# Documentation of the Standardization of the Romanian Harmonized <br> Histories Data File for birth, partnership histories, leaving home questions and background variables 

HARMONIZED HISTORIES ROMANIA (11986 respondents)

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2014
Updated 27.10.2015

```
The following documentation gives a description of all input variables
and the consequent preparation of the output variables according to the
manual for the preparation of comparative fertility and union
histories.
All problem cases as well as the treatment of these cases are described
in detail. At the end of each module a summary of the main findings is
displayed (in red).
Missing values are coded:
.a unknown
.b does not apply
.c unavailable in survey
```

Source GGS first wave,Wave1_Romania_V.4.0.dta
Interview dates Romania GGS: from November to December 2005

June 2014: Corrections in the variables to leaving home histories of children (KID_L, KID_LY, KID_LM)

October 2015: Please note that the partnership histories were modified in October 2015. More precisely, we changed the sorting of the variable UNION_\$ (Union order). Prior to that date, we had sorted the unions by start year of the union. This involved that unions which start dates were missing were always listed as last unions. In the modified version, we sorted the partnerships no longer by relying on the start year of the union, but by relying on the order of the union as they appear in the original dataset. For Romania it affects 2 cases.

In connection with this modification, some smaller consistency changes were made to the data. In particular, we recoded the following constellations:

- Events (Union, Marriage, Separation, Divorce) before age 12 of respondent
- Event before age 12 of partner
- Negative difference between partnership date and marriage date
- Negative difference between separation date and union or marrige date and negative difference between divorce date and union or marriage date

```
    - Sucessive partnerships mar-mar[_n-1]<=0 or par-par[_n-1]<=0
    - Differences between separation date and next partnership date
    sep>par[_n+1]
All modifications made October 2015 are described in the updated
documentation.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline 1. Part & Basic Information \\
\hline RESPID: & ID number to be assigned at merging LEAVE BLANK \\
\hline ARID : & ID number from raw data (original ID number) used: arid 11986 respondents \\
\hline COUNTRY: & Country and survey used: acountry
Harmonized: code: 6421: Romania GGS \\
\hline MONTH_S : & \begin{tabular}{l}
Month of survey \\
used: amonth \\
Harmonized codes: 11-12 \\
No missing cases
\end{tabular} \\
\hline IMONTH_S: & \begin{tabular}{l}
Month of survey, including imputed dates \\
used: amonth \\
According to manual page 4: random variables \\
For missing values: between 1 - 12 \\
No changes, because no missing cases or seasonal codes
\end{tabular} \\
\hline YEAR_S : & \begin{tabular}{l}
Year of survey \\
used: ayear \\
2005 \\
No missing cases
\end{tabular} \\
\hline SEX: & \begin{tabular}{l}
Sex of the respondent \\
No missing cases \\
Sex structure of the Romanian respondents: \\
Male: 5977 and Female: 6009
\end{tabular} \\
\hline BORN_Y: & ```
Year of birth of respondent
used: ahg6y_1
1925-1987
no missing cases
``` \\
\hline BORN_M & \begin{tabular}{l}
Month of birth of respondent used: ahg6m_1 \\
Original: 1-12 \\
Harmonized: 1-12
\end{tabular} \\
\hline IBORN_M: & \begin{tabular}{l}
Month of birth of respondent \\
used: BORN_M including imputed months
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```


## 2. Part LEAVING HOME

LEAVE_1: Indicator of whether left home

```
Definition:
* Respondent did not leave home (0) if: a parent lives in the household
(GRID=1) and respondent never lived separately from
parents (a5117a=2)
* Respondent left home (1) if: there is no parent in household (GRID=2)
or there is a parent in household (GRID=1) and respondent ever left
home (a5117a=1)
Harmonized: code 0: 1318 / code 1: 10667
1 missing case
LEAVE_Y1: Year of first time leaving home used: a5116y and
                                    a5117by
Filter: .b if LEAVE_1==0 (1318)
Missing cases: 28
replace LEAVE_Y1=.a if LEAVE_Y1<BORN_Y
LEAVE_M1: Month of first time leaving home used: a5116m and
Filter: .b if LEAVE_1==0 (1318)
                                    a5117bm
Missing cases: 26
ILEAVE_M1: Month of first time leaving home
        and imputed months: used: LEAVE_M1
Harmonized: random variables according to manual
```


