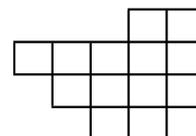




HUNGARIAN CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE DEMOGRAPHIC RESEARCH INSTITUTE

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- A County
- B Area code
- C Address code
- D Number of interviewer



Date of interview: day month

Participation is voluntary!

TURNING POINTS OF THE LIFE-COURSE

(Social, demographic panel survey)
WAVE 1



November 2001 – January 2002

INTRODUCTION

This survey is being conducted by the Demographic Research Institute of the Hungarian Central Statistical Office as part of an international research project. The aim is to find out about the everyday life, living conditions and opinions of individuals and families; to learn what factors influence the formation of families, child-bearing, and preparing for the years of retirement; how young people and the older generations live and what opinion people hold about them. These things, of course, also depend on what stage of life a person is in:

- whether a person has just finished school, is beginning an independent life, setting up a family, or
- already has children, or
- elderly, perhaps already in retirement.

This is why we contact around 15,000 people throughout the country between the ages of 18 and 75, to get to know the particular problems of each age group.

The interesting feature of this survey is that we would like to contact the same people again in three years to find out what course their lives have taken, what changes have occurred in their work and family life and whether they have succeeded in carrying out their plans.

The results will be used in a variety of ways by experts whose vocation and job it is to deal with the education of young people, the social situation of families and the problems of the elderly.

We would like you to help us attain these aims by agreeing to take part in the survey, now and in three years' time. The Demographic Research Institute is planning to inform you from time to time on the results as we are sure you will be interested in the responses other people gave to various questions. However, since the data will be processed anonymously, this information will cover only summary results.

Your name and address have been chosen at random from the national population register. We will preserve your name and address so that we can keep in touch with you. However, this will not be recorded since the data will be processed anonymously. The law requires the Hungarian Central Statistical Office and the Demographic Research Institute to treat your personal data confidentially.

It will take around an hour to fill in the questionnaire.

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

<hr style="border: 1px solid black;"/>	<p>The line means the end of the text you are supposed to read out. The text below the line must not be read out, only the answers marked.</p>
<p>9 – DK, 99 – DK, 9999 – DK</p>	<p>The respondent does not know how to answer. If he/she cannot remember the date, use 9999 for the year and 99 for the month.</p>
<p>8 –</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; margin-right: 5px;">GO TO ...!</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; margin-left: 5px;"></div> </div>	<p>The respondent does not wish to answer the question. This option was added to a few sensitive questions, in other cases it can be entered by hand.</p> <p>After the answer you are to go to the question indicated.</p>
<div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 100%; height: 20px; margin-top: 10px;"></div>	<p>In this frame you will find the specific group of respondents whom the question refers to. E.g. ASK ONLY MARRIED RESPONDENTS.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 20px; margin-top: 10px;"></div>	<p>In this frame you will find instructions to interviewers. E.g. MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE ALLOWED!</p>

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Let's begin with your family circumstances!

Sex of respondent:	1 – male
	2 – female

klneme

1. When were you born?
 year month
klszulev
klszulho**2. What is your marital status?**

- 1 – never married
- 2 – married, living with spouse
- 3 – married, living separately
- 4 – widowed
- 5 – divorced

GO TO 4

klcsall

2a. Since when have you been separated?
 year
 month

klmelkul

klmelkub

3. Do you have a cohabiting partner or a partner?

- 1 – yes, a cohabiting partner
- 2 – has a partner, but they do not live together
- 3 – neither cohabiting partner nor partner

klpartner

3a. Since when have you been living together?
 year month

klpartna

klpartnb

3b. What is the marital status of your cohabiting partner?

- 1 – never married
- 2 – married (does not live with spouse)
- 3 – widowed
- 4 – divorced
- 9 – DK

klecsa

3c. Are you planning to marry each other?

- 1 – yes
- 2 – perhaps, have not yet decided
- 3 – no
- 9 – DK

3d. Are you planning to move in together or marry?

- 1 – yes, planning to move in together but not to marry
- 2 – yes, planning to move in together and then to marry some time in the future
- 3 – yes, planning to marry but without first living together
- 4 – not planning either to move in together or to marry
- 5 – perhaps, have not yet decided
- 9 – DK

klterva

kltervb

IF THE RESPONDENT IS NEVER MARRIED, CONTINUE	→	WITH QUESTION 6
---	---	------------------------

4-5. IF MARRIED, WIDOWED OR DIVORCED (Question 2: codes 2, 3, 4, 5)**4. How many times have you been married?**
 marriage(s)

klhazzs

5. I would like to ask a few things about your marriage(s).

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS HAD MORE THAN 5 MARRIAGES, THEN THE FIRST FOUR ARE CODED AND THE FIFTH ONE IS THE LAST ONE!

CODE IN THE TABLE!

Marriage number	When did you get married? (DATE)		Did you live together with your spouse before marriage, if so, for how long? (DURATION)			Does this marriage still exist? 1 – exists 2 – widowed 3 – divorced	Date of death of spouse, divorce (DATE)	
	year	month	1 – yes 0 – no	years	months		year	month
1	k1haz1ev	k1haz1ho	k1haz1e1	k1haz1ee	k1haz1eh	k1haz1fe	k1haz1be	k1haz1bh
2	k1haz2ev	k1haz2ho	k1haz2e1	k1haz2ee	k1haz2eh	k1haz2fe	k1haz2be	k1haz2bh
3	k1haz3ev	k1haz3ho	k1haz3e1	k1haz3ee	k1haz3eh	k1haz3fe	k1haz3be	k1haz3bh
4	k1haz4ev	k1haz4ho	k1haz4e1	k1haz4ee	k1haz4eh	k1haz4fe	k1haz4be	k1haz4bh
5	k1haz5ev	k1haz5ho	k1haz5e1	-	-	k1haz5fe	k1haz5be	k1haz5bh

ASK EVERYONE!

6. Have you ever cohabited with someone for at least three months without eventually marrying?
(Do not include your present cohabiting partnership.)

1 – yes → How many such partnerships have you had? partnerships

2 – no → GO TO 7

kleetars
kleetarb

REGISTER THREE: THE FIRST ONE AND TWO OTHERS OF SIGNIFICANCE FOR THE RESPONDENT!

CODE IN THE TABLE!

	The partnership			
	began		ended	
	year	month	year	month
First cohabiting partnership	k1eta1ke	k1eta1kh	k1eta1ve	k1eta1vh
Other cohabiting partnership	k1eta2ke	k1eta2kh	k1eta2ve	k1eta2vh
Other cohabiting partnership	k1eta3ke	k1eta3kh	k1eta3ve	k1eta3vh

8 – DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER

7. Now I am asking you about the household you live in now or in which you spend most of your time. Is this...

1 – a private household, or → GO TO 11
2 – an institutional household (student hostel, hostel for nurses or workers, army, elders' home etc.)?

klinthat

8. How many of you live in the same room?

persons

klinthab

IF TWO PEOPLE LIVE IN THE SAME ROOM!**9. The person you live with is your...**

1 – spouse or

2 – cohabiting partner or partner?

3 – neither

klinthan

10. Is there a private household in which you also live regularly?

1 – yes

2 – no

GO TO 13

klintmas

Now we ask you about this household:**11. Including you, how many people live in this household? (including students in hostel, men on military service, weekly commuters)** persons

klhtnagy

Please give a few data on these persons:**CODE IN THE TABLE!**

	Who is he/she? How is he/she related to you? CODE:	Sex: 1 – male 2 – female	Date of birth		What is his/her main activity? CODE:
			year	month	
Respondent					
Household member 2	k1h2rok	k1h2nem	k1h2szez	k1h2szho	k1h2ak
Household member 3	k1h3rok	k1h3nem	k1h3szez	k1h3szho	k1h3ak
Household member 4	k1h4rok	k1h4nem	k1h4szez	k1h4szho	k1h4ak
Household member 5	k1h5rok	k1h5nem	k1h5szez	k1h5szho	k1h5ak
Household member 6	k1h6rok	k1h6nem	k1h6szez	k1h6szho	k1h6ak
Household member 7	k1h7rok	k1h7nem	k1h7szez	k1h7szho	k1h7ak
Household member 8	k1h8rok	k1h8nem	k1h8szez	k1h8szho	k1h8ak
Household member 9	k1h9rok	k1h9nem	k1h9szez	k1h9szho	k1h9ak
Household member 10	k1h10rok	k1h10nem	k1h10szez	k1h10szho	k1h10ak
Household member 11	k1h11rok	k1h11nem	k1h11szez	k1h11szho	k1h11ak
Household member 12	k1h12rok	k1h12nem	k1h12szez	k1h12szho	k1h12ak
Household member 13	k1h13rok	k1h13nem	k1h13szez	k1h13szho	k1h13ak

RELATIONSHIP CODES:

1 – spouse
 2 – cohabiting partner
 3 – own child
 4 – child from earlier relationship of spouse/cohabiting partner
 5 – adopted child
 6 – other related child
 7 – parent
 8 – mother-, father-in-law (also for partner)

9 – spouse, partner of child (daughter-, son-in-law)
 10 – grandchild
 11 – sibling
 12 – half-, stepsibling
 13 – stepparent
 14 – grandparent
 15 – other relative
 16 – non-relative

ACTIVITY CODES

1 – employed
 2 – self-employed
 3 – co-operative member
 4 – unemployed
 5 – child-care leave
 6 – pensioner
 7 – homemaker
 8 – student, pupil, pre-schooler or child under school age
 9 – other

12. Are there any members of this household, including you, who are typically absent for at least three days a week? If so, what do they do, where do they live when absent?

