

**Documentation for the Standardization of the Bulgarian Harmonized  
Histories Data File for birth, partnership histories, leaving home  
questions and background variables**

**HARMONIZED HISTORIES BULGARIA (12858 respondents)**

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The following documentation gives a description of all input variables and the consequent preparation of the output variables according to the manual for the preparation of comparative fertility and union histories.

All problem cases as well as the treatment of these cases are described in detail. At the end of each module a summary of the main findings is displayed (in red).

Missing values are coded:

- .a unknown
- .b does not apply
- .c unavailable in survey

Source: GGS first wave, GGS\_Wave1\_Bulgaria\_V.4.0.dta

Interview dates Bulgaria GGS First wave: October to December 2004

June 2014: Corrections in the variables to leaving home histories of children (KID\_L, KID\_LY, KID\_LM)

October 2015: Please note that the partnership histories were modified in October 2015. More precisely, we changed the sorting of the variable UNION\_\$ (Union order). Prior to that date, we had sorted the unions by start year of the union. This involved that unions which start dates were missing were always listed as last unions. In the modified version, we sorted the partnerships no longer by relying on the start year of the union, but by relying on the order of the union as they appear in the original dataset. For Bulgaria it affects ca. 10 cases.

In connection with this modification, some smaller consistency changes were made to the data. In particular, we recoded the following constellations:

- Events (Union, Marriage, Separation, Divorce) before age 12 of respondent
- Event before age 12 of partner
- Negative difference between partnership date and marriage date
- Negative difference between separation date and union or marriage date and negative difference between divorce date and union or marriage date

- Sucessive partnerships  $\text{mar-mar}[_{n-1}] \leq 0$  or  $\text{par-par}[_{n-1}] \leq 0$
- Differences between separation date and next partnership date  $\text{sep} > \text{par}[_{n+1}]$

All modifications made October 2015 are described in the updated documentation.

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## 1. Part Basic Information

<b>RESPID:</b>	ID number to be assigned at merging	LEAVE BLANK
<b>ARID:</b>	ID number from raw data (original ID number) 12858 respondents	used: arid
<b>COUNTRY:</b>	Country and survey acountry: code: 1: Bulgaria COUNTRY: code: 1001: Bulgaria GGS Wave 1 no missing cases	used: acountry
<b>MONTH_S:</b>	Month of survey amonth: codes: 10-12 43 former missing cases (in UN version recoded as june) were recoded to .a	used: amonth
<b>IMONTH_S:</b>	Month of survey, including imputed dates For missing values imputation: randomly variable between 10 and 12	used: amonth
<b>YEAR_S:</b>	Year of survey ayear: 2004 YEAR_S: 2004 43 missing cases → Imputation: 2004	used: ayear
<b>SEX:</b>	Sex of the respondent No missing cases Sex structure of the Bulgarian respondents: Male: 5851 and Female: 7007	used: ahg4_1
<b>BORN_Y:</b>	Year of birth of respondent ahg6y_1: 1919-1987: 3 missing cases	used: ahg6y_1
<b>BORN_M:</b>	Month of birth of respondent 63 missing cases + additionally 5 seasonal codes	used: ahg6m_1
<b>IBORN_M:</b>	Month of birth of respondent including imputed months randomly variable between 1-12	used: BORN_M

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## 2. Part LEAVING HOME

**LEAVE\_1:** Indicator of whether "left home"

Used: GRID=1 go to a5117a  
GRID=0 go to a5116m/y  
a5117a=1 go to a5117bm/y

Definition:

\* Respondent did not leave home (code 0) if: a parent lives in the household (GRID=1) and respondent never lived separately from parents (a5117a=2)  
\* Respondent left home (code 1) if: there is no parent in household (GRID=0) or there is a parent in household (GRID=1) and respondent ever left home (a5117a=1)

LEAVE\_1: 0: 2053 / 1: 10727  
78 missing cases

**LEAVE\_Y1:** Year of first time leaving home  
used: a5116y and a5117by

Filter: LEAVE\_Y1/LEAVE\_M1: Transformation to .b (Does not apply)if  
LEAVE\_1==0 (2053)  
Missing cases: .b 2053 .a 326

**LEAVE\_M1:** Month of first time leaving home  
used: a5116m and a5117bm  
LEAVE\_M1: codes: 1-12 and additionally seasonal codes  
Missing cases: .b 2053 .a 1235

**ILEAVE\_M1:** Month of first time leaving home  
and imputed months: used: LEAVE\_M1

Harmonized: random variables according to manual

Filter: .b 2053

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## 3. Part UNIONS AND DISSOLUTION (\$=order of union)

