## Current and future needs of families in Europe. Will the younger generations have new demands for social policies?

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23 January 2018

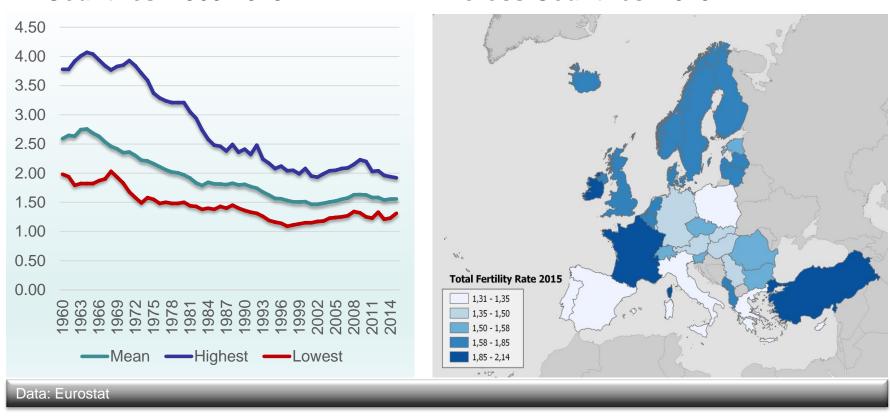


### Childbearing in Europe

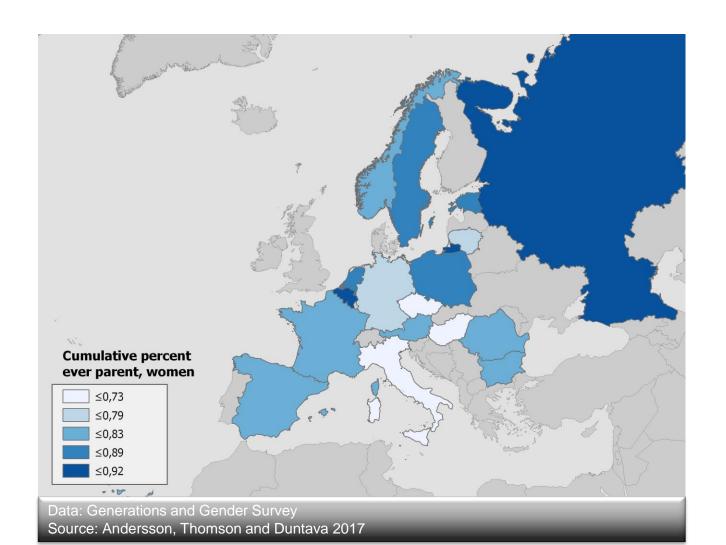
**Total Fertility Rate** 

#### **All Countries, 1960-2015**

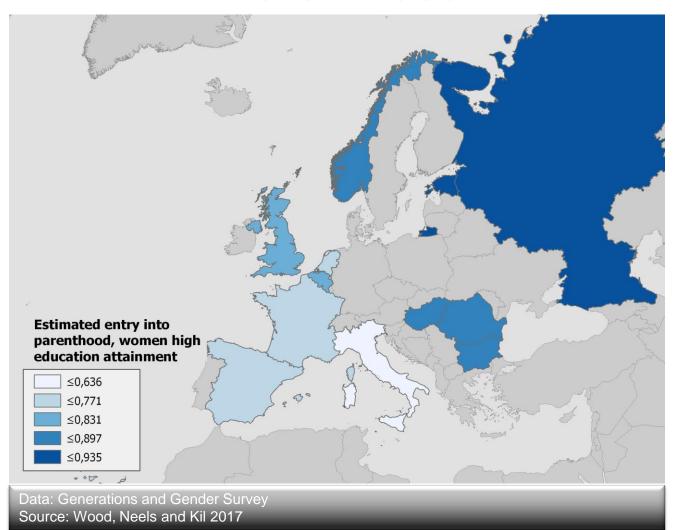
#### **Across Countries. 2015**



### **Transition to Parenthood**



# Social Diversity in Transition to Parenthood



### Pathways to childlessness

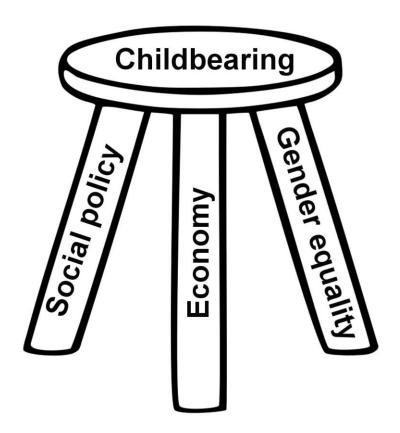
- What is the relationship between union dissolution and childlessness? (Hart 2018)
- Why do women in stable partnerships or women with low education remain childless? (Mynarska, Matysiak et al. 2015)

### To have or not to have children?

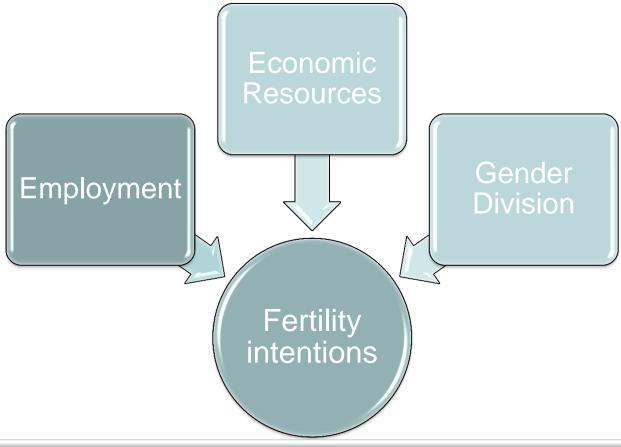


### To have or not to have children?



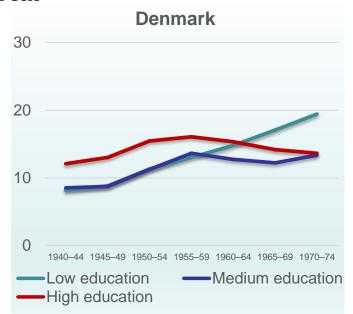


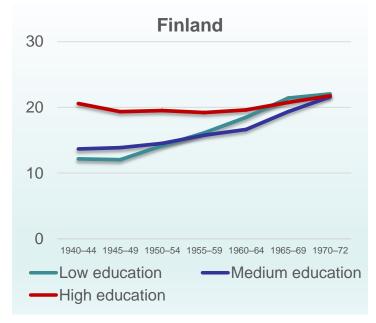
# Gender Equality and Fertility: Which Equality Matter?

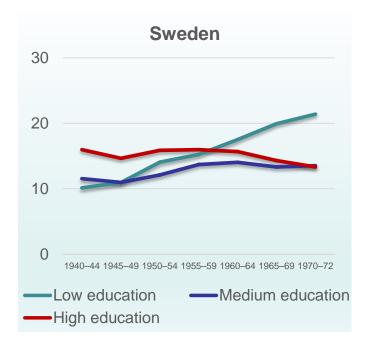


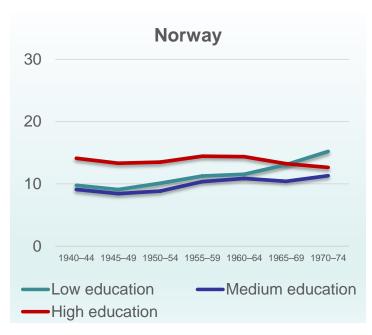
Data: Generations and Gender Survey Source: Neyer, Lappegård and Vignoli 2013

Childless
WOMEN by
birth
cohorts and
education
(%)









Source: Jalovaara, Neyer, Andersson, Dahlberg, Dommermuth, Fallesen & Lappegård 2017

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Acknowledgement: Thank you to Therese Marthinsen, Torstein Throndsen, and Lars Dommermuth