1 – yes
2 – no

GO TO 13

k1tavol

IF YES, INDICATE THE NUMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER FROM TABLE AT QUESTION 11, THEN CODE THE CAUSE OF ABSENCE!

No. of household member	k1tav1sz	Cause of absence:	k1tav1ok
No. of household member	k1tav2sz	Cause of absence:	k1tav2ok
No. of household member	k1tav3sz	Cause of absence:	k1tav3ok

CAUSE OF ABSENCE

01 – lives in students' hostel	08 – lives with parent
02 – lives in rented room	09 – is in a penal institute
03 – has another apartment	10 – is in a reformatory
04 – lives in workers', nurses' hostel	11 – is in hospital, nursing home
05 – lives with other relative	12 – is in a home for the elderly
06 – is on military service	13 – is abroad
07 – stays with the other parent (if the parents live apart)	14 – is elsewhere

13. Have you given birth to or fathered any children not living in your household at present?

1 – yes

13a. How many such children have you had? children

k1gytavo
k1hany

2 – no

GO TO 14

Please give some data on them too!

CODE IN THE TABLE!

	Date of birth		Sex: 1 – male 2 – female	When did you stop living together?		Where does the child live now? 1 – in this settlement 2 – elsewhere in the country 3 – abroad 4 – deceased	IF DECEASED When?	
	year	month		year	month		year	month
Child 1	k1g1sze	k1g1szho	k1g1nem	k1g1kev	k1g1kho	k1g1hol	k1g1hev	k1g1hho
Child 2	k1g2sze	k1g2szho	k1g2nem	k1g2kev	k1g2kho	k1g2hol	k1g2hev	k1g2hho
Child 3	k1g3sze	k1g3szho	k1g3nem	k1g3kev	k1g3kho	k1g3hol	k1g3hev	k1g3hho
Child 4	k1g4sze	k1g4szho	k1g4nem	k1g4kev	k1g4kho	k1g4hol	k1g4hev	k1g4hho
Child 5	k1g5sze	k1g5szho	k1g5nem	k1g5kev	k1g5kho	k1g5hol	k1g5hev	k1g5hho
Child 6	k1g6sze	k1g6szho	k1g6nem	k1g6kev	k1g6kho	k1g6hol	k1g6hev	k1g6hho
Child 7	k1g7sze	k1g7szho	k1g7nem	k1g7kev	k1g7kho	k1g7hol	k1g7hev	k1g7hho
Child 8	k1g8sze	k1g8szho	k1g8nem	k1g8kev	k1g8kho	k1g8hol	–	–
Child 9	k1g9sze	k1g9szho	k1g9nem	k1g9kev	k1g9kho	k1g9hol	–	–
Child 10	k1g10sze	k1g10szho	k1g10nem	k1g10kev	k1g10kho	k1g10hol	–	–
Child 11	k1g11sze	k1g11szho	k1g11nem	k1g11kev	k1g11kho	k1g11hol	–	–

14. Have you ever raised another child, not your own, with whom you are no longer living together (e.g. child of your spouse/partner, stepchild)?

HAS BEEN A FOSTER PARENT

GO TO 15

1 – yes → 14a. How many such children have you raised? children

2 – no

GO TO 15

k1masgye
k1mgyhan

Please give some data on them too!

CODE IN THE TABLE!

	Date of birth		Sex: 1 – male 2 - female	When did you raise this child?				Where does the child live now?
	year	month		start		end		
	year	month		year	month	year	month	
Child 1	k1n1szez	k1n1szho	k1n1nem	k1n1miev	k1n1miho	k1n1meev	k1n1meho	k1n1hol
Child 2	k1n2szez	k1n2szho	k1n2nem	k1n2miev	k1n2miho	k1n2meev	k1n2meho	k1n2hol
Child 3	k1n3szez	k1n3szho	k1n3nem	k1n3miev	k1n3miho	k1n3meev	k1n3meho	k1n3hol
Child 4	k1n4szez	k1n4szho	k1n4nem	k1n4miev	k1n4miho	k1n4meev	k1n4meho	k1n4hol
Child 5	k1n5szez	k1n5szho	k1n5nem	k1n5miev	k1n5miho	k1n5meev	k1n5meho	k1n5hol
Child 6	k1n6szez	k1n6szho	k1n6nem	k1n6miev	k1n6miho	k1n6meev	k1n6meho	k1n6hol
Child 7	k1n7szez	k1n7szho	k1n7nem	k1n7miev	k1n7miho	k1n7meev	k1n7meho	k1n7hol
Child 8	k1n8szez	k1n8szho	k1n8nem	k1n8miev	k1n8miho	k1n8meev	k1n8meho	k1n8hol

CODES FOR "WHERE DOES THE CHILD LIVE NOW?"

- 1 – in this settlement
- 2 – elsewhere in the country
- 3 – abroad
- 4 – deceased
- 9 – has no information about the child

II Now I would like to ask you about your schooling, occupation, employment

15. What is your highest completed level of schooling?

IN THE CASE OF SEVERAL QUALIFICATIONS, ENTER THE CODE OF THE HIGHEST!

- | | | |
|---|--|----------|
| 1 – did not go to school | 6 – general secondary school with matriculation | |
| 2 – less than 8 years of primary school | 7 – post-secondary higher vocational education but not college | |
| 3 – 8 years of primary school (or 4 years of elementary + 4 years of higher elementary) | 8 – college degree, higher vocational training | k1befisk |
| 4 – vocational school (trade school, apprenticeship) | 9 – university degree | |
| 5 – vocational secondary school with matriculation, post-secondary vocational education | | |

16. In what year did you earn your highest school qualification?

year

9999 – DK

k1befiev

17. Do you attend school at present? (Are you studying in formal education?)

- yes → 1 – as full-time student,
2 – as evening student, or
3 – as correspondence student?
- 4 – no → **GO TO 19**

k1mostis

18. What type of school do you attend, what are you studying?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1 – primary school | 5 – post-secondary vocational education but not college |
| 2 – vocational school | 6 – college |
| 3 – vocational secondary school | 7 – university |
| 4 – general secondary school | 8 – postgraduate training, PhD, DLA |

k1milyis

19. Do you work at present? Do you perform some kind of paid activity?

1 – yes



2 – no



k1dolge
k1dolgf
k1ndolg

19a. How, in what form?

IF MORE THAN ONE APPLIES, CHOOSE THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE

- 01 – employed on a permanent basis
- 02 – employed with fixed-term contract
- 03 – independent, entrepreneur, self-employed owner
- 04 – member of a company
- 05 – works for pay while on pension (including part-time, casual work etc.)
- 06 – studies as full-time student and works regularly
- 07 – studies as full-time student and works occasionally
- 08 – works while on child-care leave
- 09 – lives on casual work (manual)
- 10 – lives on contract work (non-manual)
- 11 – helping family member

19b. Why not?

- 01 – old-age pensioner, own right
- 02 – disability pensioner (work disability)
- 03 – widow(er)'s pensioner
- 04 – on child-care fee (gyed)
- 05 – on child-care allowance (gyes)
- 06 – on child-raising support (gyet)
- 07 – on military service
- 08 – homemaker
- 09 – student
- 10 – first-time jobseeker
- 11 – unemployed
- 12 – other

**IF DOES NOT WORK:
AFTER ANSWERING GO TO 22!**

QUESTIONS 20-21: IF RESPONDENT WORKS OR WORKS AS A PENSIONER!

20. Are you planning to change your work or workplace in the next 3 years?
 If you have more than one workplace, answer for the main one.

1 – yes → 20a. Why?

2 – no → 20b. Why not?
 9 – DK

k1mvalte

MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE ALLOWED!

01 – would like to earn more 02 – would like a job closer to home 03 – needs a job that can be harmonised better with family commitments 04 – does not like present work 05 – would like shorter working hours 06 – would like more free time 07 – does not get on well with fellow workers, colleagues 08 – would like a second job 09 – looks for better working conditions 10 – to promote professional development, career 11 – other 99 – DK	01 – good career opportunities in present workplace 02 – no chance of finding work elsewhere 03 – likes the work 04 – workplace is close 05 – work schedule fits in well with family tasks 06 – likes fellow workers, colleagues 07 – has a lot of free time 08 – works to own schedule, independent 09 – other 99 – DK
--	--

k1mvok1-

k1mvok5

k1mmok1-

k1mmok5

21. Do you also do any other paid activity?

k1dolge2

1 – yes

2 – no

AFTER THE ANSWER GO TO 23!

QUESTION 22: IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT WORK!

22. Are you planning to take a job in the future?

k1jovo

1 – yes, looking for work at present, and if a suitable job is found, would start next week,

2 – intends to take a job, but only in the more distant future, or

3 – not planning to take a job in the future

9 – DK

ASK EVERYONE!

23. What is (was) your (last) occupation? If you have (had) more than one, answer for the main one!

k1feor

IF PENSIONER OR ON CHILD-CARE LEAVE AND WORKS: LAST OCCUPATION BEFORE RETIREMENT OR LEAVE!