**UNINUM:** Total number of unions used: UNION\_1 to \_4

Syntax:  
forvalues x=1/4 {  
replace UNINUM=UNINUM+1 if UNION\_`x'>0  
}

UNINUM:  
0: 2969  
1: 9309  
2: 552  
3: 26  
4: 2

**UNION\_§:** UNION order

For the chapters union /marriage and divorce/ and a part of partners characteristics an reshaping program was used, which includes partnership histories and questions to the current partner

Definition (UNION\_1 to UNION\_x)

→a union exists if there is an answer in at least one of the questions about the current partner (a301m - a309) or in partnership histories (a334m - a350)

```
UNION_1: 9889          .d 152
UNION_2: 580           .d 8
UNION_3: 28
UNION_4: 2
```

**UNION\_Y§:** Year of start union

used: a301y and a334y

Filter: UNION\_Yx=.b if UNION\_x==0

```
UNION_Y1 missing values: 67
UNION_Y2 missing values: 22
UNION_Y3 missing values: 2
UNION_Y4 missing values: 1
```

**Problems and transformations connected with partnerships**

TRANSFORMATIONS:

```
replace a301y=1984 if ARID==43160
replace a301y=.a if ARID==133379 | ARID==204196 | ARID==765807 |
ARID==927930 | ARID==1896506 | ARID==2196403 | ARID==3167736 |
ARID==5671562 | ARID==6396259 | ARID==8275369 | ARID==8497459
replace a302by=.a if ARID==133379 | ARID==204196 | ARID==927930 |
ARID==8497459
replace a301y=1967 if ARID==1323359
replace a301y=1981 if ARID==2120386
replace a301y=1991 if ARID==3567459
replace a301y=1992 if ARID==8254012
replace a302by=1982 if ARID==3383345
replace a302by=.a if ARID==6097098
replace a302by=2001 if ARID==9992176
replace ahg6y_2=.a if ARID==105308 | ARID==2078382 | ARID==71980198 |
ARID==9447227
replace ahg6y_2=.a if ARID==151711 | ARID==2266293 | ARID==2653340 |
ARID==3642155 | ARID==5878366 | ARID==7198019
replace a301y=.a if ARID==949851
replace a301y=.a if ARID==72994 | ARID==7065826 | ARID==7812382 |
ARID==7855701
replace a301y=.a if ARID==229041 | ARID==1782600 | ARID==3483261 |
ARID==3762729 | ARID==6045385 | ARID==6075518 | ARID==6699065 |
ARID==7156028 | ARID==1005256 | ARID==7235779 | ARID==7249404 |
ARID==7376278 | ARID==8572352 | ARID==9316126
replace a301m=9 if ARID==1675040
replace a301m=12 if ARID==6616961
replace a302by=.a if ARID==6699065 | ARID==1005256
```

```

replace a334y_1=.a if ARID==339509 | ARID==5074152 | ARID==5288120 |
ARID==5761088 | ARID==6577811 | ARID==7242170 | ARID==7646055 |
ARID==9144697 | ARID==9833558
replace a335y_1=.a if ARID==5074152 | ARID==7242170 | ARID==7646055
replace a334y_1=1949 if ARID==2546024
replace a334y_1=1989 if ARID==6105132
replace a334y_1=1996 if ARID==7334288
replace a335y_1=1955 if ARID==529422
replace a335y_1=.a if ARID==2846925 | ARID==4486698
replace a349y_1=.a if ARID==8830895
replace a349y_2=.a if ARID==1591050
replace a336y_1=.a if ARID==2840146 | ARID==4866170 | ARID==5860841 |
ARID==8560591 | ARID==9099155 | ARID==622418 | ARID==3803129 |
ARID==6234696 | ARID==8063432 | ARID==8128041 | ARID==8529785
replace a336y_1=.a if ARID==1981 | ARID==770193 | ARID==2103215 |
ARID==2556383 | ARID==3453818 | ARID==9327501 | ARID==9557011 |
ARID==9953714 | ARID==8770529
replace a334y_1=.a if ARID==408783
replace a336y_2=.a if ARID==9696686
replace a335y_1=.a if ARID==350769 | ARID==3571194 | ARID==6452890 |
ARID==6699317
replace a344y_1=.a if ARID==5604884 | ARID==5970592 | ARID==8268729 |
ARID==9046294 | ARID==9232347
replace a349y_1=.a if ARID==8268729 | ARID==2261586
replace a344y_1=1997 if ARID==8529785
replace a334y_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332 | ARID==3593409 | ARID==7044090 |
ARID==5761088
replace a334m_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332
replace a335a_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332
replace a336m_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332
replace a336y_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332
replace a337_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332
replace a338_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332
replace a343_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332
replace a344m_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332
replace a344y_2=. if ARID==229572 | ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 |
ARID==3956465 | ARID==7734332 | ARID==3593409 | ARID==5761088
replace a345_2=. if ARID==3956465
replace a335y_2=. if ARID==780443 | ARID==5761088 | ARID==3593409
replace a335m_2=. if ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 | ARID==7734332
replace a335y_2=. if ARID==5908333 | ARID==6810848 | ARID==7734332
replace a335y_1=1967 if ARID==7368241
replace a335y_2=2000 if ARID==8474141
replace a334m_3=. if ARID==9115534
replace a334y_3=. if ARID==9115534
replace a335a_3=. if ARID==9115534
replace a336m_3=. if ARID==9115534
replace a336y_3=. if ARID==9115534

