1 – Always
A29	Does [NAME] live in your household more than half the time, roughly half the time, or less than half the time? 1 – more than half the time 2 – roughly half the time 3 – less than half the time
Checkpe	oint:
	Is the child 14 years or older? [See A26] Yesproceed with A30 Nogo to checkpoint before A31
A30 Q1.16	What is [NAME] mainly doing at present? Is [he/she] employed, self employed, unemployed, [(if child under 50 years old) student], [(if child over 50 years old) retired] or something else? Interviewer: If other, code what or print in text.
	 1 - employed 2 - self-employed 3 - unemployed 4 - student Other: 5 - retired 6 - on parental leave 7 - on sick leave 8 - homemaker 9 - other, what:

Ask the following questions about all the children

Checkpoint

r i r	Does NAME always or sometimes live in the household? [A28=1 or 2] Yesgo to A33 Noproceed with A31
A31 Q2.21	How long does it take you get from your home to where [NAME] is living? hours minutes 77 – [NAME] lives abroad (volunteered)
A32a Q2.23	How often do you see [him/her]? Interviewer: If never, mark 0 times per
A32b	1 – week 2 – month 3 – year
A33 Q2.24	How satisfied are you with your relationship with [name]? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means 'not satisfied at all' and 10 means 'completely satisfied' Scale 0-10 Value:
A34	Do you or have you had more children? 1 – yes

[Loop ends]

<u>Step children</u>

Checkpoint:

Спескроп	
	Is the respondent living with a partner? [A01=1 or 2 or 4] Yesproceed with A36 Nogo to A47
A36 QR1.01 or Q2.26	Does your [husband/wife/partner/cohabiting partner] have children that are not yours? Include also those who do not live in your household Interviewer: Do not include deceased step children. 1 – yes proceed with A37 2 – no
A37 QR1.01 or QR2.27	[Loop starts] Please tell me the names of all the children, starting with the oldest. 1. Given name = NAME 2. Given name = NAME And so on.
Checkpoin	nt:
Current	Is the child's name in the registers? Yes
A38 QR1.14 or QR2.29	Is [NAME] male or female? 1 – man/boy 2 – woman/girl
A39 Q1.15b or Q2.30	In what year and month was [NAME] born? year month
A40	Does [NAME] live in your household always, sometimes, or not at all? 1 – always
A41	Does [NAME] live in your household more than half the time, roughly half the time, or less than half the time? 1 – more than half the time 2 – roughly half the time 3 – less than half the time

Checkpoint:

Is the child 14 years or older? [See A39]			
Yes	proceed with A42		
No	go to checkpoint before A43		

- A42 What is [NAME] mainly doing at present? Is [he/she] employed, self-
- Q1.16 employed, unemployed, [(if child under 50 years) student], [(if child over 50 years of age) retired] or something else?

Interviewer: If other, code what or type in text.

- 1 employed
- 2 self-employed
- 3-unemployed
- 4 student

Other:

- 5-retired
- 6 on parental leave
- 7 on sick leave
- 8-homemaker
- 9 other, what:_____

Checkpoint:

Checkpon	
	Does [NAME] always or sometimes live in the household? [A40=1 or 2] Yes
	Noproceed with A43
A43	How long does it take to get from your home to where [NAME] is living?
Q2.35	hours minutes
	77 – [NAME] lives abroad (volunteered)
A44a	How often do you see [him/her]?
Q2.36	Interviewer: If never, mark 0
	hours per
A44b	1 – week
	2-month
	3 – year
A45	How satisfied are you with your relationship with [NAME]? On a scale from
Q2.37	0 to 10 where 0 means 'not at all satisfied' and 10 means 'completely satisfied'
	Scale 0-10
	Value:
A46	Does your [husband/wife/partner/cohabiting partner] have any other children that
	are not yours, including those who do not live in your household?
	1 – yes go to A37 for next step child
	2 – no proceed with A47
[] oon ond	

[Loop ends]

Foster children

A47 Q2.25	Have you ever had foster children? Interviewer: Foster children are children who are not biological, adopted, or step children but for whom respondent has a formal or informal responsibility to provide parental care. 1 – yesproceed with A48 2 – no		
A48 Q2.25	Do you currently have any foster children? 1 – yesproceed with A49 2 – nogo to A56a if there are children in the family, otherwise go to next section [Loop starts]		
A49 Q1.01 or Q2.10	To help me, please tell me the names of all your current foster children, starting with the oldest. 1. Given name = NAME 2. Given name = NAME And so on. Interviewer: If the name is typically male or female then mark correct sex at A50 and go to A51		
A50 QR1.14 or QR2.12	Is that a boy or girl? 1 – man/boy 2 – woman/girl		
	In what year and month was [NAME] born? year month		
Checkpoir	nt: Is the child 14 years or older? [See A51] Yesproceed with A52 Nogo to A53		
A52 Q1.16	What is [NAME] mainly doing at present? Is [he/she] employed, self- employed, unemployed, student or something else? Interviewer: If other, code what or put as text 1 – employed 2 – self-employed 3 – unemployed 4 – student Other: 5 – retired 6 – on parental leave 7 – on sick leave 8 – homemaker 9 – other, what:		

A53	Does [NAME] live in your household always, sometimes or not at all? 1 – always 2 – sometimes 3 – not at all
A54 Q2.24	How satisfied are you with your relationship with [NAME]? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means 'not at all satisfied' and 10 means 'completely satisfied' Scale 0-10 Value:
A55	Do you have another foster child at the moment? 1 – yes
[Loop end	s]
A56a Q1.18	Are any of the children we have talked about restricted in carrying out normal everyday activities, because of physical or psychological health problems or disabilities? 1 – yes proceed with A56b 2 – no
A56b	Which of the children? Names as exact answer:

Child maintenance

Checkpoint:		
	Does the respondent have a biological or adoptive child under the age of 18 who is not also the surrout partner's shild? [See A25 and A26]	
	who <u>is not also</u> the current partner's child? [See A25 and A26] Yesproceed with A59	
	Nogo to checkpoint before A63	
A59 Q3.53	Do you currently receive maintenance payments for any child you had with a previous partner? 1 – yes	
	2 – no proceed with Aor	
A60a Q3.55	How much do you receive?	
	Interviewer: Total amount of maintenance payments for all such children. If respondent says Swedish crowns with other time period, note in A60b	
A60b	1 - week 2 - month 3 - year 4 - other, what:	
A61 Q3.57	Do you currently pay maintenance payments for any child you had with a previous partner? 1 – yesGo to A62a 2 – noproceed with checkpoint before A63	
A62a Q3.59	How much do you pay?	
	Interviewer: Total amount of maintenance payments for all such children. If respondent says Swedish crowns with other time period, note in A62b	
A62b	1 – week 2 – month 3 – year 4 – other, what:	

Checkpoin	nt:
	Does the respondent's current partner have a biological or adopted child under the age of 18, who <i>is not</i> the respondent's child? (See A36 and A39)
	Yesproceed with A63 Nogo to checkpoint before A67
A63	Does your current <i>partner</i> receive maintenance payments for [her/his] [child/children]?
	1 – yes go to A64a
	2 – no proceed with A65
A64a	How much does he/she receive?
	Interviewer: Total amount of maintenance payments for all such children. If respondent says Swedish crowns with other time period, note in A64b
A64b	1 - week 2 - month 3 - year 4 - other, what:
A65	Does your partner pay maintenance payments for her/his child/children? 1 – yesgo to A66a 2 – noproceed with checkpoint before A67
A66a	How much?
	Interviewer: Total amount of maintenance payments for all such children. If respondent says Swedish crowns with other time period, note in A66b
A66b	1 – week
	2 – month
	3 – year
	4 – other what:

Child care

Checkpoi	nt:
Cheenpon	Does the respondent have any children, step children, or foster children, younger than 14, living in the household, [See register + A26, A28, A39 and A40] Yesproceed with A67 No
A67 Q2.03a	Here are some questions about children and child care. Do you use any type of child care or other paid help to watch over any of your children, such as preschool, day care or nanny? 1 – yesproceed with A68 2 – no
A67b	Lets starts with 1. Given name = NAME 2. Given name = NAME And so on.
A68 Q2.03b	 Which type of child care do you use for [NAME]? Multiple alternatives possible. Interviewer: Mark number in A69 1 – Preschool/daycare 2 – Family day car 3 – after school care-center 4 – nanny 5 – other 6 – nothing for this child go instruction before A70
A69	How often do you use [named in A68]

Q2.03c

	Mark if	Frequer	ncy of us	age	
	used	W=week; M	=month;	; Y=year	
1 –Preschool/daycare		times per	W	Μ	Y
2 –Family day care		times per	W	Μ	Y
3 –After school care-center		times per	W	Μ	Y
4 –Nanny		times per	W	Μ	Y
5 –Other		times per	W	М	Y

Checkpoint:

If more children, go to checkpoint before A68 for next child. If no more children, proceed with A70.

[Loop ends]

- A70 Do you [(if A68=1-5) also] receive regular help with child care from persons who do not live in the household? For example relatives, friends, or other persons for whom caring for children is not a job?
 1 yes.....proceed with A71
 2 nogo to checkpoint before A73
- A71 From whom have you received such help?

Q2.04b Interviewer: DO NOT read the alternatives but use the codes listed below. If more than person with the same relation is listed then give each person a specific number in A72. Up to five persons may be listed. List number in A72

- 1 partner
- 2 respondent's mother
- 3 respondent's father
- 4 partner's mother
- 5 partner's father
- 6 son
- 7 daughter
- 8 stepson
- 9-stepdaughter
- 10 grandparent (female)
- 11 grandparent (male)
- 12-grandchildren
- 13 sister
- 14-brother
- 15 other relative
- 16 friend, acquaintance, neighbour, colleague
- 17 previous partner; child's other parent
- 18 other person

Also ask A72 for every person mentioned in A71

A72 How frequently does [person mentioned] help to look after your children?

Q2.04c Enter into table

Above-mentioned persons	W=week; M=month; Y=year			
	times per	W	Μ	Y
	times per	W	Μ	Y
	times per	W	Μ	Y
	times per	W	Μ	Y
	times per	W	Μ	Y

<u>Grandchildren</u>

Checkpoint:

Checkpon	nt: Does the respondent have any biological or adopted child older than 16 years old?
	[See register and A23]
	Yes proceed with A73
	No go to checkpoint before C01
A73a	Do you have any grandchildren?
Q2.38	1 – yes proceed with A73b
	2 – no go to checkpoint before C01
A73b	How many?
Q2.38	Number of grandchildren
Checkpoi	nt:
	If $A73b = 1$ go to $A76$
A74	In what year was the oldest of your grandchildren born?
Q2.39a	year
A75	And in what year was the youngest of your grandchildren born?
Q2.40	year go to A77
A76	In what year was your grandchild born?
Q2.39b	year
A77a	How frequently do you help to look after your [grandchild/grandchildren]?
Q2.41	times per
A77b	1 – week
	2 – month
	3 - year
	4 – do not help
Checkpoi	
	Does the respondent have any grandchildren that are 16 years or older?
	(A74/A76) Yesproceed with A78
	No
A78	Do you have any great-grandchildren?
Q2.42a	1 – yes proceed with A79
	2 – no go to checkpoint before C01
A79	How many?
Q2.42b	number of great-grandchildren

C. PARENTS, CHILDHOOD AND PARENTAL HOME

Introduction: CINTRO

Now I would like to ask some questions about your parents, your childhood and your parental home. We'll begin with the questions about your *biological* parents or your adoptive parents, meaning those who are registered as your parents.

Interviewer: The questions do not apply to step or foster parents, even if the respondent lived with them during the larger part of their childhood (up until age 15) or if the respondent sees them as their real parents.

Questions on biological or adoptive mother

C01 Is	your moth	her still aliv	ve?
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QR1.01 or 1 – yes

QR5.09 or 2 – no

QR5.64 3 - do not know

Checkpoint:

If information on respondent's biological or adoptive mother is in the register, interviewer skips to C05 If the biological or adoptive mother is alive or the respondent does not know, go to C03

C02 QR5.10 or QR5.65	In what year did she die? year
C03 QR1.15b or QR5.11 or QR5.18 or QR5.66	In what year was she born? year
-	Was she born in Sweden or abroad? 1 – Sweden
C04b QR5.12b or QR5.19b or QR5.31b or QR5.67b or QR5.100b	In what country was she born? Country as exact answer:

Questions on biological or adoptive father

Checkpoint:

If there is information on the respondent's biological or adoptive father in the registers, interviewer skips to C09 If the biological or adoptive father is alive or respondent does not know go to C07.

C06 QR5.36 or QR5.58	In what year did he die? year
C07 QR1.15b or QR5.37 or QR5.44 or QR5.59	In what year was he born? year
	Was he born in Sweden or abroad? 1 – Sweden
C08b QR5.05b or QR5.38b or QR5.45b or QR5.60b or QR5.96b	In what country was he born? Country as exact answer:
C09 Q5.16 Q5.23 Q5.42 Q5.49 Q5.71 Q5.104	Have your biological or adoptive parents ever separated? 1 – yesproceed with C10 2 – nogo to checkpoint before C11 3 – they never lived togethergo to checkpoint before C11 8 – do not knowgo to checkpoint before C11 9 – no answergo to checkpoint before C11
C10 Q5.17 or Q5.24 or Q5.43 or Q5.50 or Q5.72 or Q5.105	In which year did this happen? year

Checkpoint:

Both parents alive, never separated proceed wit	h C11
Both parents alive, separated or respondent don't know or refuses to answer	r
whether parents separatedgo t	to C21
Mother alive but not father or respondent does not know if father is	
alivego t	o C21
Father alive but not mother or respondent does not know if mother is	
alive	o C28
Neither parent is alive or respondent does not know if the parents are	
alive go to text before	C35a

Questions about parents, if they are both alive and live together

C11 Q1.01	May I check, do you (possibly) live with your parents? 1 – yes				
	2 – no proceed with C12				
C12 Q5.87	Do your parents live together, just the two of them, or do other persons live in their household? 1 – by themselves				
C13 Q5.87	 Who else lives in your parents' household? Interviewer: Check all that apply 1 – Respondent's brother/brothers 2 – Respondent's sister/sisters 3 – Another relative 4 – A friend 5 – Others in group quarters, such as care or healthcare facility 6 – Others 				
C14 Q5.90	How long does it take to get from your home to your mother's and father's residence? hours minutes 77 – Parents live abroad (volunteered)				
C15a Q5.92	How often do you see your mother?				
C15b Q5.92	1 – week 2 – month 3 – year				
C16a Q5.91	How often do you see your father?				