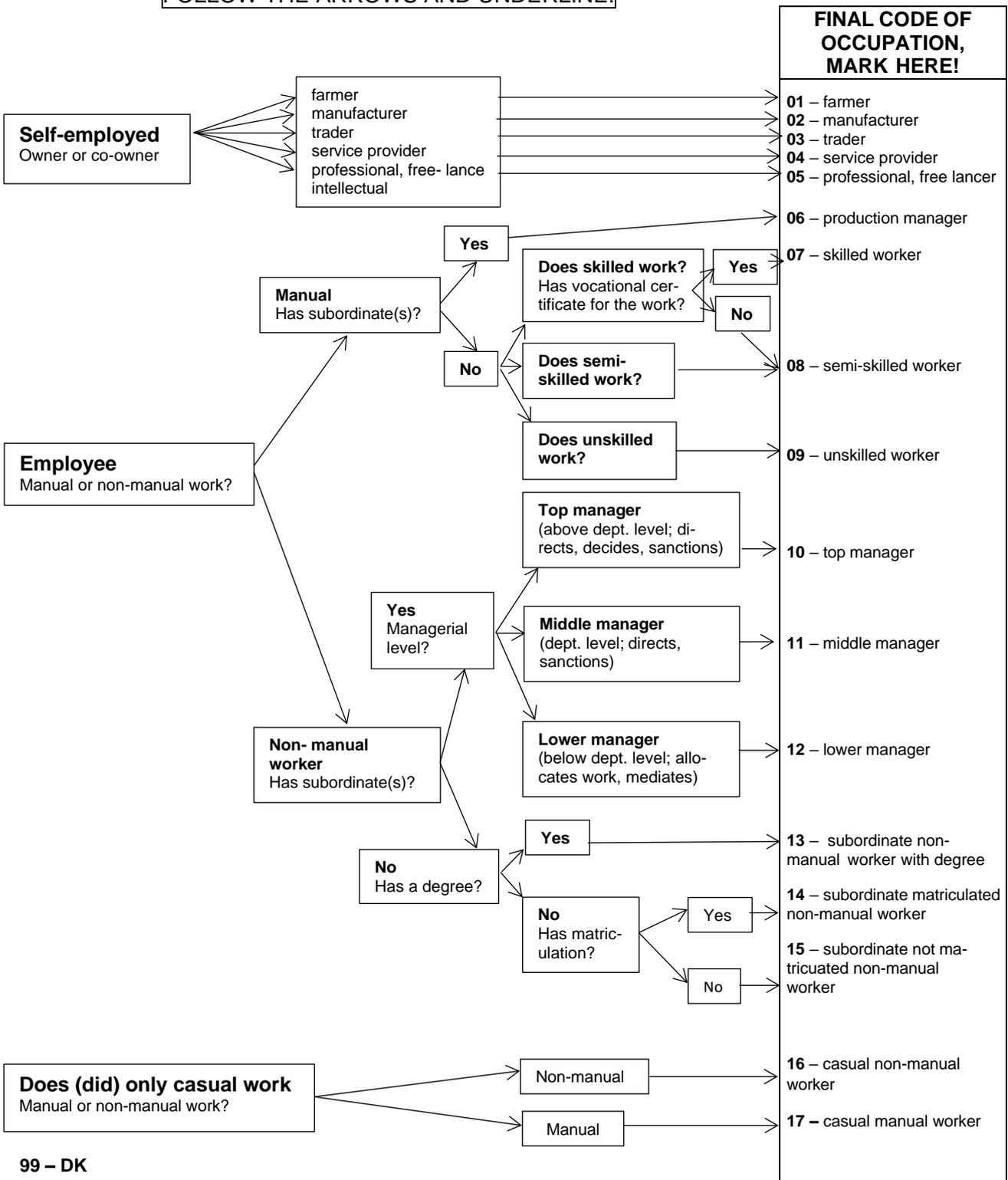
0000 – HAS NEVER WORKED

GO TO 30!

23/a. Do (did) you do this work as self-employed or as an employee?

k1fogl

FOLLOW THE ARROWS AND UNDERLINE!



IF SELF-EMPLOYED, MANAGER (codes 01-06, 10-12 on the previous page):

24. How many employees, subordinates do (did) you have?

persons

k1beosz

8888 – no employee / subordinate
9999 – DK

QUESTIONS 25-27: ONLY IF RESPONDENT WORKS (code 1 for question 19):

25. Your workplace, the business or organization where you work:

- 1 – is fully owned by the state or the local government
- 2 – is only partly owned by the state or the local government
- 3 – has no state or local government ownership

k1mtulaj

9 – DK

26. How many hours did you work last week? Consider only paid activities!

hours

k1munkid

99 – DK

27. Please use **CARD NO. 1** to indicate how satisfied you are with your work. 0 means that you are not satisfied at all and 10 means that you are completely satisfied.

Scale value:

k1elmunk

99 – DK

ASK EVERYONE WHO HAS EVER WORKED!

28. How old were you when you began regular paid work?

years old

k1mkezd

99 – DK

29. Have you ever been unemployed?

IF RESPONDENT ASKS: FOR AT LEAST 3 MONTHS

- 1 – was unemployed once
- 2 – was unemployed more than once
- 3 – has not been unemployed

k1mnelku

k1mnelid

→ 29a. For how long altogether?

months

30-34. ONLY IF RESPONDENT HAS SPOUSE OR COHABITING PARTNER. (Q 2 code 2 or Q 3 code 1)

30. What is the highest level of completed schooling of your spouse/cohabiting partner?

k1tbefis

IN THE CASE OF SEVERAL QUALIFICATIONS, ENTER THE CODE OF THE HIGHEST!

- 1 – did not go to school
- 2 – less than 8 years of primary school
- 3 – 8 years of primary school (4 + 4 system also)
- 4 – vocational school (trade school, apprenticeship)
- 5 – vocational secondary school with matriculation, post-secondary vocational education
- 6 – general secondary school with matriculation
- 7 – post-secondary higher vocational education but not college
- 8 – college degree, higher vocational training
- 9 – university degree

31. Does your spouse/cohabiting partner currently work or do some form of paid activity?

1 – yes



31a. How, in what form?

IF MORE THAN ONE APPLIES, CHOOSE THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE!

- 1 – employed on a permanent basis
- 2 – employed with fixed-term contract
- 3 – independent, entrepreneur, self-employed owner
- 4 – member of a company
- 5 – works for pay while on pension
(including part-time, casual work etc.)
- 6 – studies as full-time student and works regularly
- 7 – studies as full-time student and works occasionally
- 8 – works while on child care leave
- 9 – lives on casual work (manual)
- 10 – lives on contract work (non-manual)
- 11 – helping family member

2 – no



31b. Why not?

- 1 – old-age pensioner, own right
- 2 – disability pensioner (work disability)
- 3 – widow(er)'s pensioner
- 4 – on child-care fee (gyed)
- 5 – on child-care allowance (gyes)
- 6 – on child-raising support (gyet)
- 7 – on military service
- 8 – homemaker
- 9 – student
- 10 – first-time job-seeker
- 11 – unemployed
- 12 – other

k1tdolge

k1tdolgf

k1tndolg

AFTER ANSWERING GO TO 33!

QUESTION 32: ONLY IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WORKS (Q 31 code 1)

32. Does your spouse/cohabiting partner also do any other paid activity?

k1tdolg2

1 – yes

2 – no

33. What is (was) his/her (last) occupation?

IF PENSIONER OR ON CHILD-CARE LEAVE AND WORKS: LAST OCCUPATION BEFORE RETIREMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT OR LEAVE!

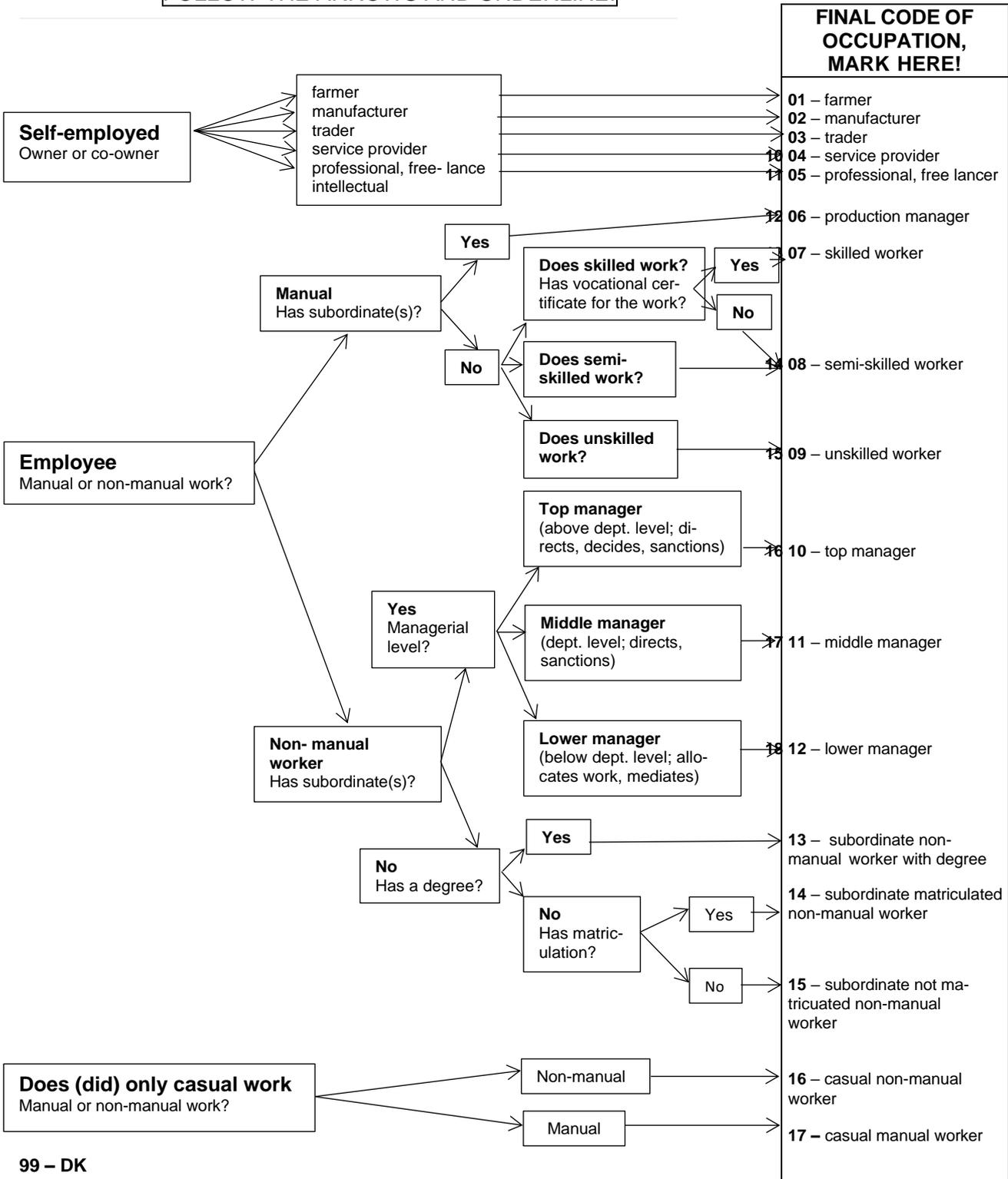
kltfeor

0000 – HAS NEVER WORKED → GO TO 35!