```

```

replace a337_3=. if ARID==9115534
replace a338_3=. if ARID==9115534
replace a343_3=. if ARID==9115534
replace a344m_3=. if ARID==9115534
replace a344y_3=. if ARID==9115534
replace a344y_1=.a if ARID==5067945 | ARID==5623201 | ARID==6810848
replace a334m_2=10 if ARID==2289245
replace a334m_2=7 if ARID==4506662
replace a344y_1=1983 if ARID==7109267
replace a334y_1=1989 if ARID==8365413

```

**UNION\_M\$:** Month of start UNION used: a301m and a334m

Filter: UNION\_Mx=.b if UNION\_x==0

```

UNION_M1 missing values: 588 + additional seasonal codes
UNION_M2 missing values: 40 + additional seasonal codes
UNION_M3 missing values: 3 + additional seasonal code

```

**IUNION\_M\$:** Month of start UNION used: UNION\_M\$  
and imputed months  
according to manual page 4 (random)

Filter: \_IUNION\_Mx=.b if UNION\_x==0

**Summary "UNION":**

Some problems with start dates of the union were found and some transformations had to be performed which are described in the chapter above.

**SEP\_\$:** Dissolution of UNION used: a343 (only histories)

Filter: SEP\_x=.b if UNION\_x==0

➔ in case of current partner: no separation

```

SEP_1 missing cases: 14
SEP_2 missing cases: 5
SEP_3 missing cases: 1

```

Order of Union	Number of unions	number of separations	death of partner
1	9889	1045	760
2	580	90	25
3	28	6	
4	2	1	

**SEP\_Y\$:** Year of end of UNION used: a344y (only for histories)

Filter: SEP\_Yx=.b if UNION\_x==0  
SEP\_Yx=.b if SEP\_x==0

```

SEP_Y1 missing values: 97
SEP_Y2 missing values: 11
SEP_Y3 missing values: 1

```

**SEP\_M\$:** Month of end of UNION used: a344m (histories only)

**Filter:** SEP\_Mx=.b if UNION\_x==0  
SEP\_Mx=.b if SEP\_x==0

SEP\_M1 missing values: 297 + additional seasonal codes  
SEP\_M2 missing values: 23 + additional seasonal codes  
SEP\_M3 missing values: 2

**ISEP\_M\$:** Month of end of UNION used: SEP\_M\$  
and imputed months  
according to manual page 4 (random)

**Filter:** ISEP\_Mx=.b if UNION\_x==0  
ISEP\_Mx=.b if SEP\_x==0

**Summary "Separation":**

Some problems with dates of the separation were found and some transformations had to be performed which are described in the chapter above.

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## 4. Part MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE (\$=order of union)

**MARR\_\$:** Indicator of whether marriage took place and type of marriage used: a302a and a335a

**Filter:** MARR\_x=.b if UNION\_x==0  
MARR\_1 missing values: 81  
MARR\_2 missing values: 8  
MARR\_3 missing values: 1

Order of Union	Number of unions	number of marriages
1	9889	8912
2	580	292
3	28	11
4	2	

**MARR\_Y\$:** Year of marriage used: a302by and a335y

**Filter:** MARR\_Yx=.b if UNION\_x==0  
MARR\_Yx=.b if MARR\_x==0

MARR\_Y1 missing values: 166  
MARR\_Y2 missing values: 19  
MARR\_Y3 missing values: 1

**MARR\_M\$:** Month of marriage used: a302bm and a335m

**Filter:** MARR\_Mx=.b if UNION\_x==0

MARR\_Mx=.b if MARR\_x==0

MARR\_M1 missing values: 517 + additional seasonal codes  
MARR\_M2 missing values: 32 + additional seasonal codes  
MARR\_M3 missing values: 1

**IMARR\_M\$:** Month of marriage used: MARR\_M\$  
and imputed months  
according to manual page 4 (random)

Filter: IMARR\_Mx=.b if UNION\_x==0  
IMARR\_Mx=.b if MARR\_x==0

**Summary "Marriage":**

Some problems with dates of the marriage were found and some transformations had to be performed which are described in the chapter above. Some problematical cases remain.