## 3. Part UNIONS AND DISSOLUTION (\$=order of union)

```
UNINUM: Total number of unions
```

UNINUM: Total number of unions
used: UNION_1 to _4
used: UNION_1 to _4
Syntax:
forvalues x=1/4 {
replace UNINUM=UNINUM+1 if UNION_`x'>0
}
0: 1601
1: 9659
2: 690
3: 33
4: 3
UNION_\$: UNION order
For the chapters union /marriage and divorce/ and a part of partners
characteristics an reshaping program was used, which includes
partnership histories and questions to the current partner

```

Definition UNION_1 to UNION_x
\(\rightarrow\) a union exists if there is an answer in at least one of the questions about the current partner ( a301m - a309) or in partnership histories (a334m - a350)

UNION_1: 10385
UNION_2: 726
UNION_3: 36
UNION_4: 3
No missing cases
UNION_Y\$: Year of start union
used: a301y and a334y
Filter: UNION_Yx=.b if UNION_x==0
UNION_Y1 missing values: 16
UNION_Y2 missing values: 40
UNION_Y3 missing values: 1
TRANSFORMATIONS:
replace a301y=.a if ARID==1016|ARID==4478|ARID==6253|ARID==9596|ARID==10511| ARID==11537 | ARID==8589 | ARID==8170 | ARID==11028
replace a302by=.a if ARID \(==4478 \mid\) ARID \(==6253 \mid\) ARID \(==9596 \mid\) ARID==10511 | ARID==11537 | ARID==8589
replace a301y=.a if ARID==1726|ARID==4093|ARID==7974
replace a302by=.a if ARID==1726|ARID==7974
```

replace a301y=.a if ARID $==892$ | ARID==908 | ARID==1180 | ARID==1505 | ARID==1570 |
ARID==1586 | ARID==1863 | ARID==2114 | ARID==2174 | ARID==2198|ARID==2350 |
ARID $==2627 \mid$ ARID $==2737 \mid$ ARID $==3691 \mid$ ARID $==4093|A R I D==4434| A R I D==5303 \mid$
ARID $==5891 \mid$ ARID $==6235 \mid$ ARID $==6703|A R I D==6875| A R I D==7266|A R I D==7572|$
ARID $==7766 \mid$ ARID $==7861 \mid$ ARID $==7959 \mid$ ARID $==7974 \mid$ ARID $==8536 \mid$ ARID $==8748 \mid$
ARID==8841 \| ARID==8920 \| ARID==8991 \| ARID==9001 \| ARID==11074 | ARID==11366
replace a302by=.a if ARID $==2174 \mid$ ARID $==4434 \mid$ ARID $==7974 \mid$ ARID $==8920 \mid$ ARID $==11366$
replace $\mathrm{a} 301 \mathrm{~m}=11$ if ARID $==5380$ | $\mathrm{ARID}==5929$ | $\mathrm{ARID}==6501$
replace a301m=9 if ARID==7941|ARID==9383|ARID==7951
replace a344y_1=.a if ARID==3314|ARID==10893|ARID==1726|ARID==4939 | ARID==5349 |
ARID==3636 | ARID==4648 | ARID==8589 | ARID==8590 | ARID==6654
replace a349y_1=.a if ARID==3314 | ARID==1726|ARID==4939|ARID==5349|ARID==8589 |
ARID==8590
replace a336y_1=.a if ARID==1877|ARID==7664|ARID==10814|ARID==7992|ARID==10814
| ARID==10894 | ARID==11384 | ARID==11828
replace a334y_1=.a if ARID==10893 | ARID==8175
replace a335y_1=.a if ARID==8029
replace a334y_2=.a if ARID==10729
replace a344y_1=.a if ARID==10729
replace a349y_1=.a if ARID==10729 | ARID==11366
replace a334m_2=7 if ARID==1608
replace $a 334 y$ _2 $=$.a if ARID $==5213$
replace a334m_2=10 if ARID==8085
replace a344y_1=.a if ARID==8780 | ARID==8716|ARID==11366

```
```

UNION_M\$: Month of start UNION

```
    used: a301m and a334m
```

Filter: UNION_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
UNION_M1 missing values: 10 + additional seasonal codes
UNION_M3 missing values: 1

```
IUNION_M\$: Month of start UNION used: UNION_M\$
    and imputed months
according to manual page 4 (random)
Filter: IUNION_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
SEP_\$: Dissolution of UNION used: a343 (only histories)
Filter: SEP_x=.b if UNION_x==0
* in case of current partner: no separation
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|}
\hline Order of Union & Number of unions & \begin{tabular}{l} 
number of \\
separations
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
death of \\
partner
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1 & 10385 & 1121 & 1387 \\
\hline 2 & 726 & 73 & 56 \\
\hline 3 & 36 & 10 & 2 \\
\hline 4 & 3 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{4. Part MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE (\$=order of union)}
```

MARR_\$: Indicator of whether marriage took place
and type of marriage used: a302a and a335a
Filter: MARR_x=.b if UNION_x==0

```
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|}
\hline Order of Union & Number of unions & \begin{tabular}{l} 
number of \\
marriages
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1 & 10385 & 9901 \\
\hline 2 & 726 & 499 \\
\hline 3 & 36 & 16 \\
\hline 4 & 3 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Missing cases: MARR_1: 6
Missing cases: MARR_3: 1
MARR_Y\$: Year of marriage used: a302by and a335y
```