C16b Q5.91	1 – week 2 – month
C17 Q5.94	3 – year How satisfied are you with the relationship with your mother? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means 'not at all satisfied' and 10 means 'completely satisfied' Scale 0-10 Value:
C18 Q5.93	How satisfied are you with the relationship with your father? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means 'not at all satisfied' and 10 means 'completely satisfied' Scale 0-10 Value:
C19 Q5.89	Is your mother limited in carrying out normal everyday activities because of physical or psychological health problems or disabilities? 1 – yes 2 – no
C20 Q5.88	Is your father limited in carrying out normal everyday activities because of physical or psychological health problems or disabilities? 1 – yes 2 – no

Go to text before C35

Questions on mother, if parents are not living together (including if father is not alive or if respondent does not know if the father is alive)

C21 Q1.01	May I check, do you (possibly) live with your mother? 1 – yesgo to C26 2 – noproceed with C22
C22	Does your mother live alone or do other people live in her household?
Q5.81	1 – alone go to C24
	2 – other people in household proceed with C23 other:
	 3 – in group quarters such as care or healthcare facilities proceed with C24 4 – do not know
C23	With whom does she live?
Q5.81	Interviewer: Check all that apply 1 – husband/partner/cohabiting partner 2 – respondent's brother/brothers 3 – respondent's sister/sisters 4 – husband's/partner's/cohabiting partner's child/children 5 – a relative 6 – a friend

C. Parents, childhood and parental home

	 7 – others in group quarters, such as care or healthcare facility 8 – others 9 – Living again with respondent's father
C24 Q5.83	How long does it take to get from your home to your mother's residence? hours minutes 77 – mother lives abroad (volunteered)
C25a Q5.84	How often do you see your mother?
C25b Q5.84	1 - week $2 - month$ $3 - year$
C26 Q5.85	How satisfied are you with the relationship with your mother? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means 'not at all satisfied' and 10 means 'completely satisfied' Scale 0-10 Value:
C27 Q5.82	Is your mother limited in carrying out normal everyday activities because of physical or psychological health problems or disabilities? 1 – yes 2 – no

If father is not alive or if respondent does not know if the father is alive - go to text before C35a, others proceed to C28

Questions on father, if parents are not living together (including if mother is not alive or if respondent does not know if the mother is alive)

C28 Q1.01	May I check, do you (possibly) live with your father? 1 – yes go to C33 2 – no proceed with C29
C29 Q5.75	Does your father live alone or do other people live in his household? 1 – alone
C30 Q5.75	 With whom does he live? Interviewer: Check all that apply 1 - wife/partner/cohabiting partner 2 - respondent's brother/brothers 3 - respondent's sister/sisters 4 - husband's/partner's/cohabiting partner's child/children 5 - a relative 6 - a friend 7 - others in group quarters, such as care or healthcare facility 8 - others 9 - Living again with respondent's mother
C31 Q5.77	How long does it take to get from your home to your father's residence? hours minutes 77 – Father lives abroad (volunteered)
C32a Q5.78	How often do you see your father?
C32b Q5.78	1 – week 2 – month 3 – year
C33 Q5.79	How satisfied are you with the relationship with your father? On scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means 'not at all satisfied' and 10 means 'completely satisfied' Scale 0-10 Value:

- C34 Is your father limited in carrying out normal everyday activities because of physical or Q5.76 psychological health problems or disabilities?
 - 1 yes
 - 2 no

Childhood and parental home

Introduction:

Next are some more questions about your childhood.

C35a Q5.108	Did you live mostly in Sweden or abroad during your childhood, meaning up until you were 15 years old? 1 – Sweden				
C35b Q5.108	In what country? Country as exact answer: go to C36				
C35c	In what municipality did you mostly live during your childhood?				
	Municipality as exact answer: IF DO NOT KNOW go to C35d All other go to checkpoint before C36				
C35d	In what county did you mostly live during your childhood? County as exact answer:				
Checkpo	bint				
-	If respondent's biological or adoptive parents never lived together ($C09 = 3$) 				
	Otherproceed with C36				
C36 Q5.109	Did you live with both of your biological or adoptive parents during most of your childhood?				
	1 – yes go to C38 2 – no proceed with C37 Interviewer: Childhood means up until age 15				
C37 W	Vith whom did you live at that time?				
Q5.110	Interviewer: Adoptive parents does not mean step parents who adopted the respondent after marrying the respondent's biological or adoptive parent				
	 1 - with biological or adoptive mother only				

C38 How was the relationship between your [depending on the answer in C37,

Q5.111 parents/mother and stepfather/ father and stepmother/ foster parents] during this period of time? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 'really bad' and 10 means 'absolutely perfect' Scale 0-10

Value:

88 – do not know

- C39A What was your [mother's/stepmother's/foster mother's] occupation or main activity when you were 15 years old?
 - 1 paid work..... Gå till C39B
 - 2-homemaker
 - 3 other, namely:_____
 - 77 does not know anything about the mother......go to checkpoint before C41
 - 88 do not know
 - 99– no answer
- C39B What was her occupation when you were 15 years old?
- Q5.114 (Code: ISCO)

C40 What is your [mother's/stepmother's/foster mother's] highest completed education? Q5.115

- 0 No education
- 1 Primary or the equivalent
- 2 High school, vocational
- 3 High School, academic
- 4 Post-secondary, less than three years
- 5 Post-secondary, three years or more
- 6 People's college, short vocational education or the equivalent
- 8 Other, namely:

Checkpoint: If C37 = 1 go to C43, others proceed with C41.

- C41a What was your [father's/step father's/foster father's] occupation or main activity when you were 15 years old?
 - 1 paid work..... Go to C41B
 - 2-homemaker
 - 3 other, namely:_____
 - 77 -does not know anything about the father......go to C43
 - 88 do not know
 - 99 no answer
- C41b What was his occupation when you were 15 years old?
- Q5.112 (Code: ISCO)

C42 What is your [father's/stepfather's/foster father's] highest completed education?

Q5.113

. . . .

- 0 No education
- 1 Primary or the equivalent
- 2 High school, vocational
- 3 High School, academic
- 4 Post-secondary, less than three years
- 5 Post-secondary, three years or more
- 6 People's college, short vocational education or the equivalent
- 8 Other, namely:_____

C43 In what year and month did you for the first time start living away from your childhood home for at least three months?

Year |____ month |____| 7777 – Still living in childhood home

Siblings, grandparents

C44 How many brothers and sisters do you have?Q5.106a Interviewer: Include only full siblings, not step siblings. Include siblings who have died

> |___| brothers |___| sisters 0 = none Go to C46

C45 How many of your siblings are still alive?

Q5.106b Interviewer: If the respondent says "all", enter the same number as the number in C44. If the respondent has had one brother and/or a sister who had died and only gives one number, then ask one for each gender.

brothers

Checkpoint:

The respondent is younger than 65 yearsproceed with C46

- C46 How many of your grandparents are still alive?
- Q5.107 Interviewer: Include parents of the respondent's biological or adoptive parents, that is, at most four persons.

|____| living grandparents

D. PARTNERSHIP HISTORY

Introduction: Here are some questions about any previous partners that you have lived with or been married to.

D01 [If the respondent lives with a partner today): Excluding your current 03.33 [husband/wife/partner/cohabiting partner]] Have you previously lived together with someone as a couple or have you ever been married? Interviewer: This and the following questions are to be asked whether the past partner is a man or a woman. 1 - yes proceed with next introduction 2 – no go to text before E01 **Introduction: DTABINTRO** Now I will ask some questions about the partner or partners with whom you have lived. If you have lived with the same person more than once, you should count them as separate partnerships. Let us start with your first partnership [Loop starts] D02 What was the name of your first/second... partner? [Given name] D03a Were you married or registered partners? 1 – yes..... proceed with D03b QR3.35a 2 – no go to D04 D03b What year and month did you marry? OR3.35 year |____ month |____ What year and month did you start living together? D04 vear | | | month | | O3.34 What year and month was [name] born? D05 QR3.36 year |____ month |____ What was the [her/his] highest level of education during the D06 time that you lived together? Q3.37 0 - No education 1 – Primary or the equivalent 2 – High school, vocational 3 – High School, academic 4 – Post-secondary, less than three years 5 – Post-secondary, three years or more 6 – People's college, short vocational training or the equivalent 8 – Other or do not know 9 - No answer

D07 Q3.38	When you moved in together, how many children did your partner have that were not yours? Interviewer: Moved in together = started to live together; include adopted and foster children, even if they did not start living with respondent and partner) number of children
D08 Q3.43	Did your relationship end by separation or did your partner die? 1 – Separated 2 – Partner died 3 – Became LAT in the same relationship
D09 Q3.44	In what year and month did that happen? year month
Checkpoin	nt: If [wife/husband/partner] deceased (see D08) then go to D13 If the relationship ended with separation, proceed with D10
D10 Q3.45	Did you and this partner have children together? Interviewer: Includes common biological or adopted children 1 – yesproceed with D11 2 – no
D11 Q3.46	With whom did your children mainly stay during the first year after the separation? Interviewer: DO NOT read the alternatives but multiple responses are possible if the children mostly lived at different places.
	 1 - with respondent 2 - with respondent's former wife/husband/partner 3 - 1 and 2 at different times 4 - with a relative 5 - with others 6 - at an orphanage 7 - started living independently 8 - already living independently 9 - other
D12 Q3.50	Who initiated the separation? Was it you, your partner or both? 1 – respondent 2 – respondent and partner together 3 – partner
D13 Q3.51	Have you had any other living-together partnership or been married afterwards (apart from your current partnership)? 1 – yesreturn to D02 2 – noproceed with D14

[Loop ends]

D. Partnership History

D14Our survey also includes same-sex relationships. [Have any of the partners/WasQ3.52athe partner] that you just talked about been of the same sex as you?1 - yes......proceed with D152 - nogo to control before E01

D15 Who?

Q3.52b Interviewer: Indicate which person/persons

E. HEALTH AND WELLBEING

Introduction: Next are some questions about your health and your wellbeing

<u>Health</u>

E01 Q7.01	How is your health in general? Would you say that it is very good, good, fair, bad, or very bad? 1 – very good 2 – good 3 – fair 4 – bad 5 – very bad
E02 Q7.02a	Do you have any chronic illness or other long-term difficulties with your health? 1 – yes proceed with E03 2 – no
E03 Q7.02b	How long have you had these illnesses or difficulties? 1 – less than 6 months 2 – 6 months to one year 3 – 1 year to 5 years 4 – 5 years to 10 years 5 – 10 years or more
E04 Q7.03a	Are you limited in carrying out normal everyday activities because of physical or psychological health problems or disabilities? 1 – yes proceed with E05 2 – no
E05 Q7.03b	How long have you been limited in carrying out such activities? 1 – Less than 6 months 2 – 6 months to one year 3 – 1 year to 5 years 4 – 5 years to 10 years 5 – 10 years or more
Checkpo	int:
-	Is the respondent living with a partner or married? (A01=1 or 2 or 4)? Yesproceed with E06 Nogo to E07
E06 Q1.18 Q3.26a	And your partner, is he/she limited in carrying out normal everyday activities because of physical or psychological health problems or disabilities? 1 - yes 2 - no

Care from others

Checkpoint:

Checkpo		1	1			1)	
	Is the respondent limited in carrying out nor	•	-		? (E04=	=1)	
	Yes	*	ith E)/			
	No	go to E13					
E07	Do you need regular help with personal care	such as e	atino	oettino	out of l	ned	
Q7.04	dressing, showering or using the toilet?	such us c	atin 5,	Setting	040 01 0	Jeu,	
2/101	1 - yes	proceed w	vith E)8			
	2 - no	-					
		0					
E08	Over the last 12 months, have you received	regular he	lp wit	h perso	nal care	:	
Q7.05	from professional care-givers?						
	1 - yes						
	2 - no						
E 00		1、1、		11 1 0			
E09	Over the last 12 months, have you [(if E08=		ceive	a help f	rom oth	er	
Q7.06	people for whom providing such care is not	•	ith D	10			
	1 – yes 2 – no	-		10			
	2 – 110	g0 t0 L15					
[Loop stat	rts]						
E10	From whom did you get this help?						
Q7.07	Interviewer: respondent can name up to 5 pe	ersons. DO	O NO	Г read t	he alter	native	s.
	 1 - partner 2 - respondent's mother 3 - respondent's father 4 - partner's mother 5 - partner's father 6 - son 7 - daughter 8 - stepson 9 - stepdaughter 10 - grandmother 11 - grandfather 12 - grandchild 13 - sister 14 - brother 15 - other relative 16 -friend, acquaintance, neighbour, colleag 17 - other person 	gue					
Interview	ver: Ask E11 for all persons mentioned in		T	Dersona	who he	Ined t	he
E10	ver. risk Err for an persons menuoned in				sponde	-	
			1	2	3	4	5
E11	Did this person live in the same	1 - yes		1			
Q7.08	household as you at that time?	2 - no					
-	·						

[Loop ends]

Care to others

- E13 Now, a question about helping others. Apart from help that you may have given
- Q7.10 to small children, over the last 12 months have you given people regular help with personal care such as eating, getting out of bed, dressing, showering or using the toilet?

Interviewer: NOTE! Does not mean help that the respondent may provide in her/his job

1 -yes.....proceed with E14 2 - no.....go to E16

[Loop starts]

- E14 Whom have you helped?
- Q7.11 Interviewer: respondent can list up to five persons. DO NOT read the alternatives.
 - 1 partner
 - 2 respondent's mother
 - 3 respondent's father
 - 4 partner's mother
 - 5 partner's father
 - 6 son
 - 7 daughter
 - 8 stepson
 - 9 stepdaughter
 - 10-grandmother
 - 11 grandfather
 - 12 grandchildren
 - 13 sister
 - 14 brother
 - 15 other relative
 - 16 friend, relative, neighbor, colleague
 - $17 other \ person$

Interviewer: Ask E15 for all persons mentioned in E14			Pe		who ass spondei		he
			1	2	3	4	5
E15	Did you and this person live in the same	1 - yes					
Q7.12	household at that time?	2 – no					

[Loop ends]

Emotional support

E16	Next are some questions about your personal feelings. Over the last 12 months,
Q713	have you talked to anyone about your personal feelings?

1 – yes	proceed with E17
2 – no	-

[Loop starts]

- E17 With whom did you talk most about such things during the last 12 months?
- Q7.14

while whom the you tak most about such things during the last 12 months.

Interviewer: respondent can name up to 5 persons. DO NOT read the alternatives.

- 1 partner
- 2 respondent's mother
- 3 respondent's father
- 4 partner's mother
- 5 partner's father
- 6 son
- 7 daughter
- 8-stepson
- 9 stepdaughter
- 10-grandmother
- 11 grandfather
- 12-grandchild
- 13 sister
- 14-brother
- 15 other relative
- 16 friend, relative, neighbour, colleague
- 17 other person

Interviewer: Ask E18 for each of the persons mentioned in E17		Per		no the re spoker	1	dent
		1	2	3	4	5
E18 Did you and this person live in the same	1 - yes					
Q7.15 household at that time?	2 – no					

[Loop ends]

Apart from anything that may be a part of your work, has anyone during the		
last 12 months spoken to you about their personal feelings?		
1 – yes proceed with E20		
2 – no go to F01		
How many persons have spoken to you about their personal feelings during the		
last 12 months?		
persons		
How many of these lived in the same household as you at that time?		

Interviewer: possible to answer 0 here

F.FERTILITY

Checkpoint:

Respondent is a woman younger than 45 years old or the	ne partner is a woman
younger than 45 years old	Go to F01
Respondent is a single man or a man with a male partne	erGo to F02
Other	Go to text before G01

Introduction: Next are some questions about having children and pregnancy.

F01	First may I check whether [you/your partner] is currently pregnant?	
Q6.02	1 – yes proceed with next text	
	2 – no go to F02	
	3 – maybe, do not yet know proceed with next text	

Text: Thank you and congratulations; the questions that I would have asked are no longer relevant so instead we will proceed to questions about your education and work.

Go to G01.