**DIV\_\$.** Indicator of whether divorce occurred used: a349a, a343  
(only histories)

Filter: DIV\_x=.b if UNION\_x==0  
DIV\_x=.b if MARR\_x==0  
DIV\_x=.d if a343\_x==2

DIV\_1 missing values: 44  
DIV\_2 missing values: 9

Order of Union	Number of unions	number of marriages	number of divorces
1	9889	8912	762
2	580	292	35
3	28	11	2
4	2		

**DIV\_Y\$:** Year of divorce used: a349y

Filter: DIV\_Yx=.b if UNION\_x==0  
DIV\_Yx=.b if MARR\_x==0  
DIV\_Yx=.b if DIV\_X==0 or .d

DIV\_Y1 missing values: 77  
DIV\_Y2 missing values: 12

**DIV\_M\$:** Month of divorce used: a349m

Filter: DIV\_Mx=.b if UNION\_x==0  
DIV\_Mx=.b if MARR\_x==0  
DIV\_Mx=.b if DIV\_x==0 or .d

DIV\_M1 missing values: 184 + additional seasonal codes  
DIV\_M2 missing values: 18



**IDIV\_M\$:** Month of divorce used: DIV\_M\$  
and imputed months  
according to manual page 4 (random)

Filter: IDIV\_Mx=.b if UNION\_x==0  
IDIV\_Mx=.b if MARR\_x==0  
IDIV\_Mx=.b if DIV\_x==0 or .d

**Summary "Divorce":**

Some problems with dates of the divorce were found and some transformations had to be performed which are described in the chapter above.

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## 5. Part PARTNER`S CHARACTERISTICS (\$=order of union)

**SEXP\_\$:** Partner`s sex used: ahg4\_2, ahg4\_1, a352a

For current partnership: ahg4\_2  
For histories: a352a (homosexual partnership): 1 case

Filter: SEXP\_x=.b if UNION\_x==0

Partner	Number of unions	Number male	Number female
1	9889	5603	4286
2	580	328	252
3	28	12	16
4	2		2

**YEARBIRP\_\$:** Year of birth of partner Used: ahg6y\_2 and a336y

Filter: YEARBIRP\_x=.b if UNION\_x==0

YEARBIRP\_1 missing cases: 211  
YEARBIRP\_2 missing cases: 14  
YEARBIRP\_3 missing cases: 1

**MONBIRP\_\$:** Month of birth of partner used: ahg6m\_2 and a336m

Filter: MONBIRP\_x=.b if UNION\_x==0

MONBIRP\_1 missing cases: 422 + additional seasonal codes  
MONBIRP\_2 missing cases: 32  
MONBIRP\_3 missing cases: 42

**IMONBIRP\_\$:** Month of birth of partner used: MONBIRP\_\$  
and imputed months  
according to manual page 4 (random)

Filter: IMONBIRP\_x=.b if UNION\_x==0

**NUMCHP\_§:** Number of children of partner  
at start of union§

**for current partner:**

a) children of partner (household members): relation of household member to respondent (ahg3\_): code 4: stepchild: my current partner's children not adopted by me (128 children) → ahg3\_3 to ahg3\_8  
b) non-resident stepchildren: a226==1 (yes: 253) and a229  
c) for partnership histories: a338\_1 to a338\_8  
also: year of start of union (a301y) and year of birth of stepchild (ahg6y\_x and a230\_x)

**Problem:** The question: When did you start living together, how many children did your partner have? (a338)- exists only for partnership histories

-for current partnership it had to be created with the help of the number of stepchildren, year of start of union and year of birth of stepchild

**Definition:**

the number of children of current partner includes:  
\* all stepchildren of respondent living at the moment of the interview in household grid and were born before the start of the union  
\* all nonresident stepchildren at the time of interview - partner's children born before partnership (year start union - birth year > 0)  
\* the number of partner's children at start of a union in partnership history (a338\_1 to a338\_8)

**Filter:** NUMCHP\_§=.b if UNION\_X==0

NUMCHP\_1: missing values: 338  
NUMCHP\_2: missing values: 20  
NUMCHP\_3: missing values: 1