Filter: MARR_Yx=.b if UNION_x==0
MARR_Yx=.b if MARR_x==0

```
MARR_Y1 missing values: 14
MARR_Y2 missing value: 6
MARR_Y3 missing value: 1
MARR_M\$: Month of marriage used: a302bm and a335m
Filter: MARR_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
    MARR_Mx=.b if MARR_x==0
MARR_M1 missing values: 10 + additional seasonal codes
MARR_M3 missing values: 1
IMARR_M\$: Month of marriage
                                    used: MARR_M\$
                                    and imputed months
according to manual page 4 (random)
Filter: IMARR_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
    IMARR_Mx=.b if MARR_x==0
DIV_\$: Indicator of whether divorce occurred used: a349a, a343
Filter: DIV_x=.b if UNION_x==0
    DIV_x=.b if MARR_x==0
    DIV_x=.d if a343_x==2
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|}
\hline Order of Union & Number of unions & \begin{tabular}{l} 
number of \\
marriages
\end{tabular} & number of divorces \\
\hline 1 & 10385 & 9901 & 851 \\
\hline 2 & 726 & 499 & 39 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 3 & 36 & 16 & 3 \\
\hline 4 & 3 & 1 & \\
\hline DIV_Y\$: & f divorce & & used: a349y \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\text { Filter: } & \text { DIV_Yx }=. b \text { if UNION_ } x==0 \\
& \text { DIV_Yx=.b if MARR_x }==0 \\
& \text { DIV_Yx }=. b \text { if DIV_X }==0 \text { or } . d
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{DIV_Y1 missing values: 8} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{DIV_M\$: Month of divorce used: a349m} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{```
Filter: DIV_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
    DIV_Mx=.b if MARR_x==0
    DIV_Mx=.b if DIV_x==0 or .d
```} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{DIV_M1 missing values: 1} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{```
IDIV_M$: Month of divorce used: DIV_M$
    and imputed months
according to manual page 4 (random)
```} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{```
Filter: IDIV_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
    IDIV_Mx=.b if MARR_x==0
    IDIV_Mx=.b if DIV_x==0 or .d
```} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Summary: Some problems with the dates of the marriage were found and one transformations had to be performed which is described in the chapter above.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{5. Part PARTNER`S CHARACTERISTICS (\$=order of union)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|r|}{Partner`s sex used: ahg4_2, ahg4_1, a352a} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
For current partnership: ahg4_2 \\
For histories: a352a , 13 homosexual partnerships
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Filter: SEXP_x=.b if UNION_x==0} \\
\hline Partner & Number of unions & Number male & Number female \\
\hline 1 & 10385 & 5401 & 4984 \\
\hline 2 & 726 & 380 & 346 \\
\hline 3 & 36 & 17 & 19 \\
\hline 4 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
YEARBIRP_\$: Year of birth of partner
Used: ahg6y_2 and a336y
}
```

Filter: YEARBIRP_x=.b if UNION_x==0
YEARBIRP_1 missing cases: 12

```
MONBIRP_\$: Month of birth of partner used: ahg6m_2 and a336m
Filter: MONBIRP_x=.b if UNION_x==0
MONBIRP_1 missing cases: 9 + additional seasonal codes
IMONBIRP_\$: \(\begin{aligned} & \text { Month of birth of partner used: MONBIRP_\$ } \\ & \text { and imputed months }\end{aligned}\)
according to manual page 4 (random)
Filter: IMONBIRP_x=.b if UNION_x==0
NUMCHP_\$: Number of children of partner
    at start of union\$
for current partner:
a) children of partner (household members) : relation of household member
to respondent : code 4: stepchild: my current partners child not
adopted by me ( 96 children)
b) non-resident stepchildren: a226==1 (yes: 302) and a229
c) for partnership histories: a338_1 to a338_8
also: year of start of union (a301y) and year of birth of stepchild
(ahg6y_x and a230_x)
Problem: The question: When you started living together, how many
children did your partner have? (a338)- exists only for partnership
histories
-for current partnership it had to be created with help of the number
of stepchildren and adopted children, year of start of union and year
of birth of stepchild
Definition: in the number of children of current partner are included:
* all stepchildren of respondent living at the moment of interview in
household grid and were born before the start of the union
* all nonresident stepchildren at the time of interview - partners
children born before partnership
* the number of partner's children at start of a union in partnership
history (a338_1 to a338_8)
Filter: NUMCHP_\$=.b if UNION_X==0
NUMCHP_1: missing values: 70

NUMCLIV_\$: Number of children of partner lived with respondent Problem: The question: How many of them lived with respondent (a341)do not exist in the dataset \(\rightarrow\).c

Summary: The variable NUMCHP had to be created for current partnership. The variable NUMCLIV is not included.