33/a. Does (did) your spouse/cohabiting partner do this work as self-employed or as an employee?

FOLLOW THE ARROWS AND UNDERLINE!

kltfogl



IF SPOUSE/COHABITING PARTNER IS CURRENTLY WORKING:

34. How many hours did your spouse/cohabiting partner work last week? (Consider only paid activity.)

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	hours
----------------------	----------------------	-------

k1tmunki

99 – DK

III Now a few questions concerning your personal opinion

35. Which of the following statements best characterise you?

- 1 – I am religious, I follow the teachings of the church,
 2 – I am religious in my own way,
 3 – I can't tell whether I am religious or not,
 4 – I am not religious.

k1vallas

- 8 – does not wish to answer
 9 – DK

36. Regarding questions of faith, which of the following applies to you?

- 1 – Believes in God,
 2 – believes in some kind of superior power,
 3 – not interested in such questions, or
 4 – atheist?

k1hit

- 8 – does not wish to answer
 9 – DK

37. In your opinion how important are the following things? 5 means that you think it is very important, 1 means that you think it is not at all important. Of course you may also use the grades in between!

How important do you think it is...	Not at all					Very	DK
	IMPORTANT						
1 – for an infant to be christened by the church (or registered in the appropriate church ceremony)?	1	2	3	4	5	9	
2 – for people who marry to have a church wedding too?	1	2	3	4	5	9	
3 – for a funeral to include a church ceremony?	1	2	3	4	5	9	

k1keresz

k1hazas

k1temet

38. Look at **CARD NO. 2.** Use it to indicate the nationality to which you feel you belong.

k1nemzet

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 01 – Bulgarian | 10 – Romanian |
| 02 – Gypsy, Roma | 11 – Ruthenian |
| 03 – Hungarian of Gypsy origin | 12 – Serbian |
| 04 – Greek | 13 – Slovak |
| 05 – Croatian | 14 – Hungarian of Slovak origin |
| 06 – Polish | 15 – Slovene |
| 07 – German | 16 – Ukrainian |
| 08 – Hungarian of German origin | 17 – Hungarian |
| 09 – Armenian | 18 – other |

- 88 – does not wish to answer
 99 – DK

39. Look at **CARD NO. 3.** Use it to indicate how true or typical the following statements are with regard to you.

	Completely	Partly	Rather not	Not at all	DK	
	TRUE					
1 I have confidence in the future.	4	3	2	1	9	k1bizal
2 I have no influence over my every-day affairs.	4	3	2	1	9	k1befoly
3 Life is so complicated nowadays that most of the time I don't know what to do.	4	3	2	1	9	k1kompli
4 Anyone who wants to achieve something in life is forced to break certain rules.	4	3	2	1	9	k1szabal
5 I generally don't enjoy work.	4	3	2	1	9	k1munka
6 No one cares what happens to other people.	4	3	2	1	9	k1torod

40. Look at **CARD NO. 4** showing different national aims. Please choose the one most important to you. And which is second most important?

	First most important choice	Second most important choice	
1 To maintain order in the country.	1	2	k1rend
2 To give people more say in the country's affairs.	1	2	k1belesz
3 To combat rising prices.	1	2	k1infl
4 To ensure freedom of speech.	1	2	k1szszab

IV I would like to ask you a few things about your childhood family

41. Is your biological mother alive?

1 – Yes

2 – No

3 – Does not know mother

9 – DK

 41a. When did she die? year

9999 – DK

klanyaæl

klanyhal

42. Is your biological father alive?

1 – Yes

2 – No

3 – Does not know father

9 – DK

 42a. When did he die? year

9999 – DK

klapel

klapahal

43. When you were born, were your parents

1 – married and living together,

2 – cohabiting, or

3 – not living together?

GO TO 46!

4 – did not know either parent

9 – DK

GO TO 49!

GO TO 48!

44.

IF ONE OR BOTH PARENTS HAVE DECEASED:

While both your parents were alive, did they live together to the last?

1 – yes

GO TO 48!

2 – no, they got divorced or broke up

IF BOTH PARENTS ARE ALIVE:

Do your parents still live together?

1 – yes

GO TO 48!

2 – no, they have got divorced or broken up

klszulok

klegyutt

45. How old were you when your parents divorced or broke up?

 years

99 – DK

klvalev

46. Has your mother (re)married or formed a cohabiting relationship afterwards?

1 – has (re)married

2 – has formed a cohabiting relationship

3 – none, has stayed single

9 – DK

klanyaúj

47. Has your father (re)married or formed a cohabiting relationship afterwards?

1 – has (re)married

2 – has formed a cohabiting relationship

3 – none, has stayed single

9 – DK

klapauj

48. Including yourself, how many children has your mother had?

 children

99 – DK

klanyagy

49. In total, how many children (biological, half- and step-siblings) have been raised together in your childhood family, including you?

 children

99 – DK

klnevelk

V Now some questions on marriage and cohabitation

50. Looking at **CARD NO. 5**, how important you find the listed characteristics in the success of a marriage? 5 means that you think it is very important, 1 means that you think it is not at all important. Of course you may also use the grades in between!

How important are the following things for a good marriage?	not at all important					very	DK	
	1	2	3	4	5			
1 – faithfulness	1	2	3	4	5		9	klhuseg
2 – adequate financial circumstances	1	2	3	4	5		9	klanyagi
3 – mutual respect	1	2	3	4	5		9	kltiszte
4 – a well-managed household	1	2	3	4	5		9	klhaztar
5 – happy sexual life	1	2	3	4	5		9	klsex
6 – the same taste and interests	1	2	3	4	5		9	klizles
7 – mutual affection, love	1	2	3	4	5		9	klszeret
8 – ready to make sacrifices for each other	1	2	3	4	5		9	klaladoz
9 – no secrets between the partners	1	2	3	4	5		9	kltitok
10 – both partners able to pursue their own, individual goals too	1	2	3	4	5		9	klcelok
11 – a common child	1	2	3	4	5		9	klkozgye

IF YOU REMEMBER, DON'T ASK, JUST CODE.

51. Could you tell me again whether you live with a spouse or a cohabiting partner?

1 – Lives with spouse/partner

2 – Lives with neither spouse nor partner

GO TO 57

klpar

ASK ONLY MARRIED OR COHABITING RESPONDENTS!

52. Please mark from 1 to 5 again.

How characteristic are the following things of your marriage or partnership?	not at all characteristic					very	DK	
	1	2	3	4	5			
1 – faithfulness	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvanhus
2 – adequate financial circumstances	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvanany
3 – mutual respect	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvanti
4 – well-managed household	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvanhaz
5 – happy sexual life	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvansex
6 – same taste and interests	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvanizl
7 – mutual affection, love	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvansze
8 – ready to make sacrifices for each other	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvanald
9 – no secrets between the partners	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvantit
10 – both partners are able to pursue their own, individual goals too	1	2	3	4	5		9	klvancel

53. Look at **CARD NO. 1**. Use it to indicate how satisfied you are with your marriage/partnership. Please evaluate the relationship from 0 to 10, where 0 means that you are not at all satisfied and 10 means that you are completely satisfied.

Scale value:
99 – DK

klparele

54. Looking at **CARD NO. 6**, please tell me how often you and your spouse/partner argue over the following issues!

How often do you argue over...	Never	Sometimes	Quite often	Very often	Does not apply	DK
1 – the sharing of housework?	1	2	3	4		9
2 – financial matters?	1	2	3	4		9
3 – the use of leisure time?	1	2	3	4		9
4 – relations with friends? (if you have any)	1	2	3	4	7	9
5 – relations with parents? (if you have any)	1	2	3	4	7	9
6 – child-raising issues? (if you have any children)	1	2	3	4	7	9
7 – having children?	1	2	3	4		9
8 – common goals, plans?	1	2	3	4		9
9 – drinking alcohol?	1	2	3	4		9
10 – jealousy?	1	2	3	4		9

55. Look at **CARD NO. 7**. Use it to indicate what characterises your behaviour the most when you have an argument with your spouse/partner.

- 1 – You keep your opinion to yourself to avoid a bigger dispute,
 - 2 – you discuss the disagreement calmly,
 - 3 – one of you sulks in silence,
 - 4 – you argue, shout at each other, or
 - 5 – you end up becoming violent?
- _____
- 6 – other, namely:.....
 - 7 – never have argument
 - 9 – DK

klnezete

56. Over the past year, have you thought of divorce or breaking up the relationship?

- 1 – no,
 - 2 – yes, I have thought of it,
 - 3 – yes, we have both thought of it,
 - 4 – yes, we are seriously considering the possibility of divorce or breaking up,
 - 5 – we are already divorcing
- _____
- 9 – DK

klvalasg

ASK EVERYONE!