**NUMCLIV\_§:** Number of children of partner lived with respondent

**Problem:** The question: How many of them lived with respondent (a341)- exists only for partnership histories.

→ for current partnership it had to be created

**Definition:**

the number of children of current partner ever lived with respondent includes:  
\* all stepchildren of respondent living at the moment of interview in household grid  
\* all nonresident stepchildren at the time of interview (partner's children born before partnership), who ever lived in respondent's household for more than 3 months (a231\_1 to a231\_8)  
\* the number of partner's children, who lived with respondent in a union in partnership history (a341\_1 to a341\_8)

NUMCLIV\_1: missing values: 343  
NUMCLIV\_2: missing values: 23  
NUMCLIV\_3: missing values: 1

Union	Number of unions	NUMCHP	NUMCLIV
1	9884	1:89 2:58 3:6 4:3 9:1	1:78 2:49 3:6 4:4 6:1
2	583	1:121 2:75 3:12 4:5 5:2 6:2	1:106 2:69 3:11 4:3 5:4 6:2
3	30	1:6 2:6 4:1 5:1	1:6 2:7 5:1
4	3	1:1	

**Summary :**

The variables NUMCHP and NUMCLIV had to be created for the current partnership.

---

## 6. Part Birth histories (biological kids)

For the chapter "Birth histories" a reshaping program was used, which includes questions to the biological children in the household and to the nonresident biological children

To create the number of biological children (KID\_1 to KID\_x)the following definition was applied:

→ a biological child exists in a household if there is code 2 or 3 (biological child by current or previous partner) in the relationship to respondent (ahg3\_)

→ a nonresident biological child exists if a213\_==1

**KID\_**\$: Indicator of child order

used: ahg1\_ and generated variable obnr (at least 1 answer in questions a212 to a224)

no missing cases

Child order	number of children	.d
1	9472	51
2	6253	100
3	1067	104
4	303	23
5	121	9
6	55	3
7	22	3
8	14	2
9	6	
10	1	
11	1	
12	1	

**KID\_Y\$:** Year of birth of child

used: ahg6y\_ and a216y

**Filter:** KID\_Yx=.b if KID\_x==0

KID\_Y1 missing values: 133  
KID\_Y2 missing values: 183  
KID\_Y3 missing values: 79  
KID\_Y4 missing values: 25  
KID\_Y5 missing values: 17  
KID\_Y6 missing values: 8  
KID\_Y7 missing values: 4  
KID\_Y8 missing values: 3  
KID\_Y9 missing values: 2

**Problems with year of birth of child:**

**TRANSFORMATIONS**

```
replace ahg6y_3=.a if ARID==204196
replace ahg6y_3=.a if ARID==1812921 | ARID==1975226 | ARID==2318040 |
ARID==4498866 | ARID==4779026 | ARID==7504165 | ARID==9226364 |
ARID==3167736
replace ahg6y_4=.a if ARID==4779026

replace a216y_1=1974 if ARID==1519243
replace a216y_1=.a if ARID==2116481 | ARID==665555 | ARID==3744747 |
ARID==4530892 | ARID==5543297 | ARID==6257261 | ARID==6418155 |
ARID==6447930 | ARID==6696211 | ARID==7519018 | ARID==8083726 |
ARID==9466983 | ARID==9720980
replace a220y_1=.a if ARID==1366723 | ARID==3238744 | ARID==3655455 |
ARID==5990778 | ARID==8338483 | ARID==8357578 | ARID==690565 |
ARID==2452283 | ARID==2625605 | ARID==2950568 | ARID==3769378 |
ARID==7735956 | ARID==7885635 | ARID==7969573 | ARID==8995644 |
ARID==9797094
replace a220y_2=.a if ARID==6721614 | ARID==1320788 | ARID==1551977 |
ARID==2304191 | ARID==2919201 | ARID==2950568 | ARID==3749142 |
ARID==3769378 | ARID==3898382 | ARID==4013390 | ARID==5389329 |
ARID==5973729 | ARID==8995644 | ARID==9720980
replace a220y_3=.a if ARID==1981 | ARID==1449725
replace a216y_2=.a if ARID==665555
```

**Interval between two births < 7months or >20 years:**

**KID1-KID\_2**

ARID	SEX	BORN_Y	KID_Y1	KID_M1	KID_Y2	KID_M2
510421	Male	1932	1962	September	1963	February
812394	Female	1954	1975	June	1975	July
829448	Female	1966	1984	September	2004	October
2283360	Male	1956	1971	July	1971	November
2304191	Male	1937	1964	December	2003	June
2550563	Female	1960	1979	December	1980	August
2975854	Female	1941	1963	June	1963	December
3023674	Male	1927	1951	February	1951	April
3383101	Male	1940	1965	July	1966	January
3744747	Female	1935	1951	February	1972	July
3902484	Male	1942	1964	September	1965	February
4013390	Male	1928	1948	January	2002	March
4433072	Female	1956	1981	May	1982	January
4828598	Female	1946	1965	January	1965	September