\section*{6. Part Birth histories (biological kids)}

For the chapter "Birth histories" an extern reshaping program was used, which includes biological children in the household and questions to the nonresident biological children

To create the number of biological children (Kid-1 to KID_x) the following definition was applied:
\(\rightarrow\) an biological child exists in household if there is code 2 or 3 (biological child by current or previous partner) in the relationship to respondent (ahg3_) and a nonresident biological child exists if a213_==1

KID_\$: Indicator of child order
used: ahg1_ and generated variable obnr
no missing cases
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Child order & number of children \\
\hline 1 & 9213 \\
\hline 2 & 5834 \\
\hline 3 & 2097 \\
\hline 4 & 964 \\
\hline 5 & 379 \\
\hline 6 & 177 \\
\hline 7 & 91 \\
\hline 8 & 50 \\
\hline 9 & 24 \\
\hline 10 & 11 \\
\hline 11 & 4 \\
\hline 12 & 2 \\
\hline 13 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

KID_Y\$: Year of birth of child
used: ahg6y_ and a216y

Filter: KID_Yx=.b if KID_x==0
KID_Y1 missing values: 11
KID_Y2 missing values: 38
KID_Y3 missing values: 38
KID_Y4 missing values: 33
KID_Y5 missing values: 8
KID_Y6 missing values: 5
KID_Y7 missing values: 1

TRANSFORMATIONS:
replace ahg6y_3=.a if \(\operatorname{ARID=}=2342 \mid\) ARID==5579 | ARID==10358 |
ARID==11929
replace a216y_1=.a if ARID==5219
replace a220y_1=.a if \(A R I D==1091 \mid\) ARID \(==1153 \mid\) ARID==1279 | ARID==1707
\(|A R I D==2056|\) ARID==7106 | ARID==7670 | ARID==8988 | ARID==10096
replace a220y_2=.a if \(\operatorname{ARID==3269|} \operatorname{ARID=}=8319\)
INFORMATION distance between two birth \(<0.7\) or \(>20\) years (NO CHANGES)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline ARID & BORN_Y & KID_M1 & KID_Y & KID_M2 & KID_Y2 & SEX \\
\hline 621 & 1955 & July & 1974 & February & 1975 & Female \\
\hline 756 & 1938 & December & 1958 & May & 1983 & Female \\
\hline 1018 & 1946 & December & 1969 & March & 1970 & Female \\
\hline 1351 & 1954 & November & 1977 & January & 2005 & Male \\
\hline 1594 & 1951 & July & 1977 & February & 1978 & Male \\
\hline 1707 & 1957 & February & 1987 & June & 1987 & Male \\
\hline 1807 & 1954 & December & 1974 & August & 1975 & Male \\
\hline 2048 & 1957 & June & 1981 & August & 1981 & Male \\
\hline 2116 & 1956 & October & 1981 & February & 1982 & Male \\
\hline 2416 & 1935 & August & 1959 & April & 1960 & Male \\
\hline 2538 & 1957 & June & 1981 & April & 2002 & Male \\
\hline 2629 & 1936 & November & 1957 & February & 1958 & Female \\
\hline 2857 & 1944 & December & 1970 & April & 1971 & Male \\
\hline 3528 & 1939 & July & 1959 & February & 1960 & Female \\
\hline 3778 & 1952 & August & 1972 & January & 1973 & Female \\
\hline 4089 & 1939 & September & 1965 & February & 1966 & Male \\
\hline 4405 & 1936 & September & 1963 & April & 1964 & Female \\
\hline 4960 & 1957 & April & 1984 & May & 1984 & Male \\
\hline 5019 & 1980 & December & 2000 & May & 2001 & Female \\
\hline 5211 & 1939 & July & 1962 & June & 1985 & Female \\
\hline 5347 & 1955 & October & 1980 & March & 1981 & Male \\
\hline 5599 & 1931 & July & 1956 & November & 1978 & Female \\
\hline 5722 & 1981 & October & 1999 & February & 2000 & Female \\
\hline 5989 & 1931 & September & 1957 & March & 1958 & Male \\
\hline 6527 & 1940 & June & 1961 & February & 1962 & Female \\
\hline 6736 & 1942 & December & 1963 & May & 1964 & Female \\
\hline 6848 & 1946 & December & 1977 & July & 1978 & Male \\
\hline 6903 & 1938 & April & 1964 & March & 1995 & Male \\
\hline 7069 & 1950 & November & 1973 & January & 1974 & Female \\
\hline 7311 & 1946 & February & 1974 & March & 1995 & Female \\
\hline 8110 & 1963 & March & 1988 & August & 1988 & Male \\
\hline 8319 & 1930 & November & 1957 & September & 1982 & Female \\
\hline 9011 & 1956 & November & 1977 & March & 1978 & Female \\
\hline 9044 & 1965 & October & 1988 & January & 1989 & Female \\
\hline 9315 & 1948 & June & 1972 & February & 1973 & Male \\
\hline 9341 & 1943 & June & 1965 & February & 1992 & Male \\
\hline 9711 & 1948 & September & 1971 & January & 1972 & Male \\
\hline 9891 & 1933 & October & 1957 & February & 1958 & Male \\
\hline 9918 & 1952 & June & 1973 & February & 1974 & Female \\
\hline 9931 & 1940 & November & 1965 & April & 1966 & Female \\
\hline 9967 & 1966 & July & 1987 & December & 1987 & Female \\
\hline 10174 & 1946 & September & 1967 & November & 1967 & Male \\
\hline 10301 & 1962 & July & 1987 & February & 1988 & Female \\
\hline 10337 & 1942 & October & 1967 & March & 1968 & Male \\
\hline 10851 & 1952 & September & 1982 & October & 2003 & Female \\
\hline 10898 & 1927 & January & 1957 & April & 1985 & Male \\
\hline 10901 & 1952 & September & 1978 & February & 1979 & Male \\
\hline 10921 & 1962 & August & 1989 & April & 1990 & Male \\
\hline 10960 & 1945 & October & 1967 & December & 1988 & Male \\
\hline 11765 & 1946 & May & 1976 & September & 1976 & Male \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Between second and third child:
\begin{tabular}{lllllll} 
ARID & BORN_Y & KID_M2 & KID_Y2 KID_M3 & \multicolumn{2}{l}{ KID_Y3 SEX } \\
116 & 1952 & December & 1972 & August & 1973 & Female \\
954 & 1930 & November & 1953 & July & 1954 Male
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lllllll}
1568 & 1938 & December & 1971 & April & 1972 & Male \\
2204 & 1947 & April & 1975 & August & 1975 & Male \\
2414 & 1935 & December & 1957 & April & 1958 & Male \\
2673 & 1945 & April & 1969 & May & 1969 & Female \\
3931 & 1957 & March & 1982 & May & 1982 & Female \\
3977 & 1930 & March & 1970 & October & 1970 & Male \\
4611 & 1942 & November & 1967 & March & 1968 & Female \\
5054 & 1944 & July & 1969 & September & 1969 & Female \\
6366 & 1941 & December & 1967 & May & 1968 & Male \\
7091 & 1953 & January & 1978 & July & 1978 & Female \\
7611 & 1937 & October & 1969 & February & 1970 & Female \\
7875 & 1952 & October & 1979 & January & 1980 & Male \\
8207 & 1978 & June & 2001 & February & 2002 & Female \\
9053 & 1929 & September & 1955 & February & 1956 & Female \\
9068 & 1977 & September & 1998 & May & 1999 & Female \\
9909 & 1940 & July & 1973 & February & 1974 & Male \\
9913 & 1935 & December & 1966 & July & 1967 & Male \\
9938 & 1944 & November & 1966 & April & 1967 & Male \\
11351 & 1938 & December & 1965 & April & 1966 & Female \\
11756 & 1945 & February & 1976 & June & 1976 & Female
\end{tabular}