57. What would you advise young women and men? What life should they choose?

- 1 – Live alone, independently,
 - 2 – cohabit,
 - 3 – live together first and then marry, or
 - 4 – marry without previously living together?
- _____
- 9 – DK

kltanacs

58. In your view how important is it to get married if a woman becomes pregnant in a cohabitation and the parents would like to keep the child?

- 4 – Very important, _____
- 3 – quite important, _____
- 2 – not particularly, or
- 1 – not at all important for them to marry?

9 – DK

58a. And when should they marry?
 1 – Definitely before the birth of the child, or
 2 – it is enough to marry after the child is born.

k1hazkot
k1hazkotk

59. In your opinion, what is the best age for getting married nowadays...
 for a woman?

years
 00 – never

What do you think:
 77 – Rather before the age of 25, or
 88 – rather over 25?

99 – DK

and for a man?

years
 00 – never

What do you think:
 77 – Rather before the age of 25, or
 88 – rather over 25?

99 – DK

IF UNABLE TO SPECIFY AN AGE, ASK.

k1hazno
k1hazffi

60. And nowadays what is the best age to have the first child...
 for a woman?

years
 00 – never

But, what do you think:
 77 – Rather before the age of 25, or
 88 – rather over 25?

99 – DK

and for a man?

years
 00 – never

But, what do you think:
 77 – Rather before the age of 25, or
 88 – rather over 25?

99 – DK

IF UNABLE TO SPECIFY AN AGE, ASK.

k1gyerno
k1gyerffi

61. In your view...

marriage or cohabitation is better for...	Rather		No difference, it does not depend on the legal form	DK
	marriage	cohabitation		
1 – financial security?	1	2	3	9
2 – having children, providing for their future?	1	2	3	9
3 – the durability of the relationship?	1	2	3	9
4 – settling the disagreements, conflicts between partners?	1	2	3	9
5 – for the partners to pursue their individual goals too?	1	2	3	9
6 – sympathy and support from parents and relatives?	1	2	3	9

k1lanybiz
k1lgyvall
k1kpacst
k1konflr
k1celval
k1szulro

QUESTION 62: ONLY FROM RESPONDENTS AGED OVER 45 (SEE Q 1: THOSE BORN BEFORE 1956.

62. If you could start your life over again, how many children would you have?

children

k1ujragy

DOES NOT GIVE A FIGURE BUT IT TURNS OUT THAT:

- 55 – as many as he/she has now
- 66 – fewer than he/she has not
- 77 – more than he/she has now

- 88 – other response
- 99 – DK

VI A few questions about how you live and how you feel

ASK EVERYONE!

63. Look at **CARD NO.8.** Use it to indicate the things you do and achieve and those which you do not, either because you cannot afford them, do not need or want them or for some other reason.

Do you do the following things?	Yes	Would like to but cannot afford	IF NOT:		
			Does not do it because does not need it	of other reason	
1 – Going on holiday for a week once a year.	1	2	3	4	kludul
2 – Subscribing to a newspaper or buying it regularly.	1	2	3	4	klujzag
3 – Regularly buying new clothes.	1	2	3	4	klujruha
4 – Replacing worn-out furniture.	1	2	3	4	klbutor
5 – Eating a hot meal daily.	1	2	3	4	klmeleg
6 – Inviting friends for supper once a month.	1	2	3	4	klbaratv
7 – Having lunch with your family in a restaurant once a month.	1	2	3	4	kllettere
8 – Saving at least 5,000 HUF a month.	1	2	3	4	kl5ezer
9 – Being physically active, doing sports at least once a week.	1	2	3	4	klsport
10 – Finding enough time for yourself, your hobby.	1	2	3	4	klhobbi
11 – Going to the theatre, concerts or a museum once or twice a month.	1	2	3	4	klszinha
12 – Reading books and literature at least once a week.	1	2	3	4	klolvas
13 – Doing some kind of work that gives pleasure almost every day.	1	2	3	4	klorommu

64. Look at **CARD NO. 1** and indicate to what extent you are satisfied with your standard of living. 0 means not satisfied at all, while 10 means that you are completely satisfied.

Scale value:

kleletsz

99 – DK

65. How much do you worry about the following things?

Do you worry a lot, a little or not at all about...	A lot	A little W O R R I E S	Not at all	Does not apply	DK	
1 – your state of health?	3	2	1		9	klaggeg
2 – IF YOU HAVE ONE: losing your job?	3	2	1	7	9	klaggmun
3 – IF YOU HAVE ANY: your children's future?	3	2	1	7	9	klagggye
4 – IF YOU HAVE ONE: your family's financial situation?	3	2	1	7	9	klaggany
5 – IF YOU HAVE ONE: your partnership?	3	2	1	7	9	klaggpar
6 – the country's economic situation?	3	2	1		9	klagggaz
7 – the growing number of foreigners living in the country?	3	2	1		9	klaggkul
8 – the deterioration of law and order?	3	2	1		9	klaggbiz
9 – war, nuclear catastrophe?	3	2	1		9	klagghab
10 – the deterioration of the environment?	3	2	1		9	klaggkor

VII The next questions are about family policies, family planning and child-raising

66. In your opinion what is the ideal number of children for a Hungarian family today?

children

00 – none

88 – does not give a figure (e.g. “however it turns out”, “as many as the Lord gives”, etc.)

99 – DK

k1ideagy

67. I will read a few opinions on family life and child-raising. Please tell me for each of them whether you agree or disagree.

	Agree	Disagree	Respondent is uncertain	DK
1 – It is right if work is more important for the husband and the home and children for the wife, even if they both work.	3	1	2	9
2 – A child should obey its parents in all things and respect them even if they do not deserve it.	3	1	2	9
3 – Women with a good profession, a good job are right to consider work more important than having more children.	3	1	2	9
4 – Parents do have obligations but they don't have to give up on their goals in life because of the children.	3	1	2	9

k1ferjmu

k1enged

k1nomunk

k1celgye

68. In your opinion, to what extent should the state be responsible for...

	The state should be responsible			DK
	completely	partly	not at all	
1 – preventing a further decline in the number of births?	3	2	1	9
2 – everyone having as many children as they want?	3	2	1	9
3 – ensuring that a young couple can set up an independent home?	3	2	1	9
4 – making it easier to combine work and child-raising?	3	2	1	9
5 – making young people well prepared for family life?	3	2	1	9
6 – ensuring that parents have the financial means to support children?	3	2	1	9

k1gycsok

k1gyszul

k1lakas

k1egyeyzt

k1cselet

k1hatter

**QUESTIONS 69–78: WOMEN AGED 45 AND YOUNGER AND MEN AGED 50 AND YOUNGER.
SEE QUESTION 1 (women born in 1956 or later and men born in 1951 or later)!
IF OLDER → GO TO 80!**

69. Would you like to have (additional) children?

1 – yes

GO TO 73!

2 – yes, expecting a baby right now

3 – no, does not want to

4 – cannot have more children

GO TO 78!

9 – DK

k1gyemeg

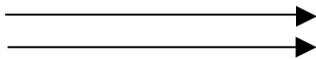
70. Please choose among the following reasons why you would not like to have a(nother) child.

MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE ALLOWED

	Chosen	Not chosen	
1 – I already have as many children as I wanted.	1	2	k1okok1
2 – We cannot afford it.	1	2	k1okok2
3 – Our housing conditions are not satisfactory.	1	2	k1okok3
4 – I want to retain my freedom and comfort.	1	2	k1okok4
5 – Pregnancy and child delivery are great stress.	1	2	k1okok5
6 – I am afraid of the physical, nervous strain of raising children.	1	2	k1okok6
7 – It would hinder my professional career.	1	2	k1okok7
8 – It would be more difficult to find a job with a child.	1	2	k1okok8
9 – Due to my (my partner's) health.	1	2	k1okok9
10 – My marriage or my partnership is not stable enough.	1	2	k1okok10
11 – I can't count on help from my family.	1	2	k1okok11
12 – Out of question because of my age, my partner's age.	1	2	k1okok12
13 – The future is insecure.	1	2	k1okok13
14 – The influence of parents and relatives.	1	2	k1okok14
15 – My spouse/partner does not want/ opposes having (more) children.	1	2	k1okok15

71. Can you imagine a circumstance or change in your life that would make you decide (after all) to have a(nother) child?

- 1 – yes
- 2 – perhaps
- 3 – no
- 9 – DK



GO TO 78

k1gymegv

72. What would that be?

- 1 – there is an answer
- 9 – DK

AFTER ANSWERING GO TO 78!

k1kormi

73. How many (more) children would you like to have?

children

- 88 – does not give a figure (e.g. “however it turns out”, “as many as the Lord gives”, etc.)
- 99 – DK

k1hanygy

74. Do you think your spouse/ cohabiting partner would like the same number of children with you?

- 1 – the same number
- 2 – more
- 3 – fewer
- 4 – does not want children at all
- 5 – does not want a child yet
- 6 – we haven't talked about it
- 7 – no spouse or cohabiting partner
- 9 – DK

k1parhan

75. At what age would you like to have your (next) child?

years
 88 – does not give a figure
 99 – DK

GO TO 78

k1korgy

ASK QUESTION 76 ONLY IF THE ANSWER HAS NOT TURNED OUT YET!

76. Why do you have this age in mind?

k1miert

ENTER, THEN CODE BELOW! ONE ANSWER ONLY!