F02 Q6.11	First I would like to know if you want to have a (another) child now? 1 – yesproceed with F03 2 – noproceed with F03 3 – not sureproceed with F03 4 – not able to have childrengo to F04	
F03 Q6.12	For some people, it is not physically possible to have children. As far as you know, is it physically possible for you, yourself, to have children/more children? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitively yes? 1 – definitely not	
F04 Have you had an operation that makes it impossible for you to have children/more Q6.13a children?		
	1 – yesproceed with F05 2 – nogo to checkpoint before F06	
F05 Q6.13b	In what year and month did you have this operation? year month	

Checkpoint:

Does the respondent have a husband/wife/cohabiting partner/partner?[A01=1,2,4,5 or A10=1)] Yes.....proceed with F06 No.......go to checkpoint before F10

F06 Q6.15	Couples do not always have the same views about how many children they want and when. Does your partner want a (another) child right now? 1 – yesproceed with F07 2 – noproceed with F07 3 – partner is unsureproceed with F07 4 – partner is not able to have childrengo to F08 97 – do not knowproceed with F07
F07	Do you think that it is physically possible for your current partner to have
Q6.16	children if he/she wanted to? Would you say definitely not, probably not,
20.10	probably yes or definitely yes?
	1 – Definitely not proceed with F08
	2 – Probably not proceed with F08
	3 – Probably yes go to checkpoint before F10
	4 – Definitely yes go to checkpoint before F10
F08 Q6.17a	Has your partner had an operation that makes it impossible for him/her to have children/more children?
	1 – yesproceed with F09
	2 – no go to checkpoint before F10
F09	In what year and month did [he/she] have this operation?
Q6.17b	year month

Plans to have children

Checkpoint:

Did the respondent answer 1 or 2 on F0	3 or F07?
Yes	go to F11
No	proceed with F10

- F10 [(if 2 on F02): Even if you do not want (another) child now,] Do you plan to have Q6.22 a (another) child within the next three years? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?
 - 1 definitely not
 - 2 probably not
 - 3 probably yes
 - 4 definitely yes
- F11 Do you plan to adopt or apply for adoption or take a foster child
- Q6.23 within the next three years? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?
 - 1 definitely not
 - 2 probably not
 - 3 probably yes
 - 4 definitely yes

Checkpoint:

Did the respondent answer 3 or 4 on any of the prior two questions (F10 and/or F11)?

Yes......go to F14 Noproceed with F12

F12 Supposing you do not have a/another child during the next three years, do you Q6.24 plan to have (more) children at all? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?

- $1-definitely \ not$
- $2-probably \ not$
- 3 probably yes
- 4 definitely yes

Checkpoint:

Did the respondent answer 3 or 4 on any of the prior four questions (F10/ F11/F12)?

Yesproceed	l with F14
No go to G	01

F14 Would you prefer to have a boy or a girl?

Q6.25 1 – boy

- 2 girl
- 3 it does not matter

G. RESPONDENTS EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION

Education and occupation

Introduction:

Next come some questions about your background, including language, education and occupation.

G01 Q1.08	What language was the first that you learned to speak, Swedish or some other language? If other language: Which language?	
	Interviewer: Two languages possible 1 – Swedish 2 – Other: 2b – Other 2:	
G02a Q1.09	What language do you usually speak at home or with your closest family? 1 – Swedishgo to G02b 2 – Otherproceed with G02atxt	
G02atxt Q1.09	Which language:	
G02b Q1.09	Do you usually speak more than one language at home or with your closest family? 1 – yes proceed with G02c 2 – no	
G02c Q1.09	Which language is the second most frequent you speak then? 1 – Swedishgo to checkpoint before G03 2 – Otherproceed with G02ctxt	
G02ctxt Q1.09	Which language?:	
Checkpo	int:	
F	Education information found in register proceed with G03reg No education information found in register	
G03reg	 Here at Statistics Sweden there is an educational registry for the entire Swedish population and it lists your highest attained education as [SUN2000 Nivå Txt] [SUN2000 Inriktning Txt] 	
	Is this correct?	
	1 – yesproceed with G05 2 – nogo to G03	

G03 QR1.48	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	
	 0 - No education 1 - Primary school or equivalent go to G05 2 - High school, vocational 3 - High school, academic 4 - Post-secondary education, less than three years 5 - Post-secondary education, three or more years 6 - People's college, short vocational education or equivalent 8 - Other, namely: 	
G04 QR1.49	What was the main subject matter of these studies? Interviewer: Exact answer:	
G05 QR1.50	What year and month did you complete your studies? year month	
G06 Q1.51	Are you currently studying? Interviewer: Not study circles or similar 1 – yesgo to G08 2 – noproceed with G07	
G07 Q1.52	Do you plan to begin studying again within the next three years? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes? 1 – definitely not 2 – probably not 3 – probably yes 4 – definitely yes	
G08 Q1.13	What are you mainly doing at present? Are you employed, self-employed, unemployed, [(if respondent under 50 years old) student], [(if respondent is over 50 years old) retired, or something else?	
	Interviewer: If other, code what or write in text 1 – employed	
	8 – homemaker	

Questions to those who are on parental leave

G09 Q8.03	In what year and month did you start your parental leave? year month
G10 Q8.04	How satisfied are you with being on parental leave? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 equals 'not at all satisfied' and 10 equals 'completely satisfied'
	de 0-10 lue:
G11 Q8.05b	Is your leave full time or part time? 1 – full-time 2 – part-time
G12 Q8.06	Do you have the opportunity to resume your work after your parental leave has ended? 1 – yes 2 – no
G13 Q8.07a/b	Do you plan to work after your parental leave has ended? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes? 1 – definitely not 2 – probably not 3 – probably yes 4 – definitely yes
Checkpoin	ıt:

If Yes on G12, go to text before G26 If No on G12, go to text before G29

Questions to the unemployed

G15 Q8.08	In what year and month did you become unemployed? year month
G16 Q8.11	Did you have a job or your own business directly before becoming unemployed?
	1 – yes go to text before G26
	2 – no go to G29

Questions to students

G17 Q8.12	In what year and month did you start studying? year month
G18	Do you plan to complete your studies within the next three years?
Q8.14	Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes? 1 – definitely not 2 – probably not 3 – probably yes 4 – definitely yes
G19	Did you have a job or business directly before you began to study?
Q8.15	1 – yes go to text before G26
	2 – no go to G29

Questions to the retired

G20	In what year and month did you retire?
Q8.16	year month
G21 Q8.19	Did you have a job or business directly before you retired? 1 – yesgo to text before G26 2 – nogo to G29

Questions to those on long term sick leave

Interviewer: Not employed or with own business

G22	Did you have a job or business direct	ly before going on sick leave?
Q8.21	1 – yes	
	2 – no	go to G29

Questions to homemakers

G23	Did you have a job or busin	ness directly before you became a homemaker?
Q8.25	1 – yes	proceed with G24
	2 – no	go to G25

- G24 In what year and month did you become a homemaker?
- Q8.22 year |____ month |____
- G25 Do you plan to take a job or start a business within the next three years?
- Q8.24 Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?
 - 1 definitely not
 - 2-probably not
 - 3 probably yes
 - 4 definitely yes

Checkpoint:

If Yes on G23, go to text before G26 If No on G23, go to G29

Previous employment

Introduction:

G26

G27

Q8.29

G28

Now follow some questions about your previous work. If you had two or more types of work, tell only about the one that took up most of your time. What was your last occupation? Please describe the principal activity you performed. Q8.28 (Code: ISCO) In this job were you employed or did you own your own business? 1 - employed2 – own business What were the main reasons you stopped doing this work? Q8.30 Interviewer: DO NOT read the alternatives. Code volunteered responses, more than one if given. 1 -laid off, fired 2 – early retirement 3 - retired4 - contract ended/temporary employment 5 - sold/shut down own or family business 6 – got married 7 – had a child 8 – needed to look after elderly, sickly or physically handicapped person 9 – partner's work required moving to another place 10 - started studying 11 - started military service 12 – own illness or physical handicap 13 – other reason. What:

Questions to those who answered that they do not work as their primary occupation

G29 Did you do any paid work during last week, either as an employee or as a business Q8.31 owner?

- 1 yes.....proceed with G30
- 2 no go to checkpoint before H01

Questions to those who are working

Introduction:

Introduct	tion: I would now like to ask a few questions about your current work. If you have two or more jobs, then tell me only about the one that takes up most of your time.
G30 Q8.32	What is your current occupation? Please describe the principal activity you perform.
	(Code: ISCO)
G31 Q8.33	In what year and month did you start this job? year month
G32 Q8.34	Is your work full-time or part-time? 1 – full-time 2 – part-time
G33 Q8.35	How many hours per week do you normally work at this job, including overtime?
G34 Q8.36	Do you usually work away from home, at home, or part of the week at home and part away from home? 1 – usually away from home 2 – usually at home 3 – part of the week at home and part away from home
G35	Do you have regular or irregular work hours at your job? Interviewer: Regular means roughly the same work schedule every week. 1 – Regular proceed with G36 2 – Irregular go to next checkpoint
G36 Q8.37	Do you work during the daytime, in the evening, at night or any other time? 1 – during the daytime 2 – in the evening 3 – at night
	Other: 4 – early in the morning 5 – during weekends 6 – work schedule changes periodically 7 – two or more different periods every day 8 –other, what:
Checkpoi	int:
Q8.38	Is the respondent employed or a business owner? Employed proceed with G37 Business owner

Questions to employees

G37 Q8.39	How satisfied are you with your current job? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 equals 'not at all satisfied' and 10 equals 'completely satisfied' Scale 0-10 Value:		
G38 Q8.40	Do you supervise or coordinate work for any personnel? 1 – yes 2– no		
G39 Q8.41	At your work place, are your coworkers mostly men, women or is the distribution about equal? 1 – mostly men 2 – mostly women 3 – roughly equal share of men and women 4 – work alone		
G40 Q8.42	Is the business or organization where you work private or public? 1 – private 2 – public 3 – other, what:		
G42 Q8.44	Does your employer allow flexible time arrangements for personal reasons, such as adapting to children's schedules? 1 – yes / yes, to a certain degree 2– no		
G43 Q8.45	Is your work contract permanent, fixed-term or temporary? 1 – permanent 2 – fixed-term 3 – temporary		
G45 Q8.47	How satisfied are you with job security? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 equals 'not at all satisfied' and 10 equals 'completely satisfied' Scale 0-10 Value:		
G46 Q8.48	Do you plan to change jobs or start a business within the next three years? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes? 1 – definitely not 2 – probably not 3 – probably yes 4 – definitely yes		

- G47 Do you plan to stop working within the next three years?
- Q8.49 Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes? Interviewer: By stop working we mean stop working for good. 1 – definitely not
 - 2 -probably not
 - 3 -probably yes
 - 4 definitely yes

Go to checkpoint before G53

Questions to the self-employed (business owners)

G48 How satisfied are you with being a business owner? On a scale from 0 to 10 Q8.50 where 0 equals 'not at all satisfied' and 10 equals 'completely satisfied'

Scale 0-10

Value: _____

- G49 How many paid employees do you have? Q8.51 Interviewer: Include family members who work for pay Number of employees: |___| ___| 0 - no paid employees
- G50 Next is a question about the expectations you have for your business during

Q8.52 the next three years. Do you think your business will grow and expand, keep going as it is today, decline or be shut down?

- 1 grow and expand
- 2 keep going as it is today
- 3 decline
- $4-be \ shut \ down$

G51 Do you plan to start a new business or take a different job within the next three

Q8.53 years? Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?

- 1 definitely not
- 2 -probably not
- 3 probably yes
- 4 definitely yes

G52 Do you plan to stop working within the next three years?

Q8.54 Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?

- 1 definitely not
- 2 probably not
- 3 probably yes
- 4 definitely yes

Question to those who work and are over 50 years old

Checkpoint:

Is the respondent 50 years old or older and does not have main activity retired (G08)?

Yes.....proceed with G53 No.....go to G54

- G53 Do you plan to retire within the next three years?
- Q8.56 Would you say definitely not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes? Interviewer: Include all types of retirement except early retirement due to illness.
 - 1 definitely not
 - $2-probably \ not$
 - 3 probably yes
 - 4 definitely yes

Additional jobs or business, those with main activity employee or business owner

G54 Q8.60	Do you currently earn money from an additional job or business? This could be, for example, part-time work, odd jobs, paid household work, part-time self-employment, a small business, or part-time agriculture.	
	1 – yesproceed with G55 2 – nogo to checkpoint before H01	
G55 Q8.61	What kind of occupation is this? (Code: ISCO)	
G56 Q8.62	How many hours per week do you normally work in this additional activity, including overtime?	
G57 Q8.63	Is this additional activity paid employment or owning a business? 1 – paid employment	

2 -owning a business

H. PARTNER'S EDUCATION AND OCCUPATION

Checkpoint:

Does respondent have a wife/husband/partner/cohabiting partner? (A01 = 1,2,4) Yes.....proceed with H01 No......go to I01

Introduction:

Now come some questions about your partner [name]

- H01 What is the highest level of education your partner has completed?
- QR3.08 0 No education
 - 1 Primary school or equivalent...... go to H10
 - 2 High school, vocational
 - 3 High School, academic
 - 4 Post-secondary, less than three years
 - 5 Post-secondary, three years or more
 - 6 People's college, short vocational education or the equivalent
 - 8 Other, namely:

H02 Main subject matter of partner's studies:

QR3.05

Information from register; if

- register data not available, information is missing
- H10 Which language was the first that your partner learned to speak, Swedish or someQ3.04 other language? If other language: Which language?

Interviewer: Two languages possible 1 – Swedish 2 – Other:_____

H11 Now I would like to ask some questions about what your partner is mainly doing
 Q1.16 at present. Is [he/she] employed, self-employed, unemployed [(if partner under the age of 50 years old] student], [(if partner over the age of 50 years old) retired] or something else?

Interviewer: If other, code what or print in text

1 – employed	go to text before H30
2 – self-employed	go to text before H30
3 – unemployed	
4 – student	
5 – retired	-

Other:

6 – parental leave	proceed to H12
7 – sick leave	go to H23
8 – homemaker	go to H24
9 – other, what:	go to H29

Questions to those whose partner is on parental leave

H12 Q9.03	In what year and month did your partner start her/his parental leave? year month	
H13 Q9.04b	Is [she/he] on parental leave full-time or part-time? 1 – full-time 2 – part-time	
H14 Q9.05	Does [she/he] have the opportunity to resume work after [her/his] parental leave has ended? 1 – yes 2 – no	
H15 Q9.06a/b	Does [she/he] want to resume work after her/his parental leave has ended? 1 – yes 2 – no	

3 – partner does not know

Checkpoint:

If Yes at H14, proceed to text prior to H26 If No at H14, proceed to text prior to H29

Questions to those whose partner is unemployed

H17	In what year and month did [he/she] become unemployed?
Q9.07	year month
H18 Q9.08	Did your partner have a job or business directly before she/he became unemployed? 1 –yes go to intro before H26 2 – no go to H29

Questions to those whose partner is a student

H19 Q9.09	In what year and month did [she/he] start studying? year month
H20 Q9.10	Did your partner have a job or business directly before he/she started studying?
	1 –yesgo to text before H26
	2 – no go to H29

Questions to those whose partner is retired

H21 Q9.11	In what year and month did [she/he] retire? year month	
H22 Q9.12	Did your partner have a job or business directly before he/she reti	
	1 – yes go to text before H26 2 – no go to H29	

Questions to those whose partners are on long-term sick-leave

Interviewer: Not those who are unemployed or who have a business.

H23	Did your partner have a job or business directly before he/she went on sick
Q9.13	leave?