Between third and fourth child:
\begin{tabular}{lllllll} 
ARID & BORN_Y & KID_M3 & \multicolumn{2}{l}{ KID_Y3 KID_M4 } & \multicolumn{2}{l}{ KID_Y4 SEX } \\
762 & 1959 & December & 1980 & March & 1981 & Female \\
1576 & 1929 & October & 1957 & June & 1958 & Female \\
2490 & 1948 & January & 1970 & September & 1970 & Female \\
6619 & 1945 & July & 1972 & February & 1973 & Male \\
6994 & 1963 & November & 1999 & April & 2000 & Male \\
7497 & 1939 & December & 1968 & June & 1969 & Female \\
7673 & 1945 & December & 1973 & May & 1974 & Female \\
8916 & 1930 & October & 1951 & June & 1952 & Male \\
8991 & 1957 & November & 1985 & January & 1986 & Male \\
9874 & 1958 & August & 1984 & February & 1985 & Female \\
9975 & 1927 & April & 1961 & August & 1961 & Female \\
10114 & 1957 & October & 1981 & June & 1982 & Male
\end{tabular}

Between fourth and fifth child:
\begin{tabular}{lllllll} 
ARID & BORN_Y & KID_M4 & KID_Y4 KID_M5 & \multicolumn{2}{l}{ KID_Y5 SEX } \\
1109 & 1963 & December & 1989 & March & 1990 & Male \\
2594 & 1959 & May & 1986 & January & 1987 & Female \\
4998 & 1942 & May & 1981 & January & 1982 & Male
\end{tabular}

Between fifth and sixth child:
\begin{tabular}{lllllll} 
ARID & BORN_Y & KID_M5 & KID_Y5 KID_M6 & \multicolumn{2}{l}{ KID_Y6 SEX } \\
1620 & 1938 & August & 1975 & April & 1976 & Male \\
5056 & 1952 & April & 1980 & September & 1980 & Female \\
10098 & 1947 & December & 1986 & May & 1987 & Male
\end{tabular}

Between sixth and seventh child:
\begin{tabular}{lllllll} 
ARID & BORN_Y & KID_M6 & KID_Y6 KID_M7 & KID_Y7 SEX \\
9909 & 1940 & June & 1980 & October & 1980 & Male \\
10003 & 1939 & August & 1977 & March & 1978 Female
\end{tabular}