- 01 – completing school, gaining a profession first
- 02 – creating the financial background (e.g. having an apartment) first
- 03 – obtaining a steady job first
- 04 – to have time for independent life, entertainment
- 05 – to have an emotionally more stable relationship with partner
- 06 – this is the best for mother and child
- 07 – would like several children so it is better to start early
- 08 – a person becomes really adult when he/she has a child
- 09 – other reason
- 99 – DK

77. Is this child going to be your first child?

- 1 – Yes, the first one
- 2 – No, I already have child(ren)

k1elsogy

ASK QUESTIONS 78–79 FROM EVERYONE IN THE AGE GROUP CONCERNED (WOMEN UP TO 45, MEN UP TO 50).

78. Parents raising children are entitled to a variety of family benefits. Which of the following do you consider the most important?

- 1 – child-care allowance (gyes)
- 2 – child-care fee (gyed)
- 3 – family allowance (schooling support)
- 4 – tax relief for families with children
- 5 – housing loan
- 6 – the possibility for a grandparent to take child-care allowance
- 7 – other opinion:.....
- 9 – DK

ONE ANSWER ONLY!

k1juttat

79. What role do the following family benefits play in ...

	Signifi- cant role	Perhaps a partial role	No role at all	DK
1 – the realization of your plans and having as many children as you would like?	3	2	1	9
2 – having a(nother) child sooner?	3	2	1	9
3 – having more children than you originally intended?	3	2	1	9

k1tervgy

k1elobb

k1tobbgy

ASK EVERYONE!

80. Look at CARD NO. 8. It lists things for which children can be educated. Select the FIVE you consider especially important.

- | | | |
|--------------------|--|----------|
| 01 – obedience | 08 – consistency | k1gynev1 |
| 02 – independence | 09 – national feeling | k1gynev2 |
| 03 – humanism | 10 – unselfishness | k1gynev3 |
| 04 – good manners | 11 – diligence, persistence | k1gynev4 |
| 05 – hard work | 12 – thrift | k1gynev5 |
| 06 – imagination | 13 – patience, understanding for other | |
| 07 – sense of duty | 14 – religious conviction | |
| 99 – DK | | |

81. In your opinion, from what age can a person be regarded as old?

years

kloregko

99 – DK

82. Look at CARD NO. 10. Select the THREE things you consider best characterise old age.

An old person is someone who:

- | | |
|---|---------|
| 1 – is over 65 years old, | kloreg1 |
| 2 – has deteriorated health, | kloreg2 |
| 3 – cannot look after him-/herself, needs the help of others, | kloreg3 |
| 4 – whose mental state has deteriorated, | |
| 5 – is old-age pensioner, | |
| 6 – has difficulty adapting to changes, | |
| 7 – cannot solve problems, | |
| 8 – has grandchildren. | |

9 – DK

83. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Agree	Disagree	Respondent is uncertain	DK	
1 – Old people's work is more valuable than that of young people because they have more experience.	3	1	2	9	klormunk
2 – Old people are suspicious, they see everyone as an enemy.	3	1	2	9	klorgyan
3 – The feeling of being superfluous hurts old people more than financial problems.	3	1	2	9	klorprob
4 – It greatly benefits family life if the grandparents share everyday joys and problems.	3	1	2	9	kloroszt
5 – Old people do not receive as much respect from people as they deserve.	3	1	2	9	klortisz
6 – It is definitely the duty of adult children to support their elderly parents.	3	1	2	9	klortam
7 – Even if they could, old people do not want to participate in solving young people's problems.	3	1	2	9	klorgond
8 – Old people too have the right to fall in love.	3	1	2	9	klorszer
9 – Old people do not need as much financial support as they claim.	3	1	2	9	klortamo
10 – Ageing people have no respect at workplaces.	3	1	2	9	klorbecs
11 – Old people like interfering in young people's family life.	3	1	2	9	klorszol
12 – Old people are not satisfied with anything, they are always grumbling.	3	1	2	9	klorzsor
13 – Old people willingly sacrifice everything for their children.	3	1	2	9	kloraldo

84. Regardless of your age, are you preparing or have you prepared to supplement your pension in some way? What have you done so far and which of the following things are you planning to do?

	Have already started or done	Planning	Not dealing/ have not dealt with	DK	
1 – Saving money	1	2	3	9	kltakare
2 – Having a paid job while on pension	1	2	3	9	klnymunk
3 – Changing housing conditions (e.g. smaller, cheaper apartment, moving in with children, renting out a room, etc.)	1	2	3	9	kllakval
4 – Signing a contract for annuity and support, buying pension insurance	1	2	3	9	klbiztos
5 – Joining a voluntary pension fund, a health fund	1	2	3	9	klcsatl
6 – Something else	1	2	3	9	klegyeb

VIII The following questions are for the middle-aged and how they are planning to retire

IF YOU REMEMBER, DON'T ASK, JUST ENTER!

85. Could you tell me again how old you are?

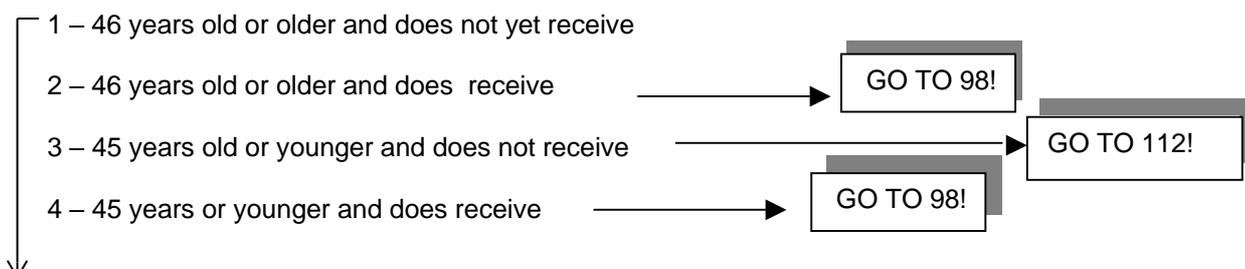
years

k1kor

86. Do you receive some kind of pension?

ATTENTION! IF HE/SHE RECEIVES ONLY WIDOW(ER)'S OR ORPHAN TEMPORARY PENSION, HE/SHE IS NOT UNDERSTOOD AS A PENSIONER!

k1nyugdi



87. At what age do you expect to retire?

years

k1kornyu

IF DOES NOT GIVE A SPECIFIC AGE, BUT:

01 – when reaches the legal retirement age

02 – as late as possible, will wait till sent

03 – does not work (will not be entitled to pension) → **GO TO 112!**

99 – DK

88. And if it was entirely up to you, at what age would you retire?

years

k1menne

DOES NOT GIVE A SPECIFIC AGE, BUT:

01 – as soon as possible, or sooner than just indicated

02 – as late as possible, or later than just indicated → **GO TO 90!**

03 – the same as just indicated

04 – while still healthy enough → **GO TO 91!**

05 – other

99 – DK

IF WOULD LIKE TO RETIRE SOONER:

89. Why would you like to retire sooner?

WRITE DOWN, THEN CODE BELOW THE LINE!

MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE ALLOWED!

01 – tired

02 – health deteriorated

03 – would like to spend more time with family

04 – would like to earn while on pension

05 – does not like workplace, job

06 – would like to do a different kind of work (e.g. own business, farming)

07 – would be free of the threat of becoming unemployed

08 – would like more free time, tired of restrictions

09 – can afford not to have a job

10 – other

99 – DK

k1elobb1

k1elobb2

k1elobb3

AFTER ANSWERING GO TO 91

IF WOULD LIKE TO RETIRE LATER:**90. Why would you like to postpone retirement?****WRITE DOWN, THEN CODE BELOW THE LINE!**

--

MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE ALLOWED!

- 1 – for financial reasons (need the earnings)
 2 – likes the job, workplace, occupation, would like to work for as long as possible
 3 – will not be too old to work
 4 – would be bored as a pensioner: would not be satisfied by home life, the family and household
 5 – would feel lonely, superfluous as a pensioner, life would be without purpose
 6 – you are only valued as long as you work and have a job
 7 – other
 9 – DK

k1kesob1
 k1kesob2
 k1kesob3

ASK FROM EVERYONE AGED 46 OR OLDER WHO ARE NOT PENSIONERS:**91. Where will you get your pension from?**

- 1 – from the state pension insurance (TB),
 2 – from a new private pension fund (as well),
 3 – from a mutual pension insurance fund,
 4 – from an annuity (e.g. life insurance), or
 5 -- from other sources (e.g. local council)?

MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE ALLOWED!

9 – DK

klhonna1
 klhonna2
 klhonna3
 klhonna4

92. Regarding the way you will spend the first 5–10 years of your retirement, do you

- 1 – have any specific plans, or
 2 – only very general, vague ideas, or
 3 – (as yet) have not given any thought to the question?