**Filter:** IKID\_M\_x=.b if KID\_x==0

**KID\_S\$:** Sex of child

used: ahg4 and a212

**Filter:** KID\_Sx=.b if KID\_x==0

KID\_S1 missing cases: 6

KID\_S2 missing cases: 5

KID\_S3 missing cases: 1

Child order	number of children	male	female
1	9472	4958	4508
2	6253	3155	3093
3	1067	573	493
4	303	143	160
5	121	55	66
6	55	24	31
7	22	12	10
8	14	9	5
9	6	5	1
10	1	1	
11	1		1
12	1		1

**KID\_D\$:** Death of child

used: a211b

**Filter:** KID\_Dx=.b if KID\_x==0

No missing cases

Child order	number of children	death
1	9472	102
2	6253	116
3	1067	44
4	303	12
5	121	8
6	55	2
7	22	4
8	14	1
9	6	2
10	1	
11	1	
12	1	

**KID\_DY\$:** Year of death of child

used: a217y

**Filter:** KID\_DYx=.b if KID\_x==0  
KID\_DYx=.b if KID\_Dx==0

KID\_DY1 missing values: 13

KID\_DY2 missing values: 16

KID\_DY3 missing values: 8

KID\_DY4 missing values: 6

KID\_DY5 missing value: 1

KID\_DY6 missing value: 1

**KID\_DM\$:** Month of death of child used: a217m

Filter: KID\_DMx=.b if KID\_x==0  
KID\_DMx=.b if KID\_Dx==0

KID\_DM1 missing values: 28+seasonal codes  
KID\_DM2 missing values: 28+seasonal codes  
KID\_DM3 missing values: 12+seasonal codes  
KID\_DM4 missing values: 8  
KID\_DM5 missing values: 2  
KID\_DM6 missing value: 1

**IKID\_DM\$:** Month of death of child used: KID\_DM  
and imputed months

according to manual page 4 (random)

Filter: IKID\_DMx=.b if KID\_x==0  
IKID\_DMx=.b if KID\_Dx==0

**KID\_L\$:** Child left home used: a220y/a220m

Child's parental home leave variable (KID\_L) was not constructed perfectly as it was created in wide format instead of long. Namely the error occurred assuming that child's order would perfectly match of those living outside the household. More specifically, if child from outside household changes its order (because of preceding foster/adopted or a step child) and in household grid is reported biological child of the same order, then this particular child will be coded as "0" (did not leave home). Furthermore some children living in the household were coded as left home.

Initially both KID\_LY (year of child's home leave) and KID\_M (month of child's home leave) variables were constructed correctly, however due to reason that KID\_L variable serves as filter for both variables then these variables eventually were changed to either ".b" (does not apply) or ".a" (unknown).

Since June 2014 KID\_L is constructed in a long format. In addition children which died were excluded from KID\_L=1 and are now coded with special missing code .d and KID\_LY and KID\_LM for dead children is coded as .b.

Definition: Child left home if a220m\_x or a220y\_x!=.

Filter: KID\_Lx=.b if KID\_x==0

Child order	number of children	Left home
1	9472	3369
2	6253	2319
3	1067	424
4	303	116
5	121	48
6	55	20
7	22	10
8	14	8
9	6	
10	1	
11	1	

12	1	
----	---	--

**KID\_LY\$:** Year child left home used: a220y

**Filter:** KID\_LYx=.b if KID\_x==0  
 KID\_LYx=.b if KID\_Lx==0

KID\_LY1 missing cases: 243  
 KID\_LY2 missing cases: 193  
 KID\_LY3 missing cases: 78  
 KID\_LY4 missing cases: 32  
 KID\_LY5 missing cases: 16  
 KID\_LY6 missing cases: 8  
 KID\_LY7 missing cases: 4  
 KID\_LY8 missing cases: 3

**KID\_LM\$:** Month child left home used: a220m

**Filter:** KID\_LMx=.b if KID\_x==0  
 KID\_LMx=.b if KID\_Lx==0

KID\_LM1 missing cases: 614 + additional seasonal codes  
 KID\_LM2 missing cases: 491 + additional seasonal codes  
 KID\_LM3 missing cases: 151 + additional seasonal codes  
 KID\_LM4 missing cases: 49  
 KID\_LM5 missing cases: 25  
 KID\_LM6 missing cases: 14  
 KID\_LM7 missing cases: 6  
 KID\_LM8 missing cases: 5

**IKID\_LM\$:** Month of death of child used: KID\_LM  
 and imputed months

according to manual page 4 (random variable)