1 – yes	go to text before H26
2 – no	-

Questions to those whose partner is a homemaker

H24	Did your partner have a job or business before he/she became a homemaker?	
Q9.15	1 – yes proceed with H25	
	2 – no go to H29	
H25 Q9.14	In what year and month did he/she become a homemaker?	
	year month	

Partner's previous employment

Introduction:

Now come some questions about your partner's previous work. If [she/he] had two or more types of work, please tell about the one that took up most of [her/his] time.

- H26 What was [his/hers] last occupation? Please describe the principal activityQ9.17 [he/she] performed.
 - _____(Code: ISCO)
- H27 In this job, was [he/she] an employee or business owner?
- Q9.18 1 employee
 - $2-business \ owner$

- H28 What were the main reasons your partner stopped doing this work?
- Q9.19

Interviewer: DO NOT read the alternatives. Code volunteered answers, more than

1 – laid off, fired

2 - early retirement

3 - retired

one if given

- 4 contract ended/temporary employment
- 5 sold/shut down own or family company
- 6 married
- 7 had children
- 8 needed to take care of elderly, sick or disabled person
- 9 respondent's work required moving to another place
- 10 started studying
- 11 started military service
- 12 own illness or disability
- 13 other reason. What:_____

Questions to those who did not declare partner working

H29	Did your partner do any pa	id work during last week, either as an employee	
Q9.20	or as a business owner?		
	1 – yes	proceed with H30	
	2 – no		

Questions to those whose partners are working

Introduction:

Now I would like to ask some questions about your partner's current work. If [she/he] has two or more types of work, tell only about the one that takes up most of her/his time.

H30	What is your partner's current occupation? Please describe the principal activity							
Q9.21	[she/he] performs							
	(Code: ISCO)							
	8888 – knows nothing about partner's occupation proceed to I01							
H31	Is [her/his] work full-time or part-time?							
Q9.22	1 – full-time							
	2 – part-time							
H32	How many hours per week does [she/he] normally work normally work in this							
Q9.23	job, including overtime?							
	hours per week							

H33 Q9.24	Does [NAME] usually work away from home, at home, or part of the week at home and part away from home? 1 – usually away from home 2 – usually at home 3 – part of the week at home and part away from home
H34	Does your partner have regular or irregular working hours at her/his work? Interviewer: Regular means virtually the same schedule each week 1 – Regular proceed with H35 2 – Irregular proceed to next checkpoint
H35 Q9.25	Does [she/he] work during the daytime, in the evening, at night or any other time? 1 – during the daytime 2 – in the evening 3 – at night
	Other: 4 – early in the morning 5 – during the weekend 6 – work hours change periodically 7 – two or several different periods each day 8 – other, what:

Checkpoint:

Q9.26	Is the respondent's partner an employee or a business owner?	2
	Employee	. proceed with H36
	Business owner (self-employed)	go to H40

Questions to those whose partners is an employee

H36 Q9.27	Does your partner supervise or co-ordinate the work of any personnel? 1 – yes 2 – no
H37 Q9.28	Is the business or organization where [she/he] works public or private? 1 – private 2 – public 3 – other, what: 4 – do not know
H39 Q9.30	Does your partner's employer allow flexible time arrangements for personal reasons, such as adapting to children's schedules? 1 – yes 2 – no

Go to H41

Questions to those whose partner is self-employed (own business)

H40	How many paid employees does your partner's business have?
Q9.31	Interviewer: Include family members who work for pay
	Number of employees:
	0 – no paid employees

Partner's additional job or business

H41 Q9.32	Does your partner currently earn money from an additional job or business? This could, for example, be a part-time job, odd jobs, paid household work, running a small business or part-time agriculture 1 – yesproceed with H42 2 – no
H42 Q9.33	Which type of activity is this? (Code: ISCO)
H43 Q9.33	How many hours per week does [she/he] normally work in her/his additional job, including overtime?
H44 Q9.35	Is this additional activity paid employment or owning a business? 1 – paid employment 2 – owning a business

I. OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

- I01 Are there any other persons in your household who have not yet been mentioned?
- Q1.01 Interviewer: Not lodgers, persons in the same student hall, or such. Only persons within the household
 - 1 yes..... proceed with IO2
 - 2 no go to J01

Interviewer instructions:

The question applies to all excluding persons below who have already been discussed earlier in the interview and should not be repeated here.

- 1 Cohabiting partner or wife/husband
- 2 Biological child with current partner
- 3 Biological child with a former partner
- 4 Stepchild
- 5 Adopted child
- 6 Foster child
- 7 Biological or adoptive parent

Introduction:

If more than one then let us start with the oldest.

[Loop starts]

- I02 What is [his/her] name?
- Q1.01 Given name: _____

Interviewer: If the name is typically male or female then enter the correct gender in I03 and proceed to I04.

- I03 Is that a man or a woman? 01.14 1 - man/boy
 - 2 woman/girl
- I04 What year and month was [NAME] born? Q1.15b
 - year | | | month | |
- I05 How is [NAME] related to you?
- 8 Step- or foster parent Q1.01
 - 9 Parent-in-law
 - 10 Partner's step- or foster-parent
 - 11 Grandchild or great-grandchild (either respondent's or partner's)
 - 12 Grandparents or great-grandparents (either respondent's or partner's)
 - 13 Brother or sister
 - 14 Partner's brother or sister
 - 15 Child's partner
 - 16 Other relative to respondent
 - 17 Other relative to partner
 - 18 A friend
 - 19 Other person

Checkpoi	nt:							
_	Is that person 14 years or older? [See I04]							
	Yesproceed with I06							
	Nogo to I07							
I06 Q1.16	What is [NAME] mainly doing at present? Is she/he employed, self- employed, unemployed, [(if child under 50 years) student], [if child over 50 years old) retired] or something else? 1 – employed 2 – self-employed 3 – unemployed 4 – student 5 – retired							
	Other: 6 – parental-leave 7 – sick-leave 8 – homemaker 9 –other, what:							
I07 Q1.18a	Is [he/she] limited in carrying out normal everyday activities because of physical or psychological health problems or disabilities? 1 – yes 2 – no							
108	Is there another person in the household that we have not yet talked about earlier in the interview? 1 – yesgo to IO2 for next person 2 – noproceed with JO1							
[Loop end	ls]							

J. HOUSEHOLD DWELLING

Introduction:

Now to finish up, some questions about the dwelling where you live.

- J01 How many rooms are there in the dwelling?
- Q1.19 Interviewer: Do not count kitchen, hallway, bathroom and other such spaces. Count only rooms with windows.

Number of rooms: _____ 777 = Respondent is homeless

- J02 What is the approximate living floor space of the dwelling in square meters? Q1.20 Interviewer: open question, mark one of the alternatives
 - 1 under 30 m^2 $2 30 \text{ to 39 m}^2$ $3 40 \text{ to 49 m}^2$ $4 50 \text{ to 59 m}^2$ $5 60 \text{ to 79 m}^2$ $6 80 \text{ to 99 m}^2$ $7 100 \text{ to 119 m}^2$ $8 \text{ more than 119 m}^2$
- J03 In what year and month did you start living in this dwelling?
- Q1.21 year |____ month |____

J04 What form of tenancy do you have? Do you own, rent, is the dwelling a

- cooperative*, do you sublet or something else?
 - 1 own proceed to check before J05
 - 2 cooperative proceed to check before J05 3 – rent (tenant) proceed to check before J05
 - 4 sublet (sub-tenant) proceed to check before J05

Other:

5 – rent-free (thr	ough work or other.)	go to J06
6 - other, what:		go to J06

*In a cooperative, the building is owned by an association of persons who individually own the right to live in a particular dwelling in the building.

Checkpoint:

Q1.22

Does the respondent live with	a person over the age of 18?
(See A01, I04,)	
Yes	proceed to J05
No	

J. Household residence

J05 Q1.23	Who owns or holds the [second-hand if J04=4] contract for the dwelling?						
	Interviewer: Multiple alternatives possible 1 – respondent						
	2 – respondent's partner 3 – Other household member						
	4 – Other person outside of the household						
J06 Q1.45	How satisfied are you with your dwelling? On a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means "not at all satisfied" and 10 means "completely satisfied"						
	Scale 0-10 Value:						
J07	Do you plan to move within the next three years? Would you say						
Q1.46	definitively not, probably not, probably yes or definitely yes?						
	1 – Definitely not go to K01						
	2 – Probably not						
	3 – Probably yes proceed to J08						
	4 – Definitely yes proceed to J08						
J08	Would that be to another country, to another municipality or within the same						
Q1.47	municipality?						
	1 – To another country						
	2 – To another municipality						
	3 – Within the same municipality						
	4 – Within the country but cannot say about municipality						

J. CONTACT INFORMATION

K01 That's all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your time and patience.
 Q1.115a You have been a great help. As we previously told you, you will receive a postal questionnaire to fill in on your own. You will be able to decide for yourself whether you want to do this through the internet or on paper and send it in to us.

Let me just check that the address we have for you is correct to ensure that I can send out the postal questionnaire to the correct address. Is it correct that you will be living at ...

INTERVIEWER REPORT

Interviewer instructions: enter the following information without asking for it.

K03 Q1.201	The interview finished at time: the / 20
K04	Interruptions in the interview: 1 – at question number for minutes 2 – at question number for minutes 3 – at question number for minutes
K05	Overall, how willing was the respondent to answer the questions?
Q1.303	not willing at all 12345678910 very willing
K06	How would you judge the information that the respondent provided?
Q1.304	not reliable at all 12345678910 very reliable

Swedish families in time

Thank you for participating in the survey, *Swedish families in time*. The information you have provided in the telephone interview will give decision-makers and the public a better picture of family life in Sweden today and how it has changed and how it will continue to change in the future.

This questionnaire includes additional questions that are important for understanding family change but that take less time to answer than the interview. Most of the questions offer alternatives that you can simply choose. Your participation is, of course, voluntary, and you can refuse to answer single questions, but your answers can never be replaced by anyone else's!

You can choose to answer the questions on the Internet. You will find the questions at <u>www.insamling.scb.se</u>. Log in with the following user-id and password: Userid:

Password:

If you choose instead to answer the questionnaire via the paper form, send it in the postage-paid envelope.

Your information is protected

Just as in the telephone interview in which you participated earlier, the information you provide is protected by the law on openness and secrecy (2009:400) together with the law on personal information (1998:204). Everyone who works with the survey is bound by confidentiality and the results that are presented never include any individual answers. The number at the top of the form allows Statistics Sweden to know who has answered and who should get a reminder. After Statistics Sweden has finished working on the data, all identifying information that would allow anyone to see to whom the information refers is removed before your answers are given to researchers at the Stockholm University Demography Unit, the Aging Research Center at Karolinska Institute, the Swedish National Data Service and the UNECE database held outside Sweden. In reports about the study's results your answers will be presented only as numbers in tables and figures, together with others' answers.

Do you want to know more about the survey?

If you have questions about the survey, you are welcome to contact the survey leader, Mohammad Sepahvand, Statistics Sweden in Örebro by telephone at 019-17 61 94 or by email to <u>GGS@scb.se</u> or you can call one of us listed below.

More information about the survey in Sweden and in other countries is found on the home page <u>www.suda.su.se/ggs</u>. After the survey has been completed, you will be able also to find overviews of the survey's results.

Thank you for participating in the survey. Your participation is important and of great help!

With warm regards,

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Elizabeth Thomson Professor of Demography Stockholm University Tel: 08-16 30 31 Gunnar Andersson Professor of Demography Stockholm University Tel: 08-16 32 61 Mohammad Sepahvand Survey Leader Statistics Sweden Tel: 091-17 62 94

Anna Welin Survey Leader Statistics Sweden Tel: 019-17 60 02

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Instructions

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The questionnaire will be read by machine. When you answer, therefore, we ask you to think about the following:

• Use a ballpoint pen with black or blue ink, not red. Don't use a pencil!

•	Write numbers clearly:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	
•	Write with clear and LARGE letters:	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	H		J	
•	Mark your answers with an X, like this,											

- NOT like this:
- If you want to change your answer, cover the entire box:
- If you want to write more text than the room in the rows or boxes allows, or if you want to explain or clarify anything:
 - Don't write between or near the answer boxes
 - Write instead on the comment page

2015-04-07

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HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURES

1.	Does your household have access to the following items? It does not matter whether the item is owned, rented, or otherwise provided for you.						
		Yes 1	Would like but cannot afford 2	Do not have for other reasons 3			
a.	TV						
b.	Video- or DVD-player						
c.	Washing machine						
d.	Microwave						
e.	Home Computer						
f.	Dishwasher						
g.	Car available for private use						
h.	A second car						
i.	A second home (e.g. for vacationing)						
j.	Internet						
2.	How easy or difficult is it for your household	to make ends	meet every month	1?			
	1 🗌 Very difficult						
	2 Difficult						
	3 🔲 Fairly difficult						
	4 🔄 Fairly easy						
	5 Easy						
	6 Very easy						
3.	Is your household able to afford the followin	g items, suppo	osing you wanted	them?			
		Yes	No				
		1	2				
a.	Keeping your home adequately warm						
b.	Paying for a week's vacation away from home						
c.	Replacing worn-out furniture						
d.	Buying new, rather than second-hand clothes						
e.	Having friends or family for dinner at least once a month						

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Translated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS - 50 or older with partner
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4.	During the past 12 months, has your household ha time?	d difficulty p	paying any of the following on				
	Y	Yes 1	No Not Applicable				
a.	Rent for accomodation						
b.	Mortgage payments						
c.	Utility bills, such as for electricity, water and gas						
d.	Payments for other credit purchases						
5. 6.	Is there normally some money left in the household 1 Ja 2 Nej 2) During the past 12 months, have you received me						
0.	 a) During the past 12 months, have you received money, assets, or good from a person outside the household? Include property or inheritance but not birthday or Christmas gifts etc. 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to Question 7a b) Who has given you that? Record up to five persons by their relation to you e.g. parent, sibling, children, friend etc. 						
	From whom?	Was this an Inheritan ce?	Approximately how much was the total cash value? (in SEK)				
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No	kr				
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No	kr				
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No	kr				
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No	kr				
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No	kr				

2015-04-07

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Translated Swe	edish Postal Questionnaires GGS – 50 or older with partner	201
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house	ing the last 12 months, have you given money, assets, or goods to a pers hold? e property but not birthday or Christmas gifts etc.	on outside the

1 🗌 Yes

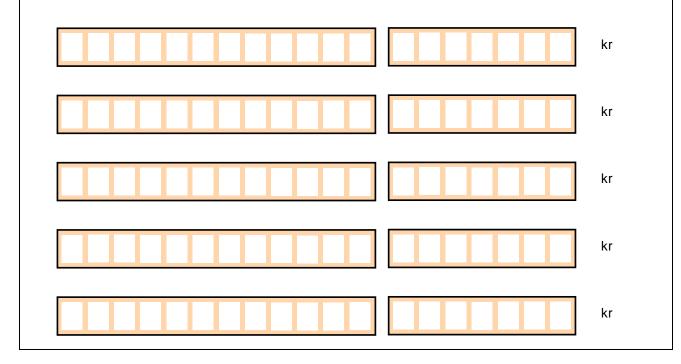
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2 🗌 No Proceed to Question 8

b) To whom have you given that? Record up to five persons by their relation to you e.g. parent, sibling, children, friend etc.

То	whom?	