9 – DK

klnytolt

93. While on pension, are you planning to ...

	Yes, am planning	Perhaps	Not planning	DK
1 – take full-time or part-time work as an employee?	1	2	3	9
2 – start a business of some kind?	1	2	3	9
3 – work with flexible working hours (e.g. work from home, casual, seasonal, contract work)?	1	2	3	9
4 – do agricultural work to supplement your income?	1	2	3	9
5 – play a considerable part in caring for and supervising children, grandchildren?	1	2	3	9

klnydolg

klnyvall

klnykote

klnymg

klnyunok

94. Are there things you would like to do after your retirement which you could not pursue while being younger?

- _____
- 1 – yes, there are
 2 – no, there aren't
 3 – has only vague ideas, depends on how things turn out, has not yet thought about it
 9 – DK

klnyfogl

→

GO TO 96

95. Can you tell me what those things are?

--

klfoglmi

 1 – there is an answer

9 – DK

96. When you think of the future and your old age, do you worry about the following things?

How concerned are you....?	Not at all	A little concerned	Very	Not applicable	DK
1 – about the lack of something to do, feeling superfluous?	1	2	3		9
2 – that you will become a widow(er), remain alone?	1	2	3		9
3 – about financial matters?	1	2	3		9
4 – that your mental status will decline?	1	2	3		9
5 – about your own state of health?	1	2	3		9
6 – IF YOU HAVE ANY: about the health of your family members?	1	2	3	7	9
7 – IF YOU HAVE ANY: about your child(ren)'s life, living conditions, security?	1	2	3	7	9
8 – IF YOU HAVE ANY: that your relations with your children, grandchildren will weaken?	1	2	3	7	9
9 – IF YOU HAVE ANY: that there will be problems in your marriage, partnership?	1	2	3	7	9

klfolosl

klegyedu

klpenz

klszelle

klegeszs

klcsaege

klgyelet

klgykapc

klparpr

97. All things considered,

1 – are you expecting a pleasant, calm, enjoyable old age, or

2 – a period full of problems and difficulties?

kloregek

 3 – other: yes and no, it depends on how things turn out

9 – DK

AFTER ANSWERING SKIP THE NEXT GROUP OF QUESTIONS
▶ GO TO 112

IX The next questions are for pensioners and how they spend their retirement years**98-111: ASK ONLY PENSIONERS!****ATTENTION! IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES ONLY WIDOW(ER)'S OR ORPHAN'S TEMPORARY PENSION, HE/SHE IS NOT UNDERSTOOD AS A PENSIONER!****98. How old were you when you retired?** years

klnykor

98 – when you reached the retirement age applicable at that time
99 – DK

99. Did that retirement age...

- 1 – suit your ideas, or
2 – would you have liked to retire earlier, or
3 – would you have liked to remain active longer?

klidojoe

9 – DK

100. Before retirement...

- 1 – did you have a job,
2 – were you unemployed, or
3 – did you not work?

klnyelot

9 – DK

101. Before retirement for how many years altogether had you been employed? years

klevutan

9 – DK

102. The timing of your retirement was

- 1 – basically your own decision,
2 – basically your employer's decision, or
3 – a joint decision?

klkidont

9 – DK

103. Was the decision

- 1 – influenced by the desire to avoid unemployment, or
2 – this was not a factor?

klnydont

9 – DK

104. At the time of your retirement what type of benefit did you receive:

- 1 – old-age pension in your own right,
2 – early retirement, pre-retirement pension in your own right,
3 – disability pension,
4 – only widow(er)'s pension because it was higher than your own pension, or
5 – only widow(er)'s pension because you were not entitled in your own right?

klelsony

7 – NONE OF THESE: received a different kind of pension or pension-type benefit
9 – DK

105. What type of benefit do you receive now:

- 1 – old-age pension in your own right,
 2 – early retirement, pre-retirement pension in your own right,
 3 – disability pension,
 4 – only widow(er)'s pension, because it is higher than your own pension, or
 5 – only widow(er)'s pension, because you are not entitled in your own right?

 7 – NONE OF THESE: received a different kind of pension or pension-type benefit
 9 – DK

k1mostny

106: ASK ONLY DISABILITY PENSIONERS!**106. How have you become disabled?**

- 1 – due to a congenital health problem
 2 – due to gradual impairment of health
 3 – due to illness
 4 – as the result of an accident

 9 – DK

k1rokkan

ASK ALL PENSIONERS!**107. Where do you receive your pension from?**

- 1 – from the state pension insurance (TB)
 2 – from a new private pension fund (as well)
 3 – from a voluntary pension insurance fund
 4 – from an annuity (e.g. life insurance)
 5 – from other sources (e.g. local government)

 9 – DK

MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE ALLOWED.k1nykap1
k1nykap2
k1nykap3
k1nykap4**108. Do you currently work for pay?**

- 1 – yes, works continuously, employed or on contract
 2 – yes, works occasionally, not regularly
 3 – not engaged in paid work

 9 – DK

k1mostmu

109. I am going to list a few kinds of activities. Please indicate which of these are your everyday "tasks", something you do regularly, practically every day, and which are not.

	A task	Not a task	Not applicable
1 – household work (cooking, washing, housework, shopping)	1	2	7
2 – agricultural work, gardening, animal husbandry	1	2	7
3 – care of pets (e.g. dog, cat, fish, etc.)	1	2	7
4 – work around the house, repairs, maintenance	1	2	7
5 – care, supervision of children, grandchildren	1	2	7
6 – work for the household or farm of the children, grandchildren	1	2	7
7 – looking after a sick person, caring for someone	1	2	7
8 – public activity, voluntary work (in a civil organization, church, party, local government, etc.)	1	2	7

k1fahazt

k1famg

k1faalla

k1fajav

k1fagond

k1fasegi

k1faapol

k1faonke

9 – DK

110. Thinking about the future and your old age, are you worried about the following things?

How concerned are you....?	Not at all	A little concerned	Very	DK	Not appli- cable
1 – about the lack of something to do, feeling superfluous?	1	2	3	9	
2 – about financial matters?	1	2	3	9	
3 – that your mental status will decline?	1	2	3	9	
4 – about your own state of health?	1	2	3	9	
5 – that you will become a widow(er), remain alone?	1	2	3	9	
6 – IF YOU HAVE ANY: about the health of your family members?	1	2	3	9	7
7 – IF YOU HAVE ANY: about your child(ren)'s life, living conditions, security?	1	2	3	9	7
8 – IF YOU HAVE ANY: that your relations with your children, grandchildren will weaken?	1	2	3	9	7
9 – IF YOU HAVE ANY: that there will be problems in your marriage, partnership?	1	2	3	9	7

klselfogl

klpenzek

klkeprom

klegall

klozvegy

klcsaleg

klgyerek

klgyengu

klpartne

111. All things considered, how would you characterise your present situation and life? Is this

1 – rather a pleasant, balanced, enjoyable period of your life, or

2 – a period full of problems and difficulties?

kljellel

3 – other, both are true

9 – DK

X The next topic is help from family and friends**ASK EVERYONE!**

The following questions relate to PERSONS NOT LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD.

112. During the past year have you received regular assistance from a PERSON NOT LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD (parents, children, other relatives, non-relatives)?

Have you received during the past year...			IF YES: from whom:			
	yes	no	parent	child	other relative	other person
1 – regular assistance in the form of money?	1	2	1	2	3	4
2 – occasional assistance in the form of small sums of money?	1	2	1	2	3	4
3 – a large sum on one occasion?	1	2	1	2	3	4

k1kap1

k1kap2

k1kap3

113.

Have you recently received regular help with...			IF YES: from whom:			
	yes	no	parent	child	other relative	other person
1 – household work (e.g. cleaning, ironing)?	1	2	1	2	3	4
2 – caring for children?	1	2	1	2	3	4
3 – caring for a sick person?	1	2	1	2	3	4
4 – shopping?	1	2	1	2	3	4
5 – construction work?	1	2	1	2	3	4
6 – repairs?	1	2	1	2	3	4
7 – handling official matters?	1	2	1	2	3	4

k1kap4

k1kap5

k1kap6

k1kap7

k1kap8

k1kap9

k1kap10

114.

Have you regularly received			IF YES: from whom:			
	yes	no	parent	child	other relative	other person
1 – food?	1	2	1	2	3	4
2 – cleaning products, clothing, other things?	1	2	1	2	3	4

k1kap11

k1kap12

115. During the past year have you given regular support to a PERSON NOT LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD (parents, children, other relatives, non-relatives)?

During the past year have you given...	yes	no	IF YES: to whom:				
			parent	child	other relative	other person	
1 – regular support in the form of money?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad1
2 – assistance in the form of small sums of money?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad2
3 – a large sum on one occasion?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad3

116.

Have you recently given regular help with...	yes	no	IF YES: to whom:				
			parent	child	other relative	other person	
1 – household work (e.g. cleaning, ironing)?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad4
2 – caring for children?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad5
3 – caring for a sick person?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad6
4 – shopping?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad7
5 – construction work?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad8
6 – repairs?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad9
7 – handling official matters?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad10

117.

Have you regularly given...	yes	no	IF YES: who to:				
			parent	child	other relative	other person	
1 – food (e.g. vegetables, meat)?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad11
2 – cleaning products, clothing, other things?	1	2	1	2	3	4	k1ad12

XI Now a few questions about your financial situation and housing conditions**ASK EVERYONE!**

118. On average what is your monthly net income?

					thousand HUF/month
--	--	--	--	--	--------------------

GO TO 120

k1njov

8888 – DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER

9999 – DK

IF DOES NOT KNOW / DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER:

119. We process the data of this questionnaire without names, using statistical methods.

Can you tell me in which of the categories on **CARD NO. 11** you belong?

k1njovk

- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 01. 30,000 HUF or less | 06. 111,000–130,000 HUF | 12. 351,000–400,000 HUF |
| 02. 31,000–50,000 HUF | 07. 131,000–150,000 HUF | 13. 401,000–450,000 HUF |
| 03. 51,000–70,000 HUF | 08. 151,000–200,000 HUF | 14. 451,000–500,000 HUF |
| 04. 71,000–90,000 HUF | 09. 201,000–250,000 HUF | 15. 501,000 HUF and above |
| 05. 91,000–110,000 HUF | 10. 251,000–300,000 HUF | |
| | 11. 301,000–350,000 HUF | 88 – REFUSES TO ANSWER |
| | | 99 – DOES NOT KNOW |

120. Look at the list on **CARD NO. 12**. Use it to indicate what sources of income the members of your household receive.