**Filter:** IKID\_LMx=.b if KID\_x==0  
 IKID\_LMx=.b if KID\_Lx==0

## 7. Part Education

**INSCHOOL:** Currently studying at the time of interview used: a151

Currently studying: 1040 respondents  
 Missing cases: 198

**EDU\_COU:** Highest level of education, country specific used: 148

Missing cases: 9

**Definition:**  
 The country specific codes include:  
 \* a 3-digit country prefix(100)  
 \* a 1-digit survey code (Bulgarian GGS=1) and



\* a 2-digit country specific code for level of education

**ISCED\_7:** Highest level of education  
Achieved according to ISCED 1997 used: EDU\_COU

Definition:

```
replace ISCED_7=1 if EDU_COU==100100 | EDU_COU==100101
replace ISCED_7=2 if EDU_COU==100102
replace ISCED_7=3 if EDU_COU==100103
replace ISCED_7=5 if EDU_COU==100105
replace ISCED_7=6 if EDU_COU==100106
replace ISCED_7=.a if ISCED_7==.
```

Missing cases: 160

Harmonized:

ISCED	Number
0+1	891
2	2693
3	6562
4	
5	2507
6	45

**EDU\_3:** Highest level of education ISCED used: ISCED\_7  
Collapsed into 3 categories

Definition: High: ISCED\_7=code 5 or code 6  
Medium: ISCED\_7=code 3  
Low: ISCED\_7=code 1 or code 2

Level	Number
High	2552
medium	6562
low	3584
missing cases	160

**EDU\_Y:** Year highest level of education achieved used: a150y

Missing cases\_ 446

**EDU\_M:** Month highest level of education achieved used: a150m

Missing cases: 887+seasonal codes

**IEDU\_Y:** Year highest level education achieved and imputed year

Definition for imputation:

- 1) find the modal age of graduation (with help of graduation dates and birth dates for available cases) for every level of education. Year of graduation for missing cases then is calculated by adding modal age of graduation to the birth date (year and month).

After these imputations remain 12 unknown years

**IEDU\_M:** Month highest education achieved and imputed month

Definition:

- 1) if only month unknown/ year known: find a random variable according to manual
- 2) if seasonal code - find a random variable according to manual
- 3) if month and year unknown use month achieved in process above (IEDU\_Y)

After these imputations remain 9 unknown months

---

## 8. Part Background variables (ethnicity, nationality etc.)

**NATIVE:** Born in country used: a105

Born in country: 12725  
Born elsewhere: 116  
17 missing cases

**ETHNOS:** Ethnicity/nationality used: a110

Country specific variable (100+1+code)

missing cases: 57

**BIRTH\_COU:** Country of birth used: a106b

Country specific variable (100+1+code)

Filter: BIRTH\_COU=.b if a105==1

missing cases: 3

**MIG\_Y:** Year of migration used: a107y

missing cases: 10

Filter: MIG\_Y=.b if a105==1

**MIG\_M:** Month of migration used: 107m

15 missing cases and additionally seasonal codes

Filter: MIG\_M=.b if a105==1

**IMIG\_M:** Month of migration and imputed months used: MIG\_M

according to manual page 4 (random)

---

## 9. Part Background variables (parental background)

**SIS\_NO:** Number of sisters used: a5106a\_s

missing cases: 407

**BRO\_NO:** Number of brothers used: a5106a\_b

missing cases: 352

**SIBS:** Total number of sibs used: a5106a\_s and a5106a\_b

missing cases: 112

**DECISION:** If number of sisters is known and number of brothers is unknown or number of brothers is known and number of sisters is unknown: the number of known brothers or sisters is used

if number of brothers and number of sisters is unknown the value remains : missing (.a)

**SIS\_DIED:** Number of sisters that died

used: a5106a\_s and a5106b\_s

(number of sisters respondent have ever had - number of alive sisters)

**Filter:** SIS\_DIED=.b if a5106a\_s==0

Missing cases: 444

**Transformations:** Negative values achieved → .a (missing)

**BRO\_DIED:** Number of brothers that died

used: a5106a\_b and a5106b\_b

**Filter:** BRO\_DIED=.b if a5106a\_b==0

Missing cases: 380

**Transformations:** Negative value achieved → .a (missing)

**ISCED\_MO:** Mother`s highest level of education used: a5115

ISCED	Number
0	616
1	1733
2	3861
3	3914
5	1198
6	9
.a	702
7	825

**ISCED\_FA:** Father`s highest level of education used: a5113

ISCED	Number
0	515
1	1557



**ISCO3\_FA:** Father`s occupation, when respondent was 15  
3 categories used: WORK\_FA

Definition: according to manual page 7

\* Group 1: High non manual: 1, 2, 3

\* Group 2: Non manual: 4, 5, 0

\* Group 3: Manual: 6,7,8,9

Level	Number
1	2316
2	685
3	8298
.a	1559

**NATIVE\_MO:** Mother born in country used: a513a  
Mother born in country: 12542  
Missing cases: 78  
Born elsewhere: 238