Between seventh and eight child:
\begin{tabular}{lllllll} 
ARID & BORN_Y & KID_M7 & KID_Y7 & KID_M8 & KID_Y8 & SEX \\
9973 & 1933 & June & 1974 & December & 1974 & Male
\end{tabular}

KID_M\$: Month of birth of child
```

Filter: KID_Mx=.b if KID_x==0
KID_M1 missing values: 13
KID_M2 missing values: 40
KID_M3 missing values: 37
KID_M4 missing values: 35
KID_M5 missing values: 8
KID_M6 missing values: 5
KID_M7 missing values: 1
KID_M9 missing values: 1
KID_M1O missing values: 1

```

IKID_M\$: Month of birth of child
used: KID_M\$ and imputed months according to manual page 4 (random)

Filter: IKID_M_x=.b if KID_x==0

KID_S\$: Sex of child
used: ahg4 and a212
Filter: KID_Sx=.b if KID_x==0
KID_S4 missing cases: 2
KID_S2 missing cases: 1
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|}
\hline Child order & number of children & male & female \\
\hline 1 & 9213 & 4852 & 4361 \\
\hline 2 & 5834 & 2966 & 2868 \\
\hline 3 & 2097 & 1089 & 1008 \\
\hline 4 & 964 & 483 & 479 \\
\hline 5 & 379 & 205 & 174 \\
\hline 6 & 177 & 94 & 83 \\
\hline 7 & 91 & 55 & 36 \\
\hline 8 & 50 & 26 & 24 \\
\hline 9 & 24 & 15 & 9 \\
\hline 10 & 11 & 7 & 4 \\
\hline 11 & 4 & 4 & \\
\hline 12 & 2 & 2 & \\
\hline 13 & 1 & 1 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{KID_D\$: Death of child}
used: a211b
Filter: KID_Dx=.b if KID_x==0
KID_D4: missing cases:2
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|}
\hline Child order & number of children & death \\
\hline 1 & 9213 & 165 \\
\hline 2 & 5834 & 136 \\
\hline 3 & 2097 & 88 \\
\hline 4 & 964 & 58 \\
\hline 5 & 379 & 20 \\
\hline 6 & 177 & 10 \\
\hline 7 & 91 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|}
\hline 8 & 50 & 0 \\
\hline 9 & 24 & 1 \\
\hline 10 & 11 & 1 \\
\hline 11 & 4 & 0 \\
\hline 12 & 2 & 1 \\
\hline 13 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

KID_DY\$: Year of death of child
used: a217y
```

Filter: KID_DYx=.b if KID_x==0
KID_DYx=.b if KID_Dx==0

```
KID_DM\$: Month of death of child
    used: a217m
Filter: KID_DMx=.b if KID_x==0
    KID_DMx=.b if KID_Dx==0
IKID_DM\$: Month of death of child
    used: KID_DM
        and imputed months
according to manual page 4 (random)
Filter: IKID_DMx=.b if KID_x==0
    IKID_DMx=.b if KID_Dx==0

KID_L\$: Child left home
used: a220y/a220m
Child's parental home leave variable (KID_L) was not constructed perfectly as it was created in wide format instead of long. Namely the error occurred assuming that child's order would perfectly match of those living outside the household. More specifically, if child from outside household changes its order (because of preceding foster/adopted or a step child) and in household grid is reported biological child of the same order, then this particular child will be coded as " 0 " (did not leave home). Furthermore some children living in the household were coded as left home.
Initially both KID_LY (year of child's home leave) and KID_M (month of child's home leave) variables were constructed correctly, however due to reason that KID_L variable serves as filter for both variables then these variables eventually were changed to either ".b" (does not apply) or ".a " (unknown).
Since june 2014 KID_L is constructed in a long format. In addition children which died were excluded from KID_L=1 and are now coded with special missing code .d and KID_LY and KID_LM for dead children is coded as .b.

Definition: Child left home if a220m_x or a220y_x!=.
Filter: KID_Lx=.b if KID_x==0
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|}
\hline Child order & number of children & Left home \\
\hline 1 & 9213 & 4476 \\
\hline 2 & 5834 & 2884 \\
\hline 3 & 2097 & 1180 \\
\hline 4 & 964 & 515 \\
\hline 5 & 379 & 189 \\
\hline 6 & 177 & 94 \\
\hline 7 & 91 & 37 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|}
\hline 8 & 50 & 22 \\
\hline 9 & 24 & 4 \\
\hline 10 & 11 & 1 \\
\hline 11 & 4 & \\
\hline 12 & 2 & \\
\hline 13 & 1 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
KID_LY\$: Year child left home
Filter: KID_LYx=.b if KID_x==0
KID_LYx=.b if KID_Lx==0
KID_LY1 missing cases: 21
KID_LY2 missing cases: 6
KID_LY3 missing cases: 3
KID_LY4 missing cases: 4
KID_LY5 missing cases: 2
KID_LY6 missing cases: 3
KID_LY7 missing cases: 1
replace KID_LY1=.a if KID_LY1<KID_Y1 \& KID_Y1!=.a
KID_LM\$: Month child left home
Filter: KID_LMx=.b if KID_x==0
KID_LMx=.b if KID_Lx==0