	Mentioned	Not mentioned	DK	
01 – income from main job	1	2	9	k1jovf1
02 – other income from work (second job, casual work etc.)	1	2	9	k1jovf2
03 – income from assets, other sources	1	2	9	k1jovf3
04 – scholarship	1	2	9	k1jovf4
05 – child-care allowance (gyes)	1	2	9	k1jovf5
06 – child-care fee (gyed)	1	2	9	k1jovf6
07 – child-raising support (gyet)	1	2	9	k1jovf7
08 – family allowance	1	2	9	k1jovf8
09 – old-age pension, own right	1	2	9	k1jovf9
10 – disability pension, accident allowance	1	2	9	k1jovf10
11 – relative's (widow(er)'s) pension, allowance	1	2	9	k1jovf11
12 – orphan's allowance	1	2	9	k1jovf12
13 – unemployment benefit	1	2	9	k1jovf13
14 – housing maintenance support	1	2	9	k1jovf14
15 – additional family allowance	1	2	9	k1jovf15
16 – income supplement for the unemployed	1	2	9	k1jovf16
17 – free medicine	1	2	9	k1jovf17
18 – regular social aid	1	2	9	k1jovf18
19 – emergency aid	1	2	9	k1jovf19
20 – supports for the physically handicapped	1	2	9	k1jovf20
21 – annuity for elderly	1	2	9	k1jovf21
22 – nursing fee	1	2	9	k1jovf22
23 – other aid	1	2	9	k1jovf23
24 – support from another private household	1	2	9	k1jovf24

IF RESPONDENT LIVES ALONE → GO TO 122

121. Including your own income, what is the average monthly (net) income of your household?

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thousand HUF/month

GO TO 123

k1hjov

8888 – DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER
9999 – DK

IF DOES NOT KNOW / DOES NOT WISH TO ANSWER:

122. We process the data of this questionnaire without names, using statistical methods. Can you tell me in which of the categories on **CARD NO. 13** you belong?

k1hjovk

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 01. 30,000 HUF or less | 07. 251,000 – 300,000 HUF | 12. 701,000 – 800,000 HUF |
| 02. 31,000 – 50,000 HUF | 08. 301,000 – 400,000 HUF | 13. 801,000 – 900,000 HUF |
| 03. 51,000 – 100,000 HUF | 09. 401,000 – 500,000 HUF | 14. 901,000 and above |
| 04. 101,000 – 150,000 HUF | 10. 501,000 – 600,000 HUF | |
| 05. 151,000 – 200,000 HUF | 11. 601,000 – 700,000 HUF | 88 – REFUSES TO ANSWER |
| 06. 201,000 – 250,000 HUF | | 99 – DK |

ASK EVERYONE:

123. What would you say, how do you manage with this income?

k1szubjj

- 1 – have to go without,
2 – financial problems from month to month,
3 – can just make ends meet by budgeting carefully,
4 – live acceptably, or
5 – live without problems?
-
- 9 – DK

124. What is your status in this apartment?

k1lakjc

IF PRIVATE OWNER(S)	1 – owner 3 – cohabiting partner of owner	2 – spouse of owner 4 – other family member of owner
IF TENANT(S) OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT APARTMENT	5 – tenant 7 – cohabiting partner of tenant	6 – spouse of tenant 8 – other family member of tenant
IF PROVIDED BY THE EMPLOYER	9 – service apartment, own right 11 – service apartment of cohabiting partner	10 – service apartment of spouse 12 – service apartment of other family member
IF RENTED FROM A PRIVATE PERSON OR COMPANY	13 – renter of whole apartment 15 – subtenant (rents a room, part of an apartment)	14 – co-tenant (several households rent a whole apartment) 16 – renter of only a place (bed) to sleep
IF OTHER	17 – maintenance contract 19 – institutional household (e.g. hostel)	18 – free use of apartment 20 – other

99 – DK

GO TO 131

125. What is the living floor space of the apartment?

k1alapt

--	--	--

m²

999 – DK

126. Number of rooms larger than 12 m²:

--	--

rooms

99 – DK

126a. Number of rooms with an area of 4–12 m²:

k1szoba

--	--

rooms

k1fszoba

99 – DK

127. What kind of heating do you use?

- 1 – district heating, thermal water
 2 – boiler heating several apartments in the same building
 3 – central boiler heating one apartment

- 4 – modern heating in each room (gas, electricity)
 5 – traditional heating in each room (coal, oil)
 6 – no heating

k1fut

128. Look at **CARD NO. 1**. Use it to indicate how satisfied you are with your apartment or house. 0 means that you are not satisfied at all and 10 that you are fully satisfied.

Scale value:

k1elakas

99 – DK

129. Look at **CARD NO. 14**. Use it to indicate which of the following things you have and which you do not have. If you do not have an item, indicate whether you would like to have it but cannot afford it or you do not need it.

	Has it	Does not it have because			
		would like but cannot afford	does not need	of other reason	
1 – An apartment in which everyone has a separate room	1	2	3	4	k1kulsz
2 – WC and bathroom or shower in the apartment	1	2	3	4	k1wc
3 – Garden, terrace or balcony overlooking pleasant environment	1	2	3	4	k1kert
4 – Telephone	1	2	3	4	k1telef
5 – Car	1	2	3	4	k1auto
6 – Colour TV	1	2	3	4	k1szintv
7 – Automatic washing machine	1	2	3	4	k1aumoso
8 – Dishwasher	1	2	3	4	k1mgatog
9 – Video recorder	1	2	3	4	k1video
10 – Home computer	1	2	3	4	k1pc

130. Are you planning to change your housing conditions in the near future?

- 1 – yes, within one or two years
 2 – yes, within 3–5 years
 3 – not yet, but would like to later
 4 – does not want to move or change
 9 – DK

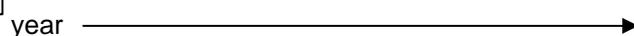
130a. How do you want to make the change?

- 1 – by moving
 2 – by construction within the present home
 9 – DK

k1lakvt
k1lakvta

131. When did you leave the parental home?

year



7777 – still lives there

8888 – has not grown up in a private household (in state care, etc.)

9999 – DK

GO TO 135

131a. Afterwards have you moved back to your parents' home for a longer period, at least six months?

- 1 – yes
 2 – no

k1elkolt
k1vkolt

132. When did you first had a separate apartment (either your own or a rented one)?

year

08 – does not have own apartment

09 – DK



k1slakas

133. How did you obtain your first separate apartment?

k1hlakas

- 1 – bought it
 2 – built it
 3 – by expanding an existing home (annex, built-in attic)
 4 – service apartment
 5 – spouse/cohabiting partner had his/her own apartment, through marriage
 6 – parents gave their apartment
 7 – inherited grandparents' apartment (or their right to rent)
 8 – other inheritance
 9 – social care contract
 10 – allocation
 11 – moved into separate apartments, exchanged
 12 – rented from a private person, a company
 13 – other way
 99 – DK

134. Did your parents help when you obtained your first separate apartment? If so: to what extent?

	Did not help	a little	Helped a lot	with everything	It was not needed
1 – With money	1	2	3	4	7
2 – With furniture, fittings	1	2	3	4	7
3 – With work	1	2	3	4	7
4 – With their network connections	1	2	3	4	7

k1szupen

k1szubut

k1szumun

k1szukap

ASK EVERYONE!

135. When you are elderly and have difficulty in caring for yourself alone, what would you like:

k1idosel

- 1 – move to a home where you can receive proper care, or
 2 – find a solution to continue living in your own home, or
 3 – move to the home of a family member, move in with somebody?

4 – other

9 – DK

136. Look at **CARD NO. 15**. Evaluate the change of your own living conditions since 1990. Which graph best characterises the trend of these 10 years?

k1eletko

Number of figure selected:

9 – DK

137. Now evaluate your general living conditions again. Look at **CARD NO. 1**: 10 represents the best living conditions you can imagine and 0 the worst.

	Scale value	DK
1 – How would you rate your present living conditions?		99
2 – And what living conditions would you consider fair for yourself?		99
3 – And what do you expect your living conditions will be in five years' time?		99

k1jeletk

k1lidelek

k1jovele

XII The last questions concern your state of health and sense of well-being

ASK EVERYONE. _____

138. Are you limited in your everyday activities by some kind of health problem, illness, disability? k1betege
 1 – yes _____ → 138a. How much does this problem limit you? k1betegb

1 – severely, or
 2 – moderately?

3 – varying, it depends
 9 – DK

2 – no

9 – DK

139. Do you regularly take medicine prescribed by a doctor? k1gyogys

1 – yes
 2 – no

9 – DK

140. Use **CARD NO. 1** to indicate how satisfied you are with the state of your health. k1eleges

0 means that you are not at all satisfied and 10 that you are fully satisfied.

Scale value:

99 – DK

141. People's general well-being can be influenced by many things. Use **CARD NO. 3** and indicate to what extent they apply to you.

	Fully	Partly	Rather not	Not at all	DK	
1 – There is always someone around I can discuss my everyday problems with.	4	3	2	1	9	k1elid1
2 – I can always rely on someone in case of need.	4	3	2	1	9	k1elid2
3 – I often feel that no one is interested in what I say.	4	3	2	1	9	k1elid3
4 – I feel that intimacy and warmth are missing from my life.	4	3	2	1	9	k1elid4
5 – I often feel lonely.	4	3	2	1	9	k1elid5

142. Which of these statements do you agree with more? k1bizhat

1 – Most people can be trusted, or
 2 – you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

3 – other answer
 9 – DK

143. Look at **CARD NO. 1**. Use it to indicate how satisfied you are with the following things. 0 means that you are not at all satisfied and 10 that you are fully satisfied.

How satisfied are you with...	Scale value	DK
1 – the course of your life so far?		99
2 – your future prospects?		99

k1eleddi
 k1eljovo

THANK YOU FOR YOUR CO-OPERATION AND YOUR VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION!