# Documentation for the Standardization of the Kazakh Harmonized <br> Histories Data File for birth, partnership histories, leaving home questions and background variables 

## HARMONIZED HISTORIES Kazakhstan (14840 respondents)

Karolin Kubisch<br>Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research Rostock

```
        2019
The following documentation gives a description of all input variables
and the consequent preparation of the output variables according to the
manual for the preparation of comparative fertility and union
histories.
All problem cases as well as the treatment of these cases are described
in detail. At the end of each module a summary of the main findings is
displayed (in red).
Missing values are coded in Harmonized Histories:
.a unknown
.b does not apply
.c unavailable in survey
Original missing values recoded:
mvdecode _all, mv(999999997=.a)
*original don`t know
mvdecode _all, mv(999999998=.a)
*original refusal
mvdecode _all, mv(999999999=.a)
*original not applicable
mvencode _all, mv(.b=777777777)
mvdecode _all, mv(777777777=.a)
*refusal
Source:GGS first wave, GGP2020_WAVE1_KAZ_V_1_0.dta
Interview dates Kazahkh GGS: from January to October 2017
1. Part Basic Information
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
RESPID: & ID number to be assigned at merging \\
ARID: & ID number from raw data (original ID number) used: respid \\
& 14840 respondents
\end{tabular}\(\quad\) LEAVE BLANK
```

```
MONTH_S: Month of survey used: intdatem
        no missing cases
        Harmonized codes: 1-10
Change:
replace MONTH_S=5 if YEAR_S==2017
IMONTH_S: Month of survey, including imputed dates used: intdatem
        According to manual page 4: random variables
YEAR_S: Year of survey used: intdatey
        2018
Change:
replace YEAR_S=2018 if YEAR_S==2017
SEX: Sex of the respondent used: asex
    No missing cases
    Sex structure of the respondents:
    Male: 5804 and Female: 9036
BORN_Y: Year of birth of respondent used: abyear
        1928-2001
        8 missing cases
BORN_M: Month of birth of respondent used: abmonth
IBORN_M: Month of birth of respondent used: BORN_M
        including imputed months
```


## 2. Part LEAVING HOME

LEAVE_1: Indicator of whether "left home"
Used: $\overline{\mathrm{a}} 401=1-3$ (GRID==1) go to a452a
GRID=0 go to a451m/y
a452a=1 go to a452bm/by
Definition:

* Respondent did not leave home (code 0) if: a parent lives in the household (GRID=1) and respondent never lived separately from parents (a452a=2)
* Respondent left home (code 1) if: there is no parent in household (GRID=0) or there is a parent in household (GRID=1) and respondent ever left home (a452a=1)

LEAVE 1: 0: 1989 / 1: 11978
873 missing cases

LEAVE_Y1: Year of first time leaving home
used: a451y and a452by
Filter: LEAVE_Y1/LEAVE_M1: Transformation to .b (Does not apply)if $\overline{\text { LEAVE_1 }}=0$ (19 89$)$

```
Missing cases: .b 1989 .a 2374
```

LEAVE_M1: Month of first time leaving home
LEAVE_M1: codes: 1-12
Missing cases: .b 1989 .a 3835
ILEAVE M1: Month of first time leaving home
and imputed months:
used: LEAVE_M1
Harmonized: random variables according to manual
Filter: .b 1989

## 3. Part UNIONS AND DISSOLUTION (\$=order of union)

UNINUM: Total number of unions used: UNION_1 to _5

Syntax:
forvalues $x=1 / 5$ \{
replace UNINUM=UNINUM+1 if UNION_`x'>0
\}
0: 3364
1: 10742
2: 666
3: 61
4: 4
5: 3
UNION_\$: UNION order
For the chapters union /marriage and divorce/ and a part of partners characteristics an extern reshaping program was used, which includes partnership histories and questions to the current partner

Definition UNION 1 to UNION x
$\rightarrow$ an union exists if there is a coresident partner ( corespartner) or in partnership histories (a244m - a272)

UNION 1: 11476
UNION_2: 734
UNION_3: 68
UNION 4: 7
UNION-5: 3

No missing cases

TRANSFORMATIONS:
replace a210by=.a if $A R I D==150113$ | ARID==150183 | ARID==190383 |
ARID==190548 | ARID==190778 | ARID==191171 | ARID==192802 |
ARID==193301 | ARID==230016 | ARID==230033 | ARID==230204 |
ARID $==270019$ | ARID $==270229$ | ARID $==270238$ | ARID $==270263$ |