IKID_LM\$: Month of death of child
used: KID_LM and imputed months
according to manual page 4 (random variable)

Filter: IKID_LMx=.b if KID_x==0
IKID_LMx=.b if KID_Lx==0

\section*{7. Part Education}

INSCHOOL: Currently studying at the time of interview
used: a151

Currently studying: 663

EDU_COU: Highest level of education, country specific used: a148

The country specific codes include:
* a 3-digit country prefix(642)
* a 1-digit survey code (Romanian GGS=1) and
* a 2-digit country specific code for level of education (0-6 levels of education )

ISCED_7: Highest level of education Achieved according to ISCED 1997 used: EDU_COU

Definition: ISCED_7=1 (ISCED 0+1) if a148=0 or a148=1 (incomplete primary or primary education) ISCED_7=2 (ISCED 2) if a148=2 ISCED_7=3 if a148=3
ISCED_7=4 if a148=4
ISCED_7=5 if a148=5 ISCED_7=6 if a148=6

Harmonized:
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline ISCED & Number \\
\hline \(0+1\) & 1759 \\
\hline 2 & 3132 \\
\hline 3 & 5211 \\
\hline 4 & 730 \\
\hline 5 & 1085 \\
\hline 6 & 69 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```

EDU_3: Highest level of education ISCED used: ISCED_7
Collapsed into 3 categories
Definition: High: ISCED_7=5 or 6
Medium: ISCED_7=3 or 4
Low: ISCED_7=1 or 2

```
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Level & Number \\
\hline High & 1154 \\
\hline medium & 5941 \\
\hline low & 4891 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

EDU_Y: Year highest level of education achieved used: a150y
0 missing cases
replace EDU_Y=.a if EDU_Y<BORN_Y \& EDU_Y!=.a

EDU_M: Month highest level of education achieved used: a150m
0 missing cases +1 additional seasonal code
IEDU_Y: Year highest level education achieved and imputed year No missing cases

IEDU_M: Month highest education achieved and imputed month

\section*{8. Part Background variables (ethnicity, nationality etc.)}
```

NATIVE: Born in country used: a105
Born in country: 11971, no missing cases
Born elsewhere: 15
ETHNOS: Ethnicity/nationality used: a110
Country specific variable (642+1+code)
BIRTH_COU: Country of birth used: al06b
Country specific variable (642+1+code)
MIG_Y: Year of migration used: a107y
Filter: MIG_Y=.b if a105==1
MIG_M: Month of migration used: 107m
Filter: MIG_M=.b if a105==1
IMIG_M: Month of migration and imputed months used: MIG_M
according to manual page 4 (random)

```

\section*{9. Part Background variables (parental background)}
```

SIS_NO: Number of sisters (0-14) used: a5106a_s

```
missing cases: 0
BRO_NO: Number of brothers (0-13) used: a5106a_b
missing cases: 0
SIBS: \(\quad\) Total number of sibs (0-18) used: a5106a_s and a5106a_b
missing cases: 0
DECISION: If number of sisters is known and number of brothers is
unknown or number of brothers is known and number of sisters is
unknown: the number of known brothers or sisters is counted
* .a if number of brothers and number of sisters is unknown
SIS_DIED: Number of sisters that died used: a5106a_s and a5106b_s
(number of sisters respondent have ever had - number of alive sisters)

Filter: SIS_DIED=.b if a5106a_s==0
Missing cases: 0
BRO_DIED: Number of brothers that died used: a5106a_b and a5106b_b

Filter: BRO_DIED=.b if a5106a_b==0
Missing cases: 0

ISCED_MO: Mother`s highest level of education used: a5115
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline ISCED & Number \\
\hline \(0+1\) & 6794 \\
\hline 2 & 2932 \\
\hline 3 & 1410 \\
\hline 4 & 204 \\
\hline 5 & 238 \\
\hline 6 & 10 \\
\hline missing & 398 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

ISCED_FA: Father`s highest level of education
used: a5113
The high number of cases not included in the filter comes from question a5113 (only by father!!!)
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline ISCED & Number \\
\hline \(0+1\) & 128 \\
\hline 2 & 55 \\
\hline 3 & 47 \\
\hline 4 & 7 \\
\hline 5 & 7 \\
\hline 6 & 1 \\
\hline.\(a\) & 11741 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

EDU3_MO: Highest level of education of mother ISCED 1997, collapsed into 3 categories used: ISCED_MO

Definition: 1 (high) if ISCED_MO=5 or 6
2 (medium) if ISCED_MO=3 or 4
3 (low) if ISCED_MO=1 or 2
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Level & Number \\
\hline High & 248 \\
\hline medium & 1614 \\
\hline low & 9726 \\
\hline missing cases & 398 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

EDU3_FA: Highest level of education of father ISCED 1997, collapsed into 3 categories used: ISCED_FA

Definition: 1 (high) if ISCED_FA=5 or 6
2 (medium) if ISCED_FA=3 or 4
3 (low) if ISCED_FA=1 or 2
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Level & Number \\
\hline High & 8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline medium & 54 \\
\hline low & 183 \\
\hline missing cases & 11741 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

WORK_MO: Mother`s occupation, when respondent was 15 Country codes
Missing cases: 11335

WORK_FA: Father`s occupation, when respondent was 15 Country codes
used: 5112
WORK_FA missing cases: 1269
ISCO3_MO: Mother's occupation, when respondent was 15 3 categories
used: WORK_MO
Definition: according to manual page 7
* Group 1: High non manual: 1, 2, 3
* Group 2: Non manual: 4, 5, 0
* Group 3: Manual: 6,7,8,9

ISCO3_MO=.a if WORK_MO=.a
ISCO3_MO=.b if WORK_MO=.b
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Level & Number \\
\hline 1 & 70 \\
\hline 2 & 97 \\
\hline 3 & 484 \\
\hline.\(a\) & 11335 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

ISCO3_FA: Father's occupation, when respondent was 15
3 categories
used: WORK_FA
Definition: according to manual page 7
* Group 1: High non manual: 1,2,3
* Group 2: Non manual: 4,5,0
* Group 3: Manual: 6,7,8,9

ISCO3_FA=.a if WORK_FA=.a
ISCO3_FA=.b if WORK_FA=.b
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
\hline Level & Number \\
\hline 1 & 919 \\
\hline 2 & 554 \\
\hline 3 & 9244 \\
\hline.\(a\) & 1295 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

NATIVE_MO: Mother born in country used: 512a, 519a,531a, 567a, 5100a
Mother born in country: 11862 cases
Missing cases: 59
NATIVE_FA: Father born in country used: 505a,538a,545a,560a,596a
```

Father born in country: 11745 cases
Missing cases: 174
BIRTHCO_MO: Mother`s country of origin Country specific variable (642)     used: a513b Filter: BIRTHCO_MO=.b if NATIVE_MO==1 missing cases: 63 BIRTHCO_FA: Father`s country of origin
Country specific variable (642)
Used: a533b
Filter: BIRTHCO_FA=.b if NATIVE_FA==1
missing cases: 175
PARDIVEV: Parents ever divorced/separated
used: a550, a552
Definition:
1) Parents ever divorced/separated (1 yes) if: there is code 1 (yes,
biological parents ever broke up) in the used question (2198
cases)
2) No-stayed together (2) if: code 2 (NO): 9109
3) They never lived together (3) if: there is code 3 in the question
(110 cases)
4) Parental death (4) if code 4 in question and mother/father do not
be alive (458 cases)
5) No, no other information available (5) if: code 3 (no, another
information) and no death (36 cases)
75 missing cases
PARDIV_15: Parents divorced before age of 15
used:
1) yes: 597
2) stayed together: 10779
3) never lived together : 110
4) death: 389
5) no other info: 10
108 missing cases

```

\section*{10. Part Background variables (region, size of location) \\ REGION: Country region at time of interview}

No missing cases

SIZE: Size of place of residence at time of interview

Country specific variable used: atype

No missing cases

ISIZE: Size of place of residence at time \(\quad \rightarrow\) LEAVE BLANK of interview

Standardized code

SIZE_15: Size of place of residence at age 15
Country specific variable used: atype

Missing cases: 7

ISIZE_15: Size of place of residence at age \(15 \quad \rightarrow\) LEAVE BLANK

Standardized code

\section*{11. Part Other background variables}

RELIGION: Religious affiliation at time of interview

Country specific variable \((642+1\) +code) used: al101

Missing cases: 5

IRELIGION: Religious affiliation at time of interview \(\quad \rightarrow\) LEAVE BLANK

Standardized code

ADOPT: Number of adopted children of respondent used: ahg3_* (code5) and a213_* (code 2)

FOSTER: Number of foster children of respondent Used: ahg3_* (code 6) and a213_* (code 3)

STEP: Number of stepchildren of respondent Used: ahg3_* (code 4) and a226/ a229
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Number of \\
children
\end{tabular} & Adopt & Foster & Step \\
\hline 1 & 61 & 30 & 213 \\
\hline 2 & 6 & 9 & 111 \\
\hline 3 & & 2 & 36 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|}
\hline 4 & & & 14 \\
\hline 5 & & & 6 \\
\hline 6 & & & 1 \\
\hline 7 & & & 2 \\
\hline 8 & & & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{12. Part Weights}

HHWGT: Household weight - not available in survey

PERSWGT: Personal weight - aweight

KISHWGT: Kishweight - not available in survey```