**NATIVE\_FA:** Father born in country used: a533a  
Father born in country: 12476  
Missing cases: 128  
Born elsewhere: 254

**BIRTHCO\_MO:** Mother`s country of origin, used: a513b

Country specific variable (100)

Filter: BIRTHCO\_MO=.b if NATIVE\_MO==1

BIRTHCO\_MO missing cases: 90

**BIRTHCO\_FA:** Father`s country of origin, used: a533b

Country specific variable (100)

Filter: BIRTHCO\_FA=.b if NATIVE\_FA==1

BIRTHCO\_FA missing cases: 142

**PARDIVEV:** Parents ever divorced/separated

used: a516,a523,a542,a549,a571,a5104 (for every type of living with or without parents was asked one of these questions)

\* a516 if respondent lives with biological father and mother dead/ or respondent do not know anything about mother

\* a523 if respondent lives with biological father and mother alive

\* a542 if respondent lives with biological mother and father dead/ or respondent do not know anything about father

\* a549 if respondent lives with biological mother and father alive

\* a571 if respondent lives without biological parents

\* a5104 if respondent lives with both of his parents

Definition:

- 1) "Parents ever divorced/separated" (code 1) if: there is code 1 (yes, biological parents ever broke up) in the used questions 1068
- 2) "No-stayed together" (code 2) if: a5104==2 (they never broke up), or respondent lives without parent and they never separated (a571==2) and both are alive (a557 and a564==1) 10662
- 3) "They never lived together" (code 3) if: there is code 2 in the questions and code 3 in a571 349
- 4) "Parental death" (code 4) if: there is code 3 in q516 and q542 and a509/a535==2 or a571==2 & (a557==2 | a564==2) 571
- 5) "No, no other information available" (code 5) if: code 3 (no, another information) and no death 35

Missing cases: 173

Filter: .b if a509==4 | a535==4 | a564==4 (53 cases)

**PARDIV\_15:** Parents divorced before age of 15

used: a516,a523,a542,a549,a571,a5104 (for every type of living with or without parents one of these questions was asked)

Definition:

- 1) "Parents divorced/separated" (code 1) before age 15 of respondent if: there is code 1 in the questions and year of separation-birth year of respondent <=15 (619 cases)
- 2) "No stayed together" (code 2) if respondent lives with both parents and they never separated or respondent lives without parents and they never separated and they are alive or other situation and mother or father were dead at the time of interview, but not at the age of 15 of respondent (11364 cases)
- 3) "They never lived together" (code 3) if there is code 2 in the questions or code 3 in q571 (349 cases)
- 4) "Parental death" (code 4) if: there is code 3 in the questions and mother or father died before age 15 of respondent (313 cases)
- 5) "no other information" (code 5) if: code 3 and no death ( 23 cases)

187 missing cases

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## 10. Part Background variables (region, size of location)

**REGION:** Country region at time of interview

Country specific variable (100 +1 +code)

used: aregion

No missing cases

**SIZE:** Size of place of residence at time of interview,

Country specific variable (100+1+code) used: atype

No missing cases

**ISIZE:** Size of place of residence at time of interview

Standardized code

**SIZE\_15:** Size of place of residence at age 15 used: a5108

Missing cases: 125

**ISIZE\_15:** Size of place of residence at age 15

Standardized code

---

## 11. Part Other background variables

**RELIGION:** Religious affiliation at time of interview  
Country specific variable (100+1 +code) used: a1101

RELIGION=.a if a1101==97 | a1101==98

Missing cases: 35

**IRELIGION:** Religious affiliation at time of interview

Standardized code

**ADOPT:** Number of adopted children of respondent  
used: ahg3\_3-ahg3\_6 (code5) and a213 (code 2)

**FOSTER:** Number of foster children of respondent  
Used: ahg3\_3-ahg3\_6 (code 6) and a213 (code 3)

**STEP:** Number of stepchildren of respondent  
Used: ahg3\_3-ahg3\_8 (code 4) and a226/ a229

Number of children	Adopt	Foster	Step
1	71	18	169
2	4	6	108
3		2	17
4			7
5			3
6			3
7			
8			

---

## 12. Part Weights

**HHWGT:** Household weight - not available in survey

**PERSWGT:** Personal weight - aweight

**KISHWGT:** Kishweight - not available in survey