replace a208by=.a if $\operatorname{ARID}==511688$ | $A R I D==511989$ | ARID==550403 | ARID $==550404$ | ARID $==550494$ | ARID $==590346$ | ARID $==630274$ ARID $==630289$ | ARID $==630355$ | ARID $==630380$ | ARID $==630874$ ARID==631047 | ARID==631287 | ARID==701210 | ARID==710278 ARID $==710644$ | ARID==750045 | ARID $==750417$ | ARID $==750604$ | ARID==193420 | ARID==270427 | ARID==150396
replace a $244 y$ 1=.a if $A R I D==230476$ | ARID==230094 | ARID==390044 | ARID==550576
replace a244y_1=.a if ARID==23095 | ARID==110194 | ARID==110300 | ARID $==110303$ | ARID $==110480$ | ARID $==110551$ | ARID $==110556$
ARID==110631 | ARID==150081 | ARID==150188 | ARID==150290
ARID==150292 | ARID==150331 | ARID==150430 | ARID==150499
ARID $==150642$ | ARID==150656 | ARID==190485 | ARID==190494 |
ARID==190507 | ARID==190903 | ARID==190980 | ARID==191403
$A R I D==191465$ | ARID==191557 | ARID==191578 | ARID==192033 |
ARID==192541 | ARID==192543 | ARID==193509
replace a $244 y 1=. a$ if $A R I D==230057$ | ARID==230068 | ARID==230072 |
$A R I D==230076$ | ARID $==230078$ | ARID $==230089$ | ARID $==230092$ |
ARID==230121 | ARID==230130 | ARID==230141 | ARID==230143 |
ARID $==230198$ | ARID==230409 | ARID==270095 | ARID $==270353$ |
ARID $==270378$ | ARID==310293 | ARID $==310323$ | ARID $==350258$
ARID==350379 | ARID==350781 | ARID==350895 | ARID==350910
ARID==350933 | ARID==351067 | ARID==390238 | ARID==390251
$A R I D==390332$ | ARID==390354 | ARID $==390589$ | ARID $==390645$ |
ARID==390743
replace a $244 y \_1=. a$ if $A R I D==430337$ | ARID==430436 | ARID==430479 |
ARID $==470020$ | $A R I D==470053$ | ARID $==470175$ | ARID $==470232$ |
ARID $==470396$ | ARID $==510458$ | ARID $==510737$ | ARID $==511005$ |
ARID $==511230$ | $A R I D==511232$ | ARID $==511378$ | ARID $==511379$ |
ARID==511382 | ARID==511383 | ARID==511388 | ARID==511395 |
ARID==511716 | ARID==511801 | ARID==511985 | ARID==550038
$A R I D==550094$ | ARID $==550384$ | ARID $==550410$ | ARID $==550514$ |
ARID==550554 | ARID==550570 | ARID==550582 | ARID==590112 |
ARID==590262 | ARID==590279 | ARID==590395
replace $2444 \mathrm{y} 1=. \mathrm{a}$ if $\operatorname{ARID=}=630001$ | $\operatorname{ARID}==630185$ | ARID==630413 |
$A R I D==630464$ | ARID $==630603$ | ARID $==630687$ | ARID $==630696$ |
$A R I D==630698$ | ARID==630958 | ARID $==630973$ | ARID $==631191$ |
ARID==631252 | ARID==631431 | ARID==631439 | ARID==710164
ARID==710205 | ARID==710236 | ARID==710256 | ARID==710267
ARID $==710333$ | ARID==710337 | ARID==710338 | ARID==710345
ARID==710347 | ARID==710351 | ARID==710357 | ARID==710366 |
ARID==710409
replace a $244 y$ 1=.a if $A R I D==750552$ | ARID $==750567$ | ARID $==750573$ |
ARID $==750596$ | ARID $==750641$ | ARID $==750705$ | ARID $==750711$ |
ARID $==750719$ | ARID $==750721$ | ARID $==750726$ | ARID $==750739$
ARID $==750746$ | ARID $==750785$ | ARID $==750806$ | ARID $==750852$ |
ARID $==750947$ | ARID==751047 | ARID $==751127$ | ARID $==751129$ |
ARID $==751174$ | ARID $==751176$ | ARID $==751184$ | ARID $==751372$ |
ARID==751471 | ARID==751489 | ARID==751492
replace a244y_2=.a if $A R I D==550576$ | ARID==350484
replace $2444 y^{-1} 1=. a$ if $A R I D==110592$ | ARID==150047 | ARID==150054 |
$A R I D==150211$ | ARID==150528 | ARID $==150634$ | ARID $==150666$ |
$A R I D==191115$ | ARID==191229 | ARID==191548 | ARID==230323 |
$A R I D==270062$ | ARID==270252 | ARID $==270301$ | ARID $==270438$ |
$A R I D==270456|A R I D==310126| A R I D==310186 \mid A R I D==310860$
ARID $==350754$ | ARID $==351139$ | ARID $==351234$ | ARID $==390383$ |
$A R I D==430112$ | ARID $==430523$ | ARID $==511590$ | ARID $D=550674$ |

ARID==630773 | ARID==630823 | ARID==630840 | ARID==631491 | $A R I D==710181|A R I D==750736| A R I D==750737|A R I D==750763|$ ARID==751108 | ARID==751518
replace a $244 y$ _1=.a if $A R I D==110439$ | ARID==190005 | ARID==230031 | ARID==270427 | ARID==310368 | ARID==350653 | ARID==350670 | ARID==470375
replace $2444 \mathrm{y} 2=. \mathrm{a}$ if $\operatorname{ARID==110100|} \operatorname{ARID==230184}$ | ARID==350193 | ARID $==350644$ | ARID $==350670$ | ARID $==430508$ | ARID $==430564$ |
$A R I D==550553$ | ARID==590263 | ARID==631421 | ARID==550632
replace a244y_1=1988 if ARID==390836
replace a244y_1=1993 if ARID==590155
replace a244y_4=.a if ARID==110485
replace a $245 \mathrm{~b} \bar{y}_{1} 1=. \mathrm{a}$ if $\operatorname{ARID}==110581$ | ARID==150290 | ARID==150292 |
ARID==150499 | ARID==150545 | ARID==193509 | ARID==351067 |
$A R I D==430523$ | ARID $==550514$ | ARID $==631265$ | ARID==750641 |
ARID==750739
replace a245by_1=.a if ARID==110592 | ARID==150047 | ARID==150054 |
ARID $==150211$ | $A R I D==150528$ | ARID $==150634$ | ARID $==150666$ |
ARID==191229 | ARID==191548 | ARID==230078 | ARID==230141 |
ARID==230323
replace a245by_1=.a if ARID==270062 | ARID==270252 | ARID==270301 | ARID==270438 | ARID==270456 | ARID==310186| ARID==310860 | ARID==350754
| ARID==350781 | ARID==351139 | ARID==351234 | ARID==390332 |
$A R I D==390383$ | ARID $==470396$ | ARID $==511590$ | ARID $==550576$ |
ARID $==550674$ | ARID==630773 | ARID==630823 | ARID $==630840$ |
ARID==631491 | ARID==710181 | ARID==710215 | ARID==750736 |
ARID $==750737$ | ARID==750763 | ARID==751489
replace a245by_2=.a if ARID==230184 | ARID==350644 | ARID==430508 | ARID==430564 | ARID==550553 | ARID==110100
replace a245by_1=.a if ARID==270427 | ARID==310368 | ARID==470375 | ARID==350653 | ARID==390044
replace a246y_2=.a if ARID==150288 | ARID==751518
replace a246y_1=.a if ARID==110592 | ARID==150054 | ARID==191548 |
ARID $==230078$ | ARID==230141 | ARID==270062 | ARID==270252
replace a $246 y$ 1=.a if $A R I D==270301$ | ARID==270456 | ARID==310186 |
$A R I D==430523$ | $A R I D==511590|A R I D==550576| A R I D==751108$ |
ARID==751489
replace a269y_1=.a if ARID==110631 | ARID==150290 | ARID==150499 |
ARID==190083 | ARID==270353 | ARID==390645 | ARID==630944 |
ARID==110329 | ARID==110480 | ARID==190361 | ARID==191436 |
ARID $==191578$ | ARID==150396 | ARID $==270404$ | ARID $==750947$ |
$A R I D==350697$ | ARID==390382 | ARID $==390689$ | ARID $==390805$ |
$A R I D==430579$ | $A R I D==510866$ | $A R I D==550263$ | ARID $==590070$ |
ARID==631110 | ARID==750198
replace a269y_1=.a if $A R I D==110100$ | ARID==110107 | ARID==110631 |
$A R I D==190083$ | $A R I D==190310|A R I D==192017| A R I D==192865$ |
ARID $==230031$ | $A R I D==230113$ | ARID $==270163$ | ARID $==270435$ |
$A R I D==270511$ | ARID $==350193$ | ARID $==350670$ | ARID $==390333$ |
ARID $==390576$ | ARID==390645 | ARID==511372 | ARID==511965 |
ARID==631407 | ARID==710271 | ARID==751017
replace a269y_2=.a if ARID==110100 | ARID==350193 | ARID==550632
replace a269y_3=.a if ARID==110485
replace a269m_1=.a if ARID==191591 | ARID==350612 | ARID==390350 |
ARID==390451 | ARID==630509 | ARID==750961
replace a270by_1=.a if ARID==110224 | ARID==150499 | ARID==750198 |
ARID $==110100$ | - ARID $==110224$ | ARID $==190310$ | ARID $==230113$ |
$A R I D==430260$ | $A R I D==590188$ | ARID $==750198$ | ARID==750947

```
replace a270by_2=.a if ARID==110100
replace a269y \overline{1}=.a if ARID==230094 | ARID==390044 | ARID==550576 |
ARID==230476
```