Approximately how much was the total cash value? (in SEK)



RETIREMENT

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8.	Are you retired?								
	1 Yes Proceed to Quest 2 No	tion 12							
9.	Now suppose that during the next three years you were to retire. Do you think the following aspects of your life would be better or worse? Try to answer even if you do not currently have plans to retire								
		Much better	Somewhat better	Neither better nor worse	Somewhat worse	Much worse			
		1	2	3	4	5	6		
a.	The possibility to do what you want								
b.	Your financial situation								
с.	What people around you think of you								
d.	Your quality of life								
e.	Your health								
f.	The closeness between you and your partner, if any								
g.	The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren								
10.	How much would your decision to re Try to answer even if you do not currer				ars depend	on the	following?		
		Not a		A little	Quite a	lot	A great deal		
		1	-	2	3		4		
a.	Your financial situation								
b.	Your work								
C.	Your health]						
d.	Your family life]						



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11.	Although you may feel that the decision to retire is yours alone. It is likely that others have opinions about it. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements
	about how others may feel about you retiring during the next three years?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Not applicab le
		1	2	3	4	5	6
a.	Your partner thinks that you should retire						
b.	Your children think that you should retire						
C.	Most of your friends think that you should retire						
d.	Most of your relatives think that you should retire						

HOUSEHOLD ORGANISATION

12.	Who usually performs the following tasks in your household?							
		Always you	Usually you	You and your partner equally	Usually your partner	Always your partner	Usually someone else in the	Usually someone outside the
		1	2	3	4	5	household 6	household 7
a.	Preparing meals							
b.	Doing the dishes							
C.	Shopping for food							
d.	Vacuum-cleaning							
e.	Doing small repairs in and around the house							
f.	Paying bills and keeping finances in order							
g.	Organising joint social activities							
13.	How satisfied are you wit Mark your answer on a sca satisfied"							
	Not at all satisfied							Competely satisfied
	0 1 2	3	4	5	6	7 8	9	10
14.	Which people give your he Record up to five persons b						iend etc.	
	1 🗌 Receive no help							

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ransl	ated Swedish Postal Questi	onnaires	GGS – 50	or older wi	ith partner				2015-04	
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5.	Does your household 1	regular	ly pay so	omeone to	o do hous	ework?				
6.	Are there children younger than 14 in your household? 1 □ Yes 2 □ No → Proceed to question 19									
7.	Below are various tas your household who					there a	re children	in the hous	sehold. In	
		Always you	Usually you	You and your partner equally	Usually your partner	Always your partner	Usually someone else in the household	Usually someone outside the household	Not applicable	
	Dressing the children or seeing that they are properly dressed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
•	Putting the children to bed or seeing that they go to bed									
	Staying at home with a sick child									
•	Playing with the children and/or taking part in leisure activities									
	Helping the children with homework									
	Taking the children to/from school, day care centre,									
	babysitter or leisure activities									
8.	How satisfied are you Mark your answer on a satisfied"									
	Not at all satisfied								Completely satisfied	
		2	3	4	5	6	7 8	9	10	

19.	Now follow some questions about decision-making. Who makes decisions about the following issues in your household?									
		Always you	Usually you	y pa	our	Usually your partner	Alway your partne	someon	e someone e outside	
		1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
a.	Routine purchases for the household] [
b.	Occasional more expensive purchases for the household			[
C.	The amount of time you spend in paid work			[
d.	The amount of time your partner spends in paid work]						
e.	The way your children are raised] [
f.	Social life and leisure activities			[
	 2 Your partner manages all the money and gives you a share 3 You pool all the money and take out what you yourselves think you need s 4 You pool some of the money and keep the rest separate 5 You each keep your own money separate 6 Another way, specify: 									
21.	Within the last 12 mo following?	onths, ho	ow ofte	n did y	vou and	your p	partner	have disag	reement ab	out the
			1	Never	Seldor	n Sorr	netime s	Frequently	Very frequently	Not applicable
				1	2		3	4	5	6
a.	Household chores					[
b.	Money					[
C.	Use of leisure time] [
d.	Sex] [
e.	Relations with friends] [
f.	Relations with parents	and in-la	aws			[
g.	Child-raising]				
h.	Drinking alcohol					[

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2015-04-07

-	ated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS - 5	0 or older	r with partner	•			2015-04
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22.	How satisfied are you with the relation Mark your answer on a scale from 0 to satisfied"					means "	Completely
	Not at all satisfied						Competely satisfied
	0 1 2 3	4	5	6	7 8	9	10
23.	Are you considering breaking-up/sep Note! Select only one alternative.	parating	from your	partner dı	uring the ne	xt three	years?
	1 🗌 Definitely not						
	2 🗌 Probably not						
	3 🔄 Yes, probably						
	4 🗌 Yes, definitely						
24.	Even though it may seem outlandish within the next three years. Do you t worse?						
		better	better	better	worse	worse	applicable
		Dellei	Dellei	nor	noice	Weitee	applicable
		1	2		4	5	6
a.	The possibility to do what you want			nor worse			
	The possibility to do what you want Your employment opportunities			nor worse			
b.				nor worse			
b. c.	Your employment opportunities			nor worse			
b. c. d.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation			nor worse			
b. c. d. e.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life			nor worse			
d. e.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you			nor worse			
b. c. d. e. f.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life			nor worse			
b. c. d. e. f. g.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your			nor worse 3			6
b. c. d. e. f. g. h.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren	1	2	nor worse 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4	5 	6
b. c. d. e. f. g. h.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren	1	2	nor worse 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4 	5 	6
b. c. d. e. f. g. h. 25.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren How much would your decision to s following things?	1	2	nor worse 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4	5 	6
b. c. d. e. f. g. h. 25.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren How much would your decision to s following things? Your financial situation	1	2	nor worse 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	4	5 	6

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HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

26.	Below are some statements about how you are currently feeling. Please indicate to what extent recently you have experienced the following.								
			Yes	More or less	No				
			1	2	3				
a.	There are plenty of people that you car case you have a problem	n lean on in							
b.	You experience a sense of emptiness								
c.	You miss having people around								
d.	There are many people that you can co completely	ount on							
e.	Often, you feel rejected								
f.	There are enough people that you feel	close to							
	During the previous week, how frequently did you experience the following feelings?								
27.	During the previous week, how freq	uently did you	experience the	following feelin	gs?				
27.	During the previous week, how freq	uently did you Seldom or never	experience the Sometimes	following feelin Often	gs? Most or all of the time				
27.	During the previous week, how freq	Seldom or	•	•	Most or all of				
27. a.	During the previous week, how freq Had difficulty shaking off the blues	Seldom or never	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time				
		Seldom or never	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time				
a.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues	Seldom or never	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time				
a. b.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues Felt depressed Thought that your life has been a	Seldom or never	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time				
a. b. c.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues Felt depressed Thought that your life has been a failure	Seldom or never	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time				
a. b. c. d.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues Felt depressed Thought that your life has been a failure Felt fearful	Seldom or never	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time				

Translated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS - 50 or older	with partner
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28.	How much control do you feel you will have over the following areas of your life during the next three years?								
		None at all	Little Qu	iite a lot	A great deal	Not applicable			
		1	2	3	4	5			
a.	Your financial situation								
b.	Your work								
c.	Your housing conditions								
d.	Your health								
e.	Your family life								
30.	 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to question 31 How often have the following things happened to you during the past three months? 								
		Several times a week 1	Several times month 2		or twice a nonth 3	Never 4			
a.	You have come home from work too tired to do household work								
b.	It has been difficult for you to fulfill family responsibilities because of your work								
C.	You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of your household work								
d.	You have had difficulty concentrating at work because of your family responsibilities								

2015-04-07

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VALUE ORIENTATION AND ATTITUDES

31.	Now a few questions about your view and attitude toward family life and how society has changed. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	
		1	2	3	4	5	
a.	Marriage is an outdated institution						
b.	It is all right for a couple to live together even if they are not interested in marrying						
с.	Marriage is a lifetime relationship and should never be ended						
d.	It is all right for a married couple to separate if the marriage is not working, even if they have children together						
e.	A woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled						
f.	A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled						
g.	A child needs a home with both a mother and father to have a good upbringing						
h.	A woman can have a child as a single parent even if she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man						
i.	A man can have a child as a single parent even if he doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a woman						
j.	When children turn about 18-20 years old, they should start to live independently of their parents						
k.	Homosexual couples should have the same rights as heterosexual couples do						

32.	Please indicate for each of the following areas whether you think that it is mainly a task for society or the family.								
		Exclusively society	More society than family	Equally society as family	More family than society	Exclusively family			
		1	2	3	4	5			
a.	Care for older persons at their home								
b.	Care for pre-school children								
c.	Care for schoolchildren during after- school hours								
d.	Financial support for older people who live below subsistence level								
e.	Financial support for younger people with children who live below subsistence level								
33.	Do you agree or disagree with the fo	llowing stat	ements?						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree			
		1	2	disagree 3	4	5			
a.	Grandparents should provide for their grandchildren if the parents are unable to do so								
b.	Parents ought to provide financial help for their adult children when they are having financial difficulties								
c.	If their adult children were in need then parents should adjust their own lives in order to help them								
34.	Below are some statements regardir or disagree with the following statem		uld take care	of elderly p	arents. Do y	ou agree			
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree			
		1	2	disagree 3	4	5			
a.	Children should take responsibility of their parents if needed								
b.	Children should adjust their working life to the needs of their parents								
c.	When parents are in need of care, daughters should take more responsibility than sons								
d.	Children ought to provide financial support to their parents when they are having financial difficulties								
e.	Children should let their parents live with them when they can no longer look after themselves								

35.	5. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		
		1	2	3	4	5		
a.	In a couple it is better if the man to be older than the woman							
b.	If the woman earns more than her partner, it is not good for the relationship							
c.	On the whole, men are better political leaders than women							
d.	Women should be able to decide how to spend the money they earn without having to ask their partner's permission							
e.	Looking after the home and family can be equated with working for pay							
f.	A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his/her mother is working							
g.	Children often suffer because their fathers concentrate too much on work							
h.	If parents divorce it is better for the child to stay with the mother than with the father							
i.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women							
j.	When jobs are scarce, younger people should have more right to a job than older people							
k.	When jobs are scarce, people with children should have more right to a job than childless people							
I.	When jobs are scarce, native-born people should have more right to a job than foreign-born people							
36.	Generally speaking, do you think that to be very careful in dealing with othe		le can be tr	usted or do y	ou think tha	at you need		
	1 Most people can be trusted							
	2 Need to be very careful							
37.	Do you think that most people would they try to be honest and fair?	try to take a	idvantage o	of you if they	got a chanc	e or would		
	1 Would take advantage							
	2 🗌 Would try to be honest and fair							

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Translated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS – 50 or older with partner						2015-04-0		
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38.	Which religious denomination do yo	u adhere to?						
	01 🗌 Church of Sweden							
	02 🗌 Catholic Church							
	03 An orthodox church or congregat	ion						
	04 🗌 One of the Swedish free churches							
	05 Other Christian movement or group							
	06 🗌 Judaism							
	07 🗌 Islam							
	08 🔄 Hinduism							
	09 🔲 Buddhism							
	10 Other religion, specify:							
	11 No religious denomination							
	12 🗌 Do not know							
39.	How often do you attend religious se Do not count weddings, baptisms, fune).					
	1 🗌 Several times a week							
	2 🗌 About once a week							
	3 🗌 1-3 times a month							
	4 🗌 1-3 times every three months							
	5 🗌 Less than once every three month	S						
	6 🗌 Never							
40.	Do you agree or disagree with the fo	ollowing state	ements abo	out religious o	eremonies?			
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree		
		1	2	disagree 3	4	5		
a.	It is important for an infant to become part of a religion through baptism or other equivalent religious ceremony							
b.	It is important to marry in a religious ceremony							
C.	It is important that a funeral is a religious ceremony							

Thank you for participating in the survey!

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Swedish families in time

Thank you for participating in the survey, *Swedish families in time*. The information you have provided in the telephone interview will give decision-makers and the public a better picture of family life in Sweden today and how it has changed and how it will continue to change in the future.

This questionnaire includes additional questions that are important for understanding family change but that take less time to answer than the interview. Most of the questions offer alternatives that you can simply choose. Your participation is, of course, voluntary, and you can refuse to answer single questions, but your answers can never be replaced by anyone else's!

You can choose to answer the questions on the Internet. You will find the questions at <u>www.insamling.scb.se</u>. Log in with the following user-id and password:

Userid: Password:

If you choose instead to answer the questionnaire via the paper form, send it in the postage-paid envelope.

Your information is protected

Just as in the telephone interview in which you participated earlier, the information you provide is protected by the law on openness and secrecy (2009:400) together with the law on personal information (1998:204). Everyone who works with the survey is bound by confidentiality and the results that are presented never include any individual answers. The number at the top of the form allows Statistics Sweden to know who has answered and who should get a reminder. After Statistics Sweden has finished working on the data, all identifying information that would allow anyone to see to whom the information refers is removed before your answers are given to researchers at the Stockholm University Demography Unit, the Aging Research Center at Karolinska Institute, the Swedish National Data Service and the UNECE database held outside Sweden. In reports about the study's results your answers will be presented only as numbers in tables and figures, together with others' answers.

Do you want to know more about the survey?

If you have questions about the survey, you are welcome to contact the survey leader, Mohammad Sepahvand, Statistics Sweden in Örebro by telephone at 019-17 61 94 or by email to <u>GGS@scb.se</u> or you can call one of us listed below.

More information about the survey in Sweden and in other countries is found on the home page <u>www.suda.su.se/ggs</u>. After the survey has been completed, you will be able also to find overviews of the survey's results.

Thank you for participating in the survey. Your participation is important and of great help!

With warm regards,

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Elizabeth Thomson Professor of Demography Stockholm University Tel: 08-16 30 31 Gunnar Andersson Professor of Demography Stockholm University Tel: 08-16 32 61 Mohammad Sepahvand Survey Leader Statistics Sweden Tel: 091-17 62 94 Anna Welin Survey Leader Statistics Sweden Tel: 019-17 60 02

Instructions

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The questionnaire will be read by machine. When you answer, therefore, we ask you to think about the following:

• Use a ballpoint pen with black or blue ink, not red. Don't use a pencil!

•	Write numbers clearly:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
•	Write with clear and LARGE letters:	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	H	1	J
•	Mark your answers with an X, li	ike this	; ,	X							

• If you want to change your answer, cover the entire box:

х

NOT like this:

- If you want to write more text than the room in the rows or boxes allows, or if you want to explain or clarify anything:
 - Don't write between or near the answer boxes
 - Write instead on the comment page

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HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURES

1.	Does your household have access to the following items? It does not matter whether the item is owned, rented, or otherwise provided for you.							
		Yes 1	Would like but cannot afford 2	Do not have for other reasons 3				
a.	TV							
b.	Video or DVD-player							
c.	Washing machine							
d.	Microwave							
e.	Home Computer							
f.	Dishwasher							
g.	Car available for private use							
h.	A second car							
i.	A second home (e.g. for vacation)							
j.	Internet							
2.	How easy or difficult is it for your household t	o make ends	meet every month	?				
	1 🗌 Very difficult							
	2 Difficult							
	3 Eairly difficult							
	4 Fairly easy							
	5 🔄 Easy 6 💭 Very easy							
3.	Is your household able to afford the following	g items, supp	oosing you wanted	them?				
		Yes	No					
2	Keeping your home adequately warm	1	2					
a.								
b.	Paying for a week's vacation away from home							
C.	Replacing worn-out furniture							
d.	Buying new, rather than second-hand clothes							
e.	Having friends or family for dinner at least once a month							

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4.	During the past 12 months, has your household time?	d had difficulty p	paying any of t	he following or	n
		Yes	No	Not applicable	
		1	2	3	
l .	Rent for accomodation				
).	Mortgage payments				
).	Utility bills, such as for electricity, water and gas				
I.	Payments for other credit purchases				
5.	Is there normally some money left over in the here a l	ousehold that yo	ou can save?		
6.	a) During the last 12 months, have you received the household? Include property or inheritance but not birthday or 0 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to question 7a		-	n a person outs	side
	b) Who has given you that? Record up to five persons by their relation to you e. From whom?	Was this an Inheritan	Approximat was the tota	d etc. ely how much al cash value? SEK)	
		ce?			
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No			kr
					kr
		2 🗌 No			
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No			kr
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No			kr
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No		Ш	kr

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7.	a) During the last 12 months, have you given mone household? Include property but not birthday or Christmas gifts etc								
	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to question 8								
	b) To whom have you given that? Record up to five persons by their relation to you, e.g. parent, sibling, children, friend etc.								
	To whom?	Approximately how much was the total cash value? (in SEK)							
		kr							
		kr							
		kr							
		kr							
		kr							

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RETIREMENT

8.	Are you retired?						
	1 ☐ Yes → Proceed to Quest	ion 12					
	2 🗌 No						
9.	Now suppose that during the next the aspects of your life would be better Try to answer even if you do not currer	or worse	€? [¯]		Do you thi	nk the	following
		Much better	Somewhat better	Neither better nor worse	Somewhat worse	Much worse	Not applicable
		1	2	3	4	5	6
a.	The possibility to do what you want						
b.	Your financial situation						
C.	What people around you think of you						
d.	Your quality of life						
e.	Your health						
f.	The closeness between you and your partner, if any						
g.	The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren						
10.	How much would your decision to re Try to answer even if you do not currer				ars depend	on the	following?
		Not a		A little	Quite a	lot	A great deal
	Your financial situation	1	7	2	3		4
a.	Your work						
b.							
C.	Your health						
d.	Your family life						

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11. Although you may feel that the decision to retire is yours alone, it is likely that others have opinions about it. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about how others may feel about you retiring during the next three years?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Not applicab le
		1	2	3	4	5	6
a.	Your partner thinks that you should retire						
b.	Your children think that you should retire						
C.	Most of your friends think that you should retire						
d.	Most of your relatives think that you should retire						

HOUSEHOLD ORGANISATION

12.	Who usually performs the following tasks in your household?								
		Always you	Usually you	Usually someone else in the household	Usually someone outside the household				
		1	2	3	4				
a.	Preparing meals								
b.	Doing the dishes								
c.	Shopping for food								
d.	Vacuum-cleaning								
e.	Doing small repairs in and around the house								
f.	Paying bills and keeping finances in order								
13.	Which people give your household re Record up to five persons by their relation Image:	on to you e.g. pa	rent, sibling, ch						
14.	Does your household regularly pay so	oneone to ao r	iousework <i>?</i>						
15.	Are there children younger than 14 in 1 □ Yes 2 □ No → Proceed to question	-	d?						

16. Below are various tasks that may need to be done when there are children in the household. In your household who usually performs the following?

		Always you	Usually you	Usually someone else in the household	Usually someone outside the household	Not applicable
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Dressing the children or seeing that they are properly dressed					
b.	Putting the children to bed or seeing that they go to bed					
c.	Staying at home with a sick child					
d.	Playing with the children and/or taking part in leisure activities					
e.	Helping the children with homework					
f.	Taking the children to/from school, day care centre, babysitter or leisure activities					

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HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

17.	Below are some statements about h extent recently you have experience			ling. Pleas	e indicate to	o what
			Yes	Мо	re or less	No
			1		2	3
a.	There are plenty of people that you car case you have a problem	n lean on in				
b.	You experience a sense of emptiness					
c.	You miss having people around					
d.	There are many people that you can co completely	ount on				
e.	Often, you feel rejected					
f.	There are enough people that you feel	close to				
18.	During the previous week, how freq	uently did you	experienc	e the follow	ving feeling	s?
		Seldom or never	Sometir 2	nes	Often 3	Most or all of the time 4
a.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues	1	2		з П	4
a. b.	Felt depressed					
с.	Though that your life has been a					
0.	failure					
d.	Felt fearful					
e.	Felt lonely					
f.	Had crying spells					
g.	Felt sad					
19.	How much control do you feel you v next three years?	vill have over t	the followii	ng areas of	your life du	ring the
		None at all	Little	Quite a lot	A great dea	l Not applicable
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Your financial situation					
b.	Your work					
c.	Your housing conditions					
d.	Your health					
e.	Your family life					
20.	Have you had paid employment duri	ng the last thre	ee months	?		
	1 🗌 Yes					
	2	on 22				

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21.	How often have the following things happened to you during the past three months?										
		Several times a week 1	Several times a month 2	Once or twice a month 3	Never 4						
a.	You have come home from work too tired to do household work										
b.	It has been difficult for you to fulfill family responsibilities because of your work										
c.	You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of your household work										
d.	You have had difficulty concentrating at work because of your family responsibilities										

MOVING IN TOGETHER WITH A PARTNER

22.	2. Suppose that during the next three years you were to start living with someone. Do you think that the following parts of your life would be better or worse? Try to answer the question even if you do not currently have a partner.										
		Much better	Somewhat better	Neither better nor	Somewhat worse	Much worse	Not applicable				
		1	2	worse 3	4	5	6				
a.	The possibility to do what you want										
b.	Your employment opportunities										
c.	Your financial situation										
d.	Your sexual life										
e.	What people around you think of you										
f.	Your quality of life										
23.	3. How much would your decision about whether to start or not to start living with a/your current partner during the next three years depend on the following things? Try to answer the question even if you do not currently have a partner.										
			Not at all 1	A little 2	Quite	e a lot 3	A great deal 4				
a.	Your financial situation										
b.	Your work										
c.	Your housing conditions										
d.	Your health				Ľ						
24.	Although you may feel that the your partner's), other people m following statements about wh a/your current partner during t	ay have at other	opinions abo people migh	out it. Do y	ou agree o	r disagree	e with the				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Not applicab le				
		1	2	3	4	5	6				
a.	Most of your friends think that you should start living together with a/your partner										
b.	Your parents think that you should start living together with a/your partner										
c.	Your children think that you should start living together with a/your partner										
d.	Most of your relatives think that you should start living together with a/your partner										

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25.	Do you have a partner that you are not living together with right now?	
	1 🗌 Yes	
	2 □ No	
26.	Does your partner think that you should start living together?	
	1 🗌 Yes	
	2 🗌 No	
	3 🗌 Your partner is not sure	
	4 🗌 Do not know	

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VALUE ORIENTATION AND ATTITUDES

27.	Now a few questions about your view and attitude toward family life and how society has changed. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?									
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree				
		1	2	3	4	5				
a.	Marriage is an outdated institution									
b.	It is all right for a couple to live together even if they are not interested in marrying									
C.	Marriage is a lifetime relationship and should never be ended									
d.	It is all right for a married couple to separate if the marriage is not working, even if they have children together.									
e.	A woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled									
f.	A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled									
g.	A child needs a home with both a mother and father to have a good upbringing									
h.	A woman can have a child as a single parent even if she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man									
i.	A man can have a child as a single parent even if he doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a woman									
j.	When children turn about18-20 years old, they should start to live independently of their parents									
k.	Homosexual couples should have the same rights as heterosexual couples do									

28.

a. b. c.

d.

e.

29.

a.

b.

c.

30.

a.

b.

c.

d.

e.

•					+
Please indicate for each of the follow society or the family.	wing areas v	vhether you t	think that it	is mainly a ta	ask for
	Exclusively society	More society than family	Equally society as family	More family than society	Exclusively family
	1	2	3	4	5
Care for older persons at their home					
Care for pre-school children					
Care for schoolchildren during after- school hours					
Financial support for older people who live below subsistence level					
Financial support for younger people with children who live below subsistence level					
		lamanta 2			
Do you agree or disagree with the fo	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1	2	disagree 3	4	5
Grandparents should look after their grandchildren if the parents are unable to do so			Ĵ		Ĵ
Parents ought to provide financial help for their adult children when they are having financial difficulties					
If their adult children were in need then parents should adjust their own lives in order to help them					
Below are some statements regardin or disagree with the following stater		uld take care	of elderly p	arents. Do y	ou agree
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1	2	disagree 3	4	5
Children should take responsibility for their parents if needed					
Children should adjust their working lives to the needs of their parents					
When parents are in need of care, daughters should take more responsibility than sons					
Children ought to provide financial support to their parents when they are having financial difficulties					
Children should let their parents live with them when they can no longer look after themselves.					

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31.	Do you agree or disagree with the fo	llowing state	ements?			
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	In a couple it is better for the man to be older than the woman					
b.	If the woman earns more than her partner, it is not good for the relationship					
C.	On the whole, men are better political leaders than women					
d.	Women should be able to decide how to spend the money they earn without having to ask their partner's permission					
e.	Looking after the home and family					
	can be equated with working for pay					
f.	A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his/her mother works					
g.	Children often suffer because their fathers concentrate too much on work					
h.	If parents divorce it is better for the child to stay with the mother than with the father					
i.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women					
j.	When jobs are scarce, younger people should have more right to a job than older people					
k.	When jobs are scarce, people with children should have more right to a job than childless people					
I.	When jobs are scarce, native-born people should have more right to a job than foreign-born people.					
32.	Generally speaking, do you think that to be very careful in dealing with othe		e can be tr	usted or do y	ou think tha	it you need
	1 Most people can be trusted					
	2 Need to be very careful					
33.	Do you think that most people would they try to be honest and fair?	try to take a	idvantage o	of you if they	got a chanc	e or would
	1 🗌 Would take advantage					
	2 Would try to be honest and fair					

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34.	Which religious denomination do you adhere to?									
	01 🗌 Church of Sweden									
	02 🗌 Catholic Church									
	03 🗌 An orthodox church or congregation	on								
	04 🗌 One of the Swedish free churches									
	05 🗌 Another Christian movement or group									
	06 🗌 Judaism									
	07 🗌 Islam									
	08 🗌 Hinduism									
	09 🔲 Buddhism									
	10 Other religion, specify:									
	11 🗌 No religious denomination									
	12 \square Do not know									
35.	How often do you attend religious set Do not count weddings, baptisms, funeral 1 Several times a week 2 About once a week 3 1-3 times a month 4 1-3 times every three months 5 Less than once every three months 6 Never	als or the like	9.							
36.	Do you agree or disagree with the fol	llowing stat	ements abo	ut religious o	ceremonies	?				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree				
		1	2	3	4	5				
a.	It is important for an infant to become part of a religion through baptism or other equivalent religious ceremony									
b.	It is important to marry in a religious ceremony									
c.	It is important that a funeral is a religious ceremony									

Thank you for participating in the survey!

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Swedish families in time

Thank you for participating in the survey, *Swedish families in time*. The information you have provided in the telephone interview will give decision-makers and the public a better picture of family life in Sweden today and how it has changed and how it will continue to change in the future.

This questionnaire includes additional questions that are important for understanding family change but that take less time to answer than the interview. Most of the questions offer alternatives that you can simply choose. Your participation is, of course, voluntary, and you can refuse to answer single questions, but your answers can never be replaced by anyone else's!

You can choose to answer the questions on the Internet. You will find the questions at <u>www.insamling.scb.se</u>. Log in with the following user-id and password:

Userid: Password:

If you choose instead to answer the questionnaire via the paper form, send it in the postage-paid envelope.

Your information is protected

Just as in the telephone interview in which you participated earlier, the information you provide is protected by the law on openness and secrecy (2009:400) together with the law on personal information (1998:204). Everyone who works with the survey is bound by confidentiality and the results that are presented never include any individual answers. The number at the top of the form allows Statistics Sweden to know who has answered and who should get a reminder. After Statistics Sweden has finished working on the data, all identifying information that would allow anyone to see to whom the information refers is removed before your answers are given to researchers at the Stockholm University Demography Unit, the Aging Research Center at Karolinska Institute, the Swedish National Data Service and the UNECE database held outside Sweden. In reports about the study's results your answers will be presented only as numbers in tables and figures, together with others' answers.

Do you want to know more about the survey?

If you have questions about the survey, you are welcome to contact the survey leader, Mohammad Sepahvand, Statistics Sweden in Örebro by telephone at 019-17 61 94 or by email to <u>GGS@scb.se</u> or you can call one of us listed below.

More information about the survey in Sweden and in other countries is found on the home page <u>www.suda.su.se/ggs</u>. After the survey has been completed, you will be able also to find overviews of the survey's results.

Thank you for participating in the survey. Your participation is important and of great help!

With warm regards,

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Elizabeth Thomson Professor of Demography Stockholm University Tel: 08-16 30 31 Gunnar Andersson Professor of Demography Stockholm University Tel: 08-16 32 61 Mohammad Sepahvand Survey Leader Statistics Sweden Tel: 091-17 62 94 Anna Welin Survey Leader Statistics Sweden Tel: 019-17 60 02

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Instructions

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The questionnaire will be read by machine. When you answer, therefore, we ask you to think about the following:

• Use a ballpoint pen with black or blue ink, not red. Don't use a pencil!

•	Write numbers clearly:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	
•	Write with clear and LARGE letters:	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	H		J	
•	Mark your answers with an X, li	ke this	б,	X								
	NOT like this:			Λ								

- If you want to change your answer, cover the entire box:
- If you want to write more text than the room in the rows or boxes allows, or if you want to explain or clarify anything:
 - Don't write between or near the answer boxes
 - Write instead on the comment page

HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURES

1.	Does your household have access to the following items? It does not matter whether the item is owned, rented, or otherwise provided for you.									
		Yes	Would like but cannot afford 2	Do not have for other reasons 3						
a.	TV			з П						
b.	Video or DVD-player									
c.	Washing machine									
d.	Microwave									
e.	Home Computer									
f.	Dishwasher									
g.	Car available for private use									
h.	A second car									
i.	A second home (e.g. for vacation)									
j.	Internet									
2.	How easy or difficult is it for your household 1 Very difficult 2 Difficult 3 Somewhat difficult 4 Fairly easily 5 Easily 6 Very easily									
3.	Is your household able to afford the followin	g items, suppo Yes		them?						
		1	No 2							
a.	Keeping your home adequately warm									
b.	Paying for a week's vacation away from home									
C.	Replacing worn-out furniture									
d.	Buying new, rather than second-hand clothes									
e.	Having friends or family for dinner at least once a month									

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slated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS – Under 50 years of	age with partn	er	2015-0
During the past 12 months, has your household hat time?	d difficulty p	baying any of	f the following on
,	Yes	No	Not applicable
	1	2	3
Rent for accomodation			
Mortgage payments			
Utility bills, such as for electricity, water and gas			
Payments for other credit purchases			
Is there normally some money left over in the hous 1	ehold that yo	ou can save?	
 a person outside the household? Include property or inheritance but not birthday or Christ 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to question 7 b) Who has given you that? Record up to five persons by their relation to you e.g. p 	-		nd etc.
From whom?	Was this an Inheritan ce?	was the to	ately how much tal cash value? n SEK)
	1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No		kr
	1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No		kr
	1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No		kr
	1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No		kr

Trans	ated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS – Under 50 years	s of age with partner	2015-04-07
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7.	 a) During the last 12 months, have you or your p person outside of the household? Include property but not birthday or Christmas gifts of 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to question 8 		o a
	b) To whom have you given that? Record up to five persons by their relation to you e.g	g. parent, sibling, children, friend etc.	
	To whom?	Approximately how much was the total cash value? (in SEK)	
		kr	

HOUSEHOLD ORGANISATION

8.	Who usually performs the following tasks in your household?							
		Always you 1	Usually you 2	You and your partner equally 3	Usually your partner 4	Always your partner 5	Usually someone else in the household 6	Usually someone outside the household 7
a.	Preparing meals				- -			,
b.	Doing the dishes							
c.	Shopping for food							
d.	Vacuum-cleaning							
e.	Doing small repairs in and around the house							
f.	Paying bills and keeping finances in order							
g.	Organising joint social activities							
9.	How satisfied are you with Mark your answer on a sca satisfied"							
	Not at all satisfied	0		_			0	Completely satisfied
		3	4	5	6 7	8] [9	10
10.	Which people give your h Record up to five persons b						riend etc.	
	1 🗌 Receive no help							

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	ated Swedish Postal Que	stionnaires GC	S – Unde	er 50 years	of age with	n partner			2015-04-07
11.	Does your house	ehold regula	rly pay s	someone	to do hoi	usework?			
12.	Are there childre	 Proceed 		-	ousehold?	?			
13.	Below are variou your household					en there ar	e children	in the hou	sehold. In
		Always you 1	Usually you 2	You and your partner equally 3	your	your s partner e		Usually someone outside the household 7	Not applicable 8
a.	Dressing the child or seeing that the properly dressed								
b.	Putting the childre bed or seeing tha they go to bed								
C.	Staying at home sick child	with a							
d.	Playing with the children and/or ta part in leisure act								
e.	Helping the childr with homework	en							
f.	Taking the childre to/from school, da care centre, baby or leisure activitie	iy sitter							
14.	How satisfied ar Mark your answe satisfied"								
	Not at all satisfied 0 1	2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Completely satisfied 10

	+								+
15.	Now follow some que issues in your house		ibout dec	ision-mak	ing. Wh	o makes o	decisions a	about the fo	llowing
		Always you	Usually you	You and your partner	Usually your partnei	your			Not applicable
		1	2	equally 3	4	5	household 6	household 7	8
a.	Routine purchases for the household								
b.	Occasional more expensive purchases for the household								
C.	The amount of time you spend in paid work								
d.	The amount of time your partner spends in paid work								
e.	The way your children are raised								
f.	Social life and leisure activities								
	4 You pool some of 5 You each keep y	your own ecifiy:	money se	eparate					
17.	Within the last 12 n following?	nonths, h		-	-	-	-		
			Ν	lever Se	ldom Sc	metimes	Frequently	Very frequently	Not applicable
				1	2	3	4	5	6
a.	Household chores								
b.	Money								
с.	Use of leisure time								
d.	Sex	_							
e. ₄	Relations with friend		louro						
f.	Relations with paren	is and In-	iaws						
g. h.	Child-raising								
n. i.	Having children Drinking alcohol								

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2015-04-07

	ated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS - U		jeurs of uge	with parti			2015-04
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18.	How satisfied are you with the relation Mark your answer on a scale from 0 to satisfied"						"Completely
	Not at all satisfied						Completely satisfied
	1 2 3 4	5	6	7	8	9	10
19.	Are you considering breaking up/sep Note! Select only one alternative.	parating	from your	partner	during the n	ext three	years?
	1 Definitively not						
	2 🗌 Probably not						
	3 🗌 Yes, probably						
	4 🗌 Yes, definitely						
20.	Even though it may seem outlandish within the next three years. Do you t worse?						
				Neither	oomewhat	Much	NOL
		better	better	better nor	worse	worse	applicable
					worse 4	worse 5	applicable 6
ι.	The possibility to do what you want	better	better	nor worse			
	The possibility to do what you want Your employment opportunities	better	better	nor worse			
).		better	better	nor worse			
). ;.	Your employment opportunities	better	better	nor worse			
). :. I.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation	better	better	nor worse			
). ;. .	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life	better	better	nor worse			
).). d.).	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you	better	better	nor worse			
o. c. d. e. g.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life	better	better	nor worse			
a. 5. 5. d. 9. 9. 1.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your		2	nor worse 3 — — — — — — — — — — —			6
).).).).	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren	better 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	better 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nor worse 3 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	4 	5 	6
).	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren	better 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	better 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nor worse 3 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	4	5 	6
).	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren How much would your decision to s following things?	better 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	better 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nor worse 3 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	4 	5 	6
р. с. d. e. g. n.	Your employment opportunities Your financial situation Your sexual life What people around you think of you Your quality of life The welfare of your children The closeness between you and your children and any grandchildren How much would your decision to s following things? Your financial situation	better 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	better 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nor worse 3 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	4 	5 	6

FERTILITY

22.	Here are some questions about hav yours to have children?	ring chile	dren. Is it ph	ysically p	possible for	you or a	partner of
	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to quest	tion 30					
	3 🗌 Not sure						
23.	How many children in total would y	ou like t	o have?				
24.	Are you or your partner currently p	regnant	?				
	1 Yes Proceed to quest	ion 30					
	3 🔄 Maybe, not sure yet						
25.	Now suppose that during the next that the following aspects of your l					hild. Do	you think
		Much better	Somewhat better	Neither better nor worse	Somewhat Worse	Much worse	Not applicable
		1	2	3	4	5	6
a.	The possibility to do what you want						
b.	Your employment opportunities						
c.	Your financial situation						
d.	Your sexual life						
e.	What people around you think of you						
f.	Your quality of life						
g.	The closeness between you and your partner						
h.	Your partner's employment opoortunities						
i.	The care and security you may get in old age						
j.	Certainty in your life						
k.	The relationship with your parents						

26. a. b. c. d. e. f. g. h. i. 27. 27. a. b. c.	How much would your decision to ha the following? Your financial situation Your work Your housing conditions Your health You having a suitable partner Your partner's work Your partner's helath Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the decise alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what child during the next three years?	Not at all 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Som 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	hild is yours ut it. Do you	iite a lot 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	A great deal 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
b. c. d. e. f. g. h. i. 27. a. b.	Your work Your housing conditions Your health You having a suitable partner Your partner's work Your partner's helath Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the decise alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	1	2	hild is yours ut it. Do you nk about you	3	4
b. c. d. e. f. g. h. i. 27. a. b.	Your work Your housing conditions Your health You having a suitable partner Your partner's work Your partner's helath Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the decise alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	sion to have a sight have op other people	a/another c inions about might thin	ut it. Do you nk about you	Image: solution of the second state	partner's)
b. c. d. e. f. g. h. i. 27. a. b.	Your work Your housing conditions Your health You having a suitable partner Your partner's work Your partner's helath Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the decise alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
c. d. e. f. g. h. i. 27. a. b.	Your housing conditions Your health You having a suitable partner Your partner's work Your partner's helath Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the decise alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
d. e. f. g. h. i. 27. a. b.	Your health You having a suitable partner Your partner's work Your partner's helath Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the decise alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
e. f. g. h. i. 27. a. b.	You having a suitable partner Your partner's work Your partner's helath Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the deciss alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
f. g. h. i. 27. a. b.	Your partner's work Your partner's helath Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the deciss alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
g. h. i. 27. a. b.	Your partner's helath Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the decis alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
h. i. 27. a. b.	Availability of child care Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the decis alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
i. 27. b.	Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave Although you may feel that the decis alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
27. a. b.	Although you may feel that the decis alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
a. b.	alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about what	ight have op other people Strongly	inions abou e might thir	ut it. Do you nk about you	agree or di u having a/a	sagree with another
b.				Neither	Disagree	Strongly
b.		agree	Agree	agree nor disagree	Disagree	disagree
b.		1	2	3	4	5
	Most of your friends think that you should have a/another child					
C.	Your parents think that you should have a/another child					
	Most of your relatives think that you should have a/another child					
	Are you or your partner using any of pregnancy? Mark all the contraceptive methods you 1 Condom 1 Contraceptive pills 1 Contraceptive pills 1 Intra-uterine device (coil, loop) 1 Diaphragm/ cervical cap 1 Foam/ cream /jelly /suppository 1 Injectables 1 Inplants 1 Natural Family Planning/Persona 1 Hormonal emergency contraception ("morning-after pill")	use.		/methods fo		g

2015-04-07

Trans	ated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS – Under 50 years of age with partner	2015-04-07 +
29.	Are you or your partner using any of the following methods to encourage pregnancy? Mark all the methods you use.	
	1 Medical treatments	
	1 Methods for ascertaining timing of ovulation	
	1 🗌 In vitro fertilisation (IVF) or micro-fertilisation (ICSI)	
	1 🗌 Surgery	
	1 Artificial insemination	
	1 Other medical treatment	
	1 🗌 No, no method	

HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

30.	Below are some statements about he extent recently you have experience			Please indicate	to what
			Yes	More or less	No
			1	2	3
a.	There are plenty of people that you can case you have a problem	lean on in			
b.	You experience a sense of emptiness				
с.	You miss having people around				
d.	There are lots of people that you can co completely	ount on			
e.	Often, you feel rejected				
f.	There are enough people that you feel	close to			
31.	During the previous week, how frequ	ently did you	experience the	following feelin	igs?
31.	During the previous week, how frequ	Seldom or never	experience the Sometimes	following feelin Often	ngs? Most or all of the time
31.	During the previous week, how frequ	Seldom or	-	-	Most or all of
31. a.	During the previous week, how frequencies Had difficulty shaking off the blues	Seldom or	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time
		Seldom or	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time
a.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues	Seldom or	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time
a. b.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues Felt depressed Thought that your life has been a	Seldom or	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time
a. b. c.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues Felt depressed Thought that your life has been a failure	Seldom or	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time
a. b. c. d.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues Felt depressed Thought that your life has been a failure Felt fearful	Seldom or	Sometimes	Often	Most or all of the time

Transl	ated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS – I	Under 50 years of	age with partr	ner		2015-04-0
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32.	How much control do you feel that y the next three years?	you will have ov	ver the follow	wing area	s of your life	during
		None at all	Little C	Quite a lot	A great deal	Not applicable
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Your financial situation					
b.	Your work					
C.	Your housing conditions					
d.	Your health					
e.	Your family life					
34.	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to questi How often have the following things			ho nast th	roo months?	
54.	now often have the following thing.	Several times a week 1	-	sa Once		Never 4
a.	You have come home from work too tired to do household work					
b.	It has been difficult for you to fulfill family responsibilities because of your work					
C.	You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of your household work					
d.	You have had difficulty concentrating at work because of your family responsibilities					

VALUE ORIENTATION AND ATTITUDES

35.	Now a few questions about your view changed. Do you agree or disagree w				how societ	y has
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Marriage is an outdated institution					
b.	It is all right for a couple to live together even if they are not interested in marrying					
с.	Marriage is a lifetime relationship and should never be ended					
d.	It is all right for a married couple to separate if the marriage is not working, even if they have children together					
e.	A woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled					
f.	A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled					
g.	A child needs a home with both a mother and father to have a good upbringing					
h.	A woman can have a child as a single parent even if she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man					
i.	A man can have a child as a single parent even if he doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a woman					
j.	When children turn about 18-20 years old, they should start to live independently of their parents					
k.	Homosexual couples should have the same rights as heterosexual couples do					

-	F					+
36.	Please indicate for each of the follow society or the family.	ving areas v	whether you t	think that it	is mainly a t	ask for
		Exclusively society	More society than family	Equally society as family	More family than society	Exclusively family
	-	1	2	3	4	5
a.	Care for older persons at their home					
b.	Care for pre-school children					
c.	Care for schoolchildren during after- school hours					
d.	Financial support for older people who live below subsistence level					
e.	Financial support for younger people with children who live below subsistence level					
37.	Do you agree or disagree with the fo	-				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Grandparents should look after their grandchildren if the parents are unable to do so					
b.	Parents ought to provide financial help for their adult children when they are having financial difficulties					
c.	If their adult children were in need then parents should adjust their own lives in order to help them					
38.	Below are some statements regardir or disagree with the following staten		uld take care	of elderly p	oarents. Do y	ou agree
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	disagree 3	4	5
a.	Children should take responsibility of their parents if needed					
b.	Children should adjust their working lives to the needs of their parents					
c.	When parents are in need of care, daughters should take more responsibility than sons					
d.	Children ought to provide financial support to their parents when they are having financial difficulties					
e.	Children should let their parents live with them when they can no longer look after themselves					

39.	Do you agree or disagree with the fo	llowing stat	ements?			
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	In a couple it is better for the man to be older than the woman					
b.	If the woman earns more than her partner, it is not good for the relationship					
c.	On the whole, men are better political leaders than women					
d.	Women should be able to decide how to spend the money they earn without having to ask their partner's permission					
e.	Looking after the home and family can be equated with working for pay					
f.	A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his/her mother is working					
g.	Children often suffer because their fathers concentrate too much on work					
h.	If parents divorce it is better for the child to stay with the mother than with the father					
i.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women					
j.	When jobs are scarce, younger people should have more right to a job than older people					
k.	When jobs are scarce, people with children should have more right to a job than childless people					
I.	When jobs are scarce, native-born people should have more right to a job than foreign-born people					
40.	Generally speaking, do you think that to be very careful in dealing with othe		le can be tr	usted or do y	ou think that	at you need
	1 Most people can be trusted	-				
	2 Need to be very careful					
41.	Do you think that most people would they try to be honest and fair?	try to take a	idvantage o	of you if they	got a chanc	e or would
	2 Would try to be honest and fair					

Transl	ated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS – U	nder 50 years	of age with p	partner		2015-04
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42.	Which religious denomination do you	adhere to?				
	01 🗌 Church of Sweden					
	02 🗌 Catholic Church					
	03 🗌 An orthodox church or congregation	on				
	04 🗌 One of the Swedish free churches					
	05 🗌 Other Christian movement or grou	ıр				
	06 🗌 Judaism					
	07 🗌 Islam					
	08 🗌 Hinduism					
	09 🗌 Buddhism					
	10 Other religion, specify:					
	11 🗌 No religious denomination					
	12 🗌 Do not know					
43.	How often do you attend religious set Do not count weddings, baptisms, funer		9.			
	1 🗌 Several times a week					
	2 About once a week					
	з 🗌 1-3 times a month					
	4 🗌 1-3 times every three months					
	5 🗌 Less than once every three months	5				
	6 🗌 Never					
44.	Do you agree or disagree with the fo	-		-		
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	It is important for an infant to become part of a religion through baptism or other equivalent religious ceremony					
b.	It is important to marry in a religious ceremony					
C.	It is important that the funeral is a religious ceremony					

Thank you for participating in the survey!

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Swedish families in time

Thank you for participating in the survey, *Swedish families in time*. The information you have provided in the telephone interview will give decision-makers and the public a better picture of family life in Sweden today and how it has changed and how it will continue to change in the future.

This questionnaire includes additional questions that are important for understanding family change but that take less time to answer than the interview. Most of the questions offer alternatives that you can simply choose. Your participation is, of course, voluntary, and you can refuse to answer single questions, but your answers can never be replaced by anyone else's!

You can choose to answer the questions on the Internet. You will find the questions at <u>www.insamling.scb.se</u>. Log in with the following user-id and password: Userid: Password:

If you choose instead to answer the questionnaire via the paper form, send it in the postage-paid envelope.

Your information is protected

Just as in the telephone interview in which you participated earlier, the information you provide is protected by the law on openness and secrecy (2009:400) together with the law on personal information (1998:204). Everyone who works with the survey is bound by confidentiality and the results that are presented never include any individual answers. The number at the top of the form allows Statistics Sweden to know who has answered and who should get a reminder. After Statistics Sweden has finished working on the data, all identifying information that would allow anyone to see to whom the information refers is removed before your answers are given to researchers at the Stockholm University Demography Unit, the Aging Research Center at Karolinska Institute, the Swedish National Data Service and the UNECE database held outside Sweden. In reports about the study's results your answers will be presented only as numbers in tables and figures, together with others' answers.

Do you want to know more about the survey?

If you have questions about the survey, you are welcome to contact the survey leader, Mohammad Sepahvand, Statistics Sweden in Örebro by telephone at 019-17 61 94 or by email to <u>GGS@scb.se</u> or you can call one of us listed below.

More information about the survey in Sweden and in other countries is found on the home page <u>www.suda.su.se/ggs</u>. After the survey has been completed, you will be able also to find overviews of the survey's results.

Thank you for participating in the survey. Your participation is important and of great help!

With warm regards,

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Elizabeth Thomson Professor of Demography Stockholm University Tel: 08-16 30 31 Gunnar Andersson Professor of Demography Stockholm University Tel: 08-16 32 61 Mohammad Sepahvand Survey Leader Statistics Sweden Tel: 091-17 62 94

Anna Welin Survey Leader Statistics Sweden Tel: 019-17 60 02

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+ Instructions

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The questionnaire will be read by machine. When you answer, therefore, we ask you to think about the following:

• Use a ballpoint pen with black or blue ink, not red. Don't use a pencil!

•	Write numbers clearly:	1		2	3	4	ţ	5	6	•	7	8		9	0	
•	Write with clear and LARGE letters:	[A	В	С		D	E		F	G		H			J

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• Mark your answers with an X, like this,

NOT like this:	х
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- If you want to change your answer, cover the entire box:
- If you want to write more text than the room in the rows or boxes allows, or if you want to explain or clarify anything:
 - Don't write between or near the answer boxes
 - Write instead on the comment page

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HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND EXPENDITURES

1.	Does your household have access to the foll It does not matter whether the item is owned, re		ise provided for yo	u.
		Yes 1	Would like but cannot afford 2	Do not have for other reasons 3
a.	TV			\Box
b.	Video or DVD-player			
c.	Washing machine			
d.	Microwave			
e.	Home Computer			
f.	Dishwasher			
g.	Car available for private use			
h.	A second car			
i.	A second home (e.g. for vacation)			
j.	Internet			
2.	How easy or difficult is it for your household	to make ends	meet every mont	h?
	1 🗌 Very difficult			
	2 Difficult			
	3 Fairly difficult			
	4 🔄 Fairly easy 5 🔄 Easy			
	6 Very easy			
3.	Is your household able to afford the followin	g items, suppo	osing you wanted	them?
		Yes	No	
		1	2	
a.	Keeping your home adequately warm			
b.	Paying for a week's vacation away from home			
c.	Replacing worn-out furniture			
d.	Buying new, rather than second-hand clothes			
e.	Having friends or family for dinner at least once a month			

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4.	During the past 12 months, has your household h time?	ad difficulty pa	aying any of	the following or	n
		Yes	No	Not applicable	
		1	2	3	
a.	Rent for accomodation				
b.	Mortgage payments				
c.	Utility bills, such as for electricity, water and gas				
d.	Payments for other credit purchases				
5.	Is there normally some money left over in the hou 1 Yes 2 No	sehold that you	u can save?		
6.	a) During the last 12 months, have you received m outside the household?	oney, assets, o	or goods fro	m a person	
	Include property or inheritance but not birthday or Ch	ristmas gifts, et	C.		
	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No ——→ Proceed to question 7a				
	b) Who has given you that? Record up to five persons by their relation to you e.g.	parent, sibling,	children, frier	nd etc.	
	From whom?	Was this an Inheritance?	was the to	ately how much tal cash value? n SEK)	
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No			kr
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No			kr
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No			kr
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No			kr
		1 🗌 Yes 2 🗌 No			K r

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7.	a) During the last 12 months, have you given money, assets or goods to a person of household? Include property but not birthday or Christmas gifts etc.	utside the
	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to question 8	
	b) To whom have you given that? Record up to five persons by their relation to you e.g. parent, sibling, children, friend etc.	
	To whom? Approximately how much was the total cash value? (in SEK)	
		kr

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HOUSEHOLD ORGANISATION

8.	Who usually performs the following t	asks in your h	ousehold?		
		Always you	Usually you	Usually someone else in the household	Usually someone outside the household
		1	2	3	4
a.	Preparing meals				
b.	Doing the dishes				
c.	Shopping for food				
d.	Vacuum-cleaning				
e.	Doing small repairs in and around the house				
f.	Paying bills and keeping finances in order				
9.	Which people give your household reaction Record up to five persons by their relation Image: Imag				
10.	Does your household regularly pay so	omeone to do l	nousework?		
	1 Yes 2 No				
11.	Are there children younger than 14 in	your househo	ld?		
	1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No → Proceed to question	n 13			

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12.	Below are various tasks that may need to be done when there are children in the household. Ir your household who usually performs the following?						
		Always you	Usually you	Usually someone else in the household	Usually someone outside the household	Not applicabl e	
		1	2	3	4	5	
a.	Dressing the children or seeing that they are properly dressed						
b.	Putting the children to bed or seeing that they go to bed						
C.	Staying at home with a sick child						
d.	Playing with the children and/or taking part in leisure activities						
e.	Helping the children with homework						
f.	Taking the children to/from school, day care centre, babysitter or leisure activities						

FERTILITY

13.	Here are some questions about having children. Is it physically possible for you or a partner of yours to have children?
	1 🗌 Yes
	2
	3 🗌 Do not know
14.	How many children in total would you like to have?
	Children
15.	Are you or your partner currently pregnant?
	1 ☐ Yes
	2 🗌 No
	3 Maybe, not sure yet

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16.	Now suppose that during the next th that the following aspects of your life					hild. Do	you think
		Much better	Somewhat better	Neither better nor worse	Somewhat worse	Much worse	Not applicable
		1	2	3	4	5	6
a.	The possibility to do what you want						
b.	Your employment opportunities						
c.	Your financial situation						
d.	Your sexual life						
e.	What people around you think of you						
f.	Your quality of life						
g.	The closeness between you and your partner						
h.	Your partner's employment opportunities						
i.	The care and security you may get in old age						
j.	Certainty in your life						
k.	The relationship with your parents						
17.	How much would your decision to hat the following?	ave a/an	other child	within th	e next three	e years o	lepend on
		Not a	t all	A little	Quite a	lot .	A great deal
a.	Your financial situation	1	1	2	3		4
b.	Your work]				
с.	Your housing conditions]				
d.	Your health]				
e.	You having a suitable partner]				
с. f.	Your partner's work]				
	Your partner's health]				
g. b			ו				
h. :	Availability of child care]				
i.	Your opportunity to go on parental leave/work leave]				

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18.	Although you may feel that the deci alone, it is likely that other people m the following statements about wha child during the next three years?	night have op	inions abo	ut it. Do you	agree or dis	agree with
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Most of your friends think that you should have a/another child					
b.	Your parents think that you should have a/another child					
C.	Most of your relatives think that you should have a/another child					
19.	Are you or your partner using any of pregnancy? Mark all the contraceptive methods you		g measure:	s/methods fo	r preventing	I
	 Condom Contraceptive pills Intra-uterine device (coil, loop) Diaphragm/ cervical cap Foam/ cream /jelly /suppository Injectables Implants Natural Family Planning/ Persona Hormonal emergency contraception ("morning-after pill" Withdrawal (interrupted intercours Safe period method 		Pro	ceed to quest	ion 21	
	1 🗌 No, no method					
20.	 Are you or your partner using any of Mark all the methods you use. 1 Medical treatments 1 Methods for ascertaining timing of 1 In vitro fertilisation (IVF) or micro-f 1 Surgery 1 Artificial insemination 1 Other medical treatment 1 No, no method 	ovulation	-	to encourag	e pregnancy	'?

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HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

21.	Below are some statements about he extent recently you have experience			ng. Pleas	e indicate to	o what
			Yes	Mor	e or less	No
			1		2	3
a.	There are plenty of people that you ca case you have a problem	n lean on in				
b.	You experience a sense of emptiness					
c.	You miss having people around					
d.	There are many people that you can c completely	ount on				
e.	Often, you feel rejected					
f.	There are enough people that you fee	I close to				
22.	During the previous week, how freq	uently did you	ı experience	the follow	/ing feeling	s?
		Seldom or never 1	Sometime 2	es (Often 3	Most or all of the time 4
a.	Had difficulty shaking off the blues					
b.	Felt depressed					
C.	Thought that your life has been a failure					
d.	Felt fearful					
e.	Felt lonely					
f.	Had crying spells					
g.	Felt sad					
23.	How much control do you feel you next three years?	will have over	the following	j areas of	your life du	iring the
		None at all	A little	Quite a lot	A great dea	l Not applicable
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Your financial situation					
b.	Your work					
C.	Your housing conditions					
d.	Your health					
e.	Your family life					
24.	Have you had paid employment dur	ing the past th	ree months?			
	1 🗌 Yes					
	2	ion 26				

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25.	How often have the following things happened to you during the past three months?							
		Several times a week 1	Several times a month 2	Once or twice a month 3	Never 4			
a.	You have come home from work too tired to do household work							
b.	It has been difficult for you to fulfill family responsibilities because of your work							
c.	You have arrived at work too tired to function well because of your household work							
d.	You have had difficulty concentrating at work because of your family responsibilities							

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LEAVING THE PARENTAL HOME

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26.	Do you live with your parents?					
	1 🗌 Yes					
	2	on 30				
27.	Now suppose that you were to living Do you think the following aspects					hree years.
		Much better	Somewhat better	Neither better nor worse	Somewhat worse	Much worse
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	The possibility to do what you want					
b.	Your employment opportunities					
c.	Your financial situation					
d.	Your sexual life					
e.	What people around you think of you					
f.	The joy and satisfaction you get from life					
28.	How much would the decision to sta years depend on the following?	art living sep	arately from	your pare	nts within th	e next three
		Not at all	A littl	e Qı	uite a lot	A great deal
		1	2		3	4
a.	Your financial situation					
b.	Your work					
c.	Your housing conditions					
d.	Your health					

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29.	Although you may feel that the decis alone, it is likely that others have opi following statements about what othe during the next three years?	nions about	t it. Do you	agree or disa	agree with th	ne
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Most of your friends think it is time for you to move away from home					
b.	Your parents think it is time for you to move away from home					
C.	Most of your other relatives think it is time for you to move away from home					

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MOVING IN TOGETHER WITH A PARTNER

30.	Suppose that during the next three years you were to start living with someone. Do you think that the following parts of your life would be better or worse? Try to answer the question even if you do not currently have a partner						
		Much better	Somewhat better	Neither better nor worse	Somewhat worse	Much worse	
		1	2	3	4	5	
a.	The possibility to do what you want						
b.	Your employment opportunities						
c.	Your financial situation						
d.	Your sexual life						
e.	What people around you think of you						
f.	Your quality of life						
31.	How much would your decision abo partner during the next three years Try to answer the question even if you	depend on th	e following	things?	ving with a/ y	our current	
		Not at all	A littl	e Qu	uite a lot	A great deal	
		1	2		3	4	
a.	Your financial situation						
b.	Your work						
с.	Your housing conditions						
d.	Your health						

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32.	Although you may feel that the decision to start living together with a partner is yours (and your partner's), other people may have opinions about it. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements about what other people might think about you starting to live with a/your current partner during the next three years?						
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Not applicabl e
		1	2	3	4	5	6
a.	Most of your friends think that you should start living together with a/ your partner						
b.	Your parents think that you should start living together with a/ your partner						
C.	Your children think that you should start living together with a/ your partner						
d.	Most of your relatives think that you should start living together with a/ your partner						
33.	Do you have a partner that you	are not liv	ing with ri	ght now?			
	1		C	•			
	$2 \square No \longrightarrow Proceed to c$	question 35					
34.	Does your partner think that yo	ou should s	tart living	together?			
	1 🗌 Yes						
	2 🗌 No						
	3 🗌 Your partner is not sure						
	4 🗌 Do not know						
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VALUE ORIENTATION AND ATTITUDE

35.	Now a few questions about your view and attitude toward family life and how society has changed. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?					
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Marriage is an outdated institution					
b.	It is all right for a couple to live together even if they are not interested in marrying					
c.	Marriage is a lifetime relationship and should never be ended					
d.	It is all right for a married couple to separate if the marriage is not working, even if they have children together					
e.	A woman has to have children in order to be fulfilled					
f.	A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled					
g.	A child needs a home with both a mother and father to have a good upbringing					
h.	A woman can have a child as a single parent even if she doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a man					
i.	A man can have a child as a single parent even if he doesn't want to have a stable relationship with a woman					
j.	When children turn about 18-20 years old, they should start to live independently of their parents					
k.	Homosexual couples should have the same rights as heterosexual couples do					

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36.	Please indicate for each of the follow society or the family.	wing areas v	whether you	think that it	is mainly a t	ask for
		Exclusively society	More society than family	Equally society as family	More family than society	Exclusively family
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Care for older persons at their home					
b.	Care for pre-school children					
с.	Care for schoolchildren during after- school hours					
d.	Financial support for older people who live below subsistence level					
e.	Financial support for younger people with children who live below subsistence level					
37.	Do you agree or disagree with the fo	llowing stat	tomonts?			
57.	bo you agree of disagree with the re	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Grandparents should look after their grandchildren if the parents are unable to do so					
b.	Parents ought to provide financial help for their adult children when they are having financial difficulties					
c.	If their adult children were in need then parents should adjust their own lives in order to help them					
38.	Below are some statements regardin or disagree with the following stater		uld take care	of elderly p	oarents. Do y	you agree
	or usagice with the following state	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		1	2	3	4	5
a.	Children should take responsibility for their parents if needed					
b.	Children should adjust their working lives to the needs of their parents					
c.	When parents are in need of care, daughters should take more responsibility than sons					
d.	Children ought to provide financial support to their parents when they are having financial difficulties.					
e.	Children should let their parents live with them when they can no longer look after themselves					

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39.	39. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?							
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree		
		1	2	3	4	5		
a.	In a couple it is better for the man to be older than the woman							
b.	If the woman earns more than her partner, it is not good for the relationship							
c.	On the whole, men are better political leaders than women							
d.	Women should be able to decide how to spend the money they earn without having to ask their partner's permission							
e.	Looking after the home and family can be equated with working for pay							
f.	A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his/her mother works							
g.	Children often suffer because their fathers concentrate too much on work							
h.	If parents divorce it is better for the child to stay with the mother than with the father							
i.	When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women							
j.	When jobs are scarce, younger people should have more right to a job than older people							
k.	When jobs are scarce, people with children should have more right to a job than childless people							
I.	When jobs are scarce, native-born people should have more right to a job than foreign-born people							
40.	O. Generally speaking, do you think that most people can be trusted or do you think that you need to be very careful in dealing with other people?							
	1 🗌 Most people can be trusted							
	2 Need to be very careful							
41.	Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance or would they try to be honest and fair?							
	1 🗌 Would take advantage							
	2 🗌 Would try to be honest and fair							
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Translated Swedish Postal Questionnaires GGS - Singles under 50 years of age

42.

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a.

b.

c.

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religious ceremony

Thank you for participating in the survey!

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