UNION_Y\$: Year of start union
used: 210by and a244y
Filter: UNION_Yx=.b if UNION_x==0
UNION_Y1 missing values: 602
UNION_Y2 missing values: 47
UNION_Y3 missing values: 8
UNION_Y4 missing values: 2
UNION_M\$: Month of start UNION
used: a210bm and a244m

Filter: UNION_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0

| UNION_M1 | missing values: 1186 |
| :--- | :--- |
| UNION_M2 | missing values: 93 |
| UNION_M3 | missing values: 14 |
| UNION_M4 | missing values: 2 |

IUNION_M\$: Month of start UNION used: UNION_M\$ and imputed months according to manual page 4 (random)

Filter: IUNION_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
SEP_ Dissolution of UNION used: a268 (only histories)
Filter: SEP_x=.b if UNION_x==0

* in case of current part̄̄er: no separation

SEP_1 missing cases: 92
SEP_2 missing cases: 12
SEP_4 missing cases: 2


```
SEP_M$: Month of end of UNION
                                    used: a269m (histories only)
Filter: }\begin{array}{l}{\mathrm{ SEP_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0}}\\{\mathrm{ SEP_Mx=.b if SEP_x==0}}
SEP_M1 missing values: 592
SEP_M2 missing values: 68
SEP_M3 missing values: 9
SEP_M4 missing values: 3
ISEP_M\$: Month of end of UNION used: SEP_M\$ and imputed months according to manual page 4 (random)
Filter: ISEP_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0 ISEP_Mx=.b if SEP_x==0
```

Summary: Some problems with the dates of the Unions and the separations were found and some transformations had to be performed which are described in the chapter above.

## 4. Part MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE (\$=order of union)

```
MARR_$: Indicator of whether marriage took place and type of marriage used: a245a and a208a
```

Filter: MARR_x=.b if UNION_x==0
MARR_1 missing values: 34
MARR_2 missing values: 3

| Order of Union | Number of unions | number of <br> marriages |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 11476 | 10570 |
| 2 | 734 | 410 |
| 3 | 68 | 31 |
| 4 | 7 | 1 |
| 5 | 3 |  |

```
MARR_Y$: Year of marriage
    used:a245by and a208by
Filter: MARR_Yx=.b if UNION_x==0
    MARR_Yx=.b if MARR_\overline{x}==0
MARR_Y1 missing values: 282
MARR_Y2 missing values: 25
MARR_Y3 missing values: 2
MARR_M$: Month of marriage
    used: a245bm and a208.bm
Filter: MARR_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
    MARR_Mx=.b if MARR_\overline{x}==0
```

MARR M1 missing values: 894
MARR_M2 missing values: 34
MARR_M3 missing values: 4

IMARR_M\$: Month of marriage used: MARR_M\$ and imputed months
according to manual page 4 (random)
Filter: IMARR_Mx=.b if UNION $x==0$
IMARR_Mx=.b if MARR_x==0

DIV_\$: Indicator of whether divorce occurred used: 270a, a268
(only histories)
Filter: DIV_x=.b if UNION_x==0
DIV_x=.b if MARR_x==0 DIV_x=.d if a343_x==2

DIV 1 missing values: 107
DIV_2 missing values: 12

| Order of Union | Number of unions | number of <br> marriages | number of divorces |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 11476 | 10570 | 1134 |
| 2 | 734 | 410 | 68 |
| 3 | 68 | 31 | 5 |
| 4 | 7 | 1 |  |
| 5 | 3 |  |  |

## DIV Y\$: Year of divorce

used: a270by

Filter: DIV_Yx=.b if UNION_x==0
DIV_Yx=.b if MARR $\bar{x}==0$
DIV_Yx=.b if DIV_X==0 or .d
DIV_Y1 missing values: 192
DIV_Y2 missing values: 19
DIV_M\$: Month of divorce used: a270bm

```
Filter: DIV_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
    DIV_-Mx=.b if MARR_ \(\bar{x}==0\)
    DIV_Mx=.b if DIV_x==0 or .d
DIV M1 missing values: 334
DIV_M2 missing values: 25
DIV_M3 missing values: 1
IDIV_M\$: Month of divorce used: DIV_M\$
            and imputed months
according to manual page 4 (random)
Filter: IDIV_Mx=.b if UNION_x==0
    IDIV_Mx=.b if MARR_x==0
    IDIV \(M x=. b\) if \(D I V x==0\) or .d
```

Summary: Some problems with the dates of the marriages and the divorces were found and some transformations had to be performed which are described in the chapter above.

## 5. Part PARTNER`S CHARACTERISTICS (\$=order of union)

```
SEXP_$: Partner`s sex used: asex, a203, a272a
```

For current partnership: a203
For histories: a272a (homosexual partnership): 30 cases
Filter: SEXP_x=.b if UNION_x==0
SEXP_1: missing cases: 31
SEXP_2: missing cases: 3
SEXP_3: missing cases: 0
SEXP_4: missing cases: 1

| Partner | Number of <br> unions | Number male | Number female |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 11476 | 7099 | 4345 |
| 2 | 734 | 499 | 232 |
| 3 | 68 | 48 | 20 |
| 4 | 7 | 4 | 3 |
| 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

```
YEARBIRP_$: Year of birth of partner
Filter: YEARBIRP_x=.b if UNION_x==0
YEARBIRP_1 missing cases: 336
YEARBIRP_2 missing cases: 29
YEARBIRP_3 missing cases: 3
YEARBIRP_4 missing cases: 1
MONBIRP_$: Month of birth of partner used: a202m and a246m
Filter: MONBIRP_x=.b if UNION_x==0
MONBIRP_1 missing cases: 490
MONBIRP_2 missing cases: 49
MONBIRP_3 missing cases: 8
MONBIRP_4 missing cases: 1
IMONBIRP_$: Month of birth of partner used: MONBIRP_$
    and imputed months
according to manual page 4 (random)
Filter: IMONBIRP_x=.b if UNION_x==0
```

NUMCHP_\$: Number of children of partner at start of union\$
not available in survey

NUMCLIV_\$:Number of children of partner lived with respondent
not available in survey

Summary The variables NUMCLIV and NUMCHP are not available.

## 6. Part Birth histories (biological kids)

For the chapter "Birth histories" were included biological children in the current partnership and questions to biological children connected with partnership histories

To create the number of biological children (KID 1 to KID x) the following definition was applied:
$\rightarrow$ an biological child exists in current partnership if there is at least one answer in a224-a236 and a225=biological and a biological child in former partnerships exists if at least on answer in a251-a263 and a251=biological.
Kids also from non-resident partners from actual partnership are included ( $x x x$ ), kids outside of partnerships are not included (413) (Variable 274)

KID_\$: Indicator of child order
used: at least 1 answer in questions a224-a236 and a251-a263
no missing cases

| Child order | number of children |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 10932 |
| 2 | 7966 |
| 3 | 4100 |
| 4 | 1880 |
| 5 | 824 |
| 6 | 318 |
| 7 | 141 |
| 8 | 62 |
| 9 | 30 |
| 10 | 16 |
| 11 | 6 |
| 12 | 2 |
| 13 | 1 |

## Transformations



INFORMATION: Duration between 2 births $<0.7$ or $>20$ years (220)
(NO CHANGES) red marked female <0.7 Flag int2==1

| ARID | SEX | KID_M1 | KID_Y1 | KID_M2 | KID_Y2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 110034 | Female | May | $197 \overline{1}$ | January | $197 \overline{2}$ |
| 110329 | Male | July | 1991 | September | 1991 |
| 110375 | Female | February | 1992 | July | 1992 |
| 150101 | Female | January | 2013 | July | 2013 |
| 150136 | Female | April | 2014 | June | 2014 |
| 150330 | Female | February | 1969 | May | 1994 |
| 150391 | Female | September | 2009 | May | 2010 |
| 150455 | Female | August | 2016 | February | 2017 |
| 150595 | Female | November | 1975 | January | 1976 |
| 150730 | Male | July | 2007 | March | 2008 |
| 190390 | Female | May | 1986 | November | 1986 |
| 190687 | Male | December | 1998 | May | 1999 |
| 190827 | Female | November | 1993 | February | 1994 |
| 191013 | Female | August | 1974 | April | 1975 |
| 191299 | Female | November | 2013 | January | 2014 |
| 191404 | Male | December | 1991 | May | 1992 |


| 191465 | Female | December | 2012 | August | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 192173 | Male | May | 2004 | August | 2004 |
| 192717 | Male | November | 2006 | April | 2007 |
| 193253 | Male | May | 1986 | September | 1986 |
| 193554 | Female | August | 1989 | December | 1989 |
| 230169 | Female | July | 1986 | August | 2006 |
| 230188 | Male | December | 1977 | February | 1978 |
| 230429 | Male | July | 1994 | January | 1995 |
| 270254 | Female | February | 2012 | June | 2012 |
| 270322 | Female | September | 1989 | February | 1990 |
| 270378 | Female | January | 1990 | February | 1990 |
| 270432 | Male | October | 1979 | February | 1980 |
| 270446 | Female | December | 2015 | April | 2016 |
| 310258 | Female | December | 2012 | February | 2013 |
| 310360 | Female | November | 1987 | May | 1988 |
| 310402 | Male | January | 1982 | August | 1982 |
| 310599 | Female | September | 1976 | December | 1976 |
| 310720 | Male | January | 2006 | April | 2006 |
| 310753 | Male | December | 2008 | January | 2009 |
| 310798 | Female | December | 2010 | July | 2011 |
| 310814 | Female | August | 1970 | January | 1971 |
| 350138 | Male | February | 1976 | August | 1976 |
| 350183 | Female | October | 2007 | February | 2008 |
| 350247 | Female | May | 1988 | July | 1988 |
| 350354 | Female | June | 1984 | August | 1984 |
| 350358 | Female | August | 2016 | April | 2017 |
| 350447 | Female | January | 1991 | June | 1991 |
| 350728 | Female | March | 1983 | November | 1983 |
| 350760 | Female | December | 2012 | July | 2013 |
| 350875 | Female | August | 1986 | March | 1987 |
| 350926 | Female | July | 1987 | November | 1987 |
| 350959 | Male | June | 1993 | February | 1994 |
| 390064 | Male | September | 1982 | October | 1982 |
| 390080 | Female | September | 1963 | January | 1964 |
| 390117 | Female | April | 1970 | October | 1970 |
| 390156 | Male | November | 1968 | January | 1969 |
| 390207 | Female | July | 2017 | September | 2017 |
| 390234 | Male | October | 2004 | June | 2005 |
| 390292 | Male | March | 1978 | June | 2006 |
| 390359 | Female | March | 2009 | April | 2009 |
| 390426 | Male | December | 1999 | April | 2000 |
| 390500 | Male | May | 2010 | October | 2010 |
| 390809 | Female | October | 1974 | May | 1975 |
| 430019 | Male | November | 2015 | January | 2016 |
| 430155 | Female | May | 2005 | October | 2005 |
| 430182 | Male | October | 2015 | May | 2016 |
| 430233 | Male | April | 1988 | August | 1988 |
| 430444 | Female | April | 1998 | June | 1998 |
| 430523 | Female | September | 1963 | April | 1964 |
| 430531 | Female | October | 1990 | January | 1991 |
| 430596 | Female | April | 1986 | August | 2006 |
| 470293 | Male | April | 2011 | May | 2011 |


| 510477 | Male | April | 1986 | March | 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 510557 | Male | December | 2006 | June | 2007 |
| 510609 | Female | April | 1964 | October | 1987 |
| 510631 | Female | August | 1994 | April | 1995 |
| 510695 | Female | April | 1970 | July | 1970 |
| 510907 | Male | June | 1971 | February | 1972 |
| 511024 | Male | March | 1978 | October | 1978 |
| 511034 | Male | May | 1994 | January | 1995 |
| 511072 | Male | December | 2006 | May | 2007 |
| 511082 | Female | April | 1992 | March | 2013 |
| 511265 | Female | October | 1983 | August | 2009 |
| 511281 | Female | August | 1972 | February | 1973 |
| 511283 | Female | May | 1981 | August | 1981 |
| 511574 | Female | September | 1994 | March | 1995 |
| 511589 | Female | March | 1994 | October | 1994 |
| 511804 | Female | February | 2006 | September | 2006 |
| 511999 | Male | August | 1975 | September | 1975 |
| 550136 | Male | April | 1973 | June | 1973 |
| 550236 | Female | June | 1980 | July | 1980 |
| 550495 | Female | March | 1979 | July | 1979 |
| 550563 | Male | October | 1993 | March | 1994 |
| 550599 | Female | September | 2008 | October | 2008 |
| 550629 | Female | July | 1999 | March | 2000 |
| 590080 | Male | August | 1968 | February | 1969 |
| 590222 | Female | March | 1979 | September | 1979 |
| 590404 | Male | September | 1990 | May | 1991 |
| 630057 | Male | June | 1998 | February | 1999 |
| 630106 | Female | June | 1984 | February | 1985 |
| 630486 | Female | November | 1990 | July | 1991 |
| 630509 | Female | January | 2003 | February | 2003 |
| 750257 | Male | April | 1964 | February | 1988 |
| 750305 | Female | May | 2000 | January | 2001 |
| 750561 | Male | October | 2016 | January | 2017 |
| 751144 | Female | June | 1995 | July | 1995 |
| 751186 | Female | September | 1968 | January | 1991 |
| 751483 | Female | August | 2009 | March | 2010 |
| 751920 | Female | September | 1970 | November | 1970 |
| Flag int3==1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARID | SEX | KID_M2 | KID_Y2 | KID_M3 | KID_Y3 |
| 110013 | Female | November | $198 \overline{0}$ | June | 1981 |
| 110417 | Female | April | 1995 | December | 2016 |
| 110622 | Male | March | 1994 | August | 2015 |
| 150694 | Male | September | 1985 | March | 1986 |
| 150710 | Male | August | 1995 | September | 1995 |
| 150741 | Female | May | 1979 | January | 1980 |
| 190293 | Male | March | 1975 | July | 1975 |
| 190791 | Male | January | 2006 | May | 2006 |
| 190827 | Female | February | 1994 | October | 1994 |
| 190870 | Male | December | 2011 | May | 2012 |
| 191304 | Male | March | 1982 | October | 1982 |
| 191599 | Female | September | 1998 | December | 1998 |


| 192013 | Female | March | 1990 | July | 1990 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 192752 | Female | February | 1978 | September | 1978 |
| 192852 | Female | June | 1988 | February | 1989 |
| 230213 | Female | January | 2006 | July | 2006 |
| 230243 | Female | November | 2001 | April | 2002 |
| 230291 | Female | January | 1989 | July | 1989 |
| 270179 | Female | January | 2009 | September | 2009 |
| 310154 | Female | June | 1972 | February | 1973 |
| 310206 | Male | January | 2015 | July | 2015 |
| 310398 | Female | March | 1972 | March | 1993 |
| 310626 | Male | April | 1992 | December | 1992 |
| 310706 | Male | June | 2015 | August | 2015 |
| 350354 | Female | August | 1984 | March | 1985 |
| 390019 | Male | March | 1978 | June | 1978 |
| 430216 | Female | November | 2010 | July | 2011 |
| 430374 | Male | November | 2000 | June | 2001 |
| 430531 | Female | January | 1991 | September | 1991 |
| 470303 | Male | August | 2011 | September | 2011 |
| 510057 | Male | April | 1995 | November | 2017 |
| 510469 | Female | May | 1990 | January | 1991 |
| 510731 | Female | March | 1982 | August | 1982 |
| 510824 | Female | August | 1975 | December | 1975 |
| 510955 | Female | May | 1994 | January | 1995 |
| 511594 | Female | December | 1976 | May | 1977 |
| 511609 | Female | December | 2013 | May | 2014 |
| 511701 | Female | November | 1975 | April | 1997 |
| 511953 | Male | July | 1979 | December | 1979 |
| 550414 | Male | August | 1985 | February | 1986 |
| 550533 | Female | January | 1985 | August | 1985 |
| 550553 | Male | May | 1991 | June | 2014 |
| 550611 | Male | September | 1991 | Marrh | 1992 |
| 590300 | Male | January | 1984 | February | 1984 |
| 590302 | Female | July | 1984 | April | 2006 |
| 590381 | Female | April | 1967 | February | 1988 |
| 630507 | Female | November | 1991 | May | 1992 |
| 751485 | Female | April | 1991 | September | 1991 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Flag int4==1

| ARID | SEX | KID_M3 | KID_Y3 | KID_M4 | KID Y4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 110351 | Male | March | $197 \overline{7}$ | June | $197 \overline{7}$ |
| 110439 | Male | March | 1992 | May | 1992 |
| 110490 | Male | September | 2011 | March | 2012 |
| 150602 | Female | April | 1989 | October | 2009 |
| 190851 | Male | January | 1974 | November | 1997 |
| 191436 | Female | June | 1990 | January | 1991 |
| 193305 | Male | April | 1981 | May | 2001 |
| 270433 | Female | June | 2005 | October | 2005 |
| 270455 | Female | August | 1980 | November | 1980 |
| 310557 | Female | November | 2008 | February | 2009 |
| 310683 | Male | January | 2000 | June | 2000 |
| 310700 | Female | December | 2013 | February | 2014 |


| 310873 | Female | March | 1977 | August | 1977 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 350535 | Female | March | 1996 | October | 1996 |
| 390779 | Female | January | 1990 | June | 1990 |
| 430410 | Female | May | 1992 | January | 1993 |
| 510719 | Male | August | 2005 | April | 2006 |
| 510728 | Female | August | 1984 | March | 1985 |
| 511163 | Female | September | 2014 | May | 2015 |
| 511406 | Male | March | 2005 | June | 2005 |
| 511899 | Male | March | 1991 | January | 2018 |
| 512135 | Female | April | 2001 | August | 2001 |
| 550100 | Female | November | 1980 | January | 1981 |
| 590404 | Male | November | 1993 | May | 2015 |
| 630372 | Male | July | 1991 | August | 2012 |
| 630822 | Female | July | 1960 | March | 1961 |
| 631146 | Male | January | 1991 | August | 1991 |
| 710088 | Female | September | 1993 | January | 1994 |
| Flag int5==1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARID | SEX | KID_M4 | KID_Y4 | KID_M5 | KID_Y5 |
| 230017 | Female | February | $201 \overline{2}$ | April | $201 \overline{2}$ |
| 230034 | Female | January | 2014 | May | 2014 |
| 390363 | Male | December | 2001 | January | 2002 |
| 390809 | Female | April | 1981 | November | 1981 |
| 430433 | Female | July | 2001 | October | 2001 |
| 430523 | Female | March | 1972 | November | 1972 |
| 510840 | Female | April | 2013 | July | 2013 |
| 511609 | Female | August | 2016 | November | 2016 |
| 511953 | Male | December | 1979 | February | 1980 |
| 590023 | Female | December | 1986 | February | 1987 |
| Flag int6==1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARID | SEX | KID_M5 | KID_Y5 | KID_M6 | KID_Y6 |
| 110351 | Male | August | 1979 | October | 1979 |
| 150595 | Female | April | 1983 | December | 1983 |
| 310723 | Female | May | 1976 | June | 1976 |
| 390567 | Male | March | 1980 | September | 1980 |
| 470491 | Female | March | 2003 | November | 2003 |
| 510753 | Male | December | 2012 | February | 2013 |
| 511128 | Female | October | 1980 | January | 1981 |
| 511146 | Male | June | 1998 | July | 1998 |
| 511257 | Female | September | 2012 | December | 2012 |
| Flag int7==1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARID | SEX | KID_M6 | KID_Y6 | KID_M7 | KID_Y7 |
| 511687 | Female | August | 1970 | December | 1970 |
| 590091 | Male | May | 1989 | January | 1990 |
| Flag int8==1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ARID | SEX | KID_M7 | KID_Y7 | KID_M8 | KID_Y8 |
| 150639 | Female | September | 1968 | December | 1968 |
| 430449 | Female | January | 2015 | February | 2015 |
| Flag int9==1 |  |  |  |  |  |



| Child order | number of children | male | female |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 10932 | 5678 | 5252 |
| 2 | 7966 | 4081 | 3885 |
| 3 | 4100 | 2076 | 2023 |
| 4 | 1880 | 925 | 955 |
| 5 | 824 | 406 | 418 |
| 6 | 318 | 157 | 161 |
| 7 | 141 | 66 | 75 |
| 8 | 62 | 26 | 36 |
| 9 | 30 | 14 | 16 |
| 10 | 16 | 8 | 8 |
| 11 | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| 12 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 13 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

KID_D\$: Death of child
used: a228m/y and a250
Filter: KID_Dx=.b if KID_x==0
KID_D1 4 missing cases
KID_D2 1 missing case
KID_D3 1 missing case
KID_D8 1 missing case

| Child order | number of children | death |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 10932 | 70 |
| 2 | 7966 | 69 |
| 3 | 4100 | 41 |
| 4 | 1880 | 13 |
| 5 | 824 | 13 |
| 6 | 318 | 4 |
| 7 | 141 | 3 |
| 8 | 62 | 2 |
| 9 | 30 | 1 |
| 10 | 16 | 2 |
| 11 | 6 | 2 |
| 12 | 2 |  |
| 13 | 1 |  |

KID_DY\$: Year of death of child
used: a228y and a255y
$\begin{aligned} \text { Filter: } & \text { KID_DYx=.b if KID_x==0 } \\ & \text { KID_DYx=.b if KID_Dx=}=0\end{aligned}$
KID_DY1 missing values: 5
KID_DY2 missing values: 5
KID_DY3 missing values: 4
KID_DY5 missing value: 1
KID-DY7 missing value: 1
KID_DY8 missing value: 1
KID_DY10 missing value: 1

```
KID_DM$: Month of death of child used: a228m and a255m
Filter: KID_DMx=.b if KID_x==0
    KID_DMx=.b if KID_-Dx==0
KID_DM1 missing values: 12
KID_DM2 missing values: 13
KID_DM3 missing value: 7
KID_DM4 missing value: 1
KID_DM5 missing values: 2
KID_DM7 missing value: 1
KID_DM8 missing values: 2
KID_DM9 missing value: 1
KID_DM10 missing value: 1
KID_DM11 missing value: 1
IKID_DM$: Month of death of child used: KID_DM
    and imputed months
according to manual page 4 (random)
Filter: IKID DMx=.b if KID x==0
    IKID_DMX=.b if KID_Dx==0
```

KID_L\$: Child left home
used: a229/a256
According to the new questionnaire we can only figure out if a child is
coresident or not.
not available in survey

KID_LY\$: Year child left home
not available in survey

KID LM\$: Month child left home
not available in survey

IKID_LM\$: Month of death of child
used: KID_LM
and imputed months
not available in survey

## 7. Part Education

INSCHOOL: Currently studying at the time of interview
used: a109
New: enrolled in a formal education program over the last 12 months) missing cases: 0
Currently studying: 531

EDU_COU: Highest level of education, country specific used: al07

Harmonized: these country specific codes include:

* a 3-digit country prefix(860)
* a 1-digit survey code (Kazakh GGS=1) and
* a 2-digit country specific code for level of education (0-8 levels)

Data are given in ISCED 11 - levels 0-8
ISCED_7: Highest level of education Achieved according to ISCED 1997 used: EDU_COU

I changed here according to:
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Standard_Classification_of_ Education

Definition:
gen ISCED_7 $=$.
replace ISCED_7=0 if EDU_COU==860100
replace ISCED_7=1 if EDU_COU==860101
replace ISCED_7=2 if EDU_COU==860102
replace ISCED_7=3 if EDU_COU==860103
replace ISCED_$^{-} 7=5$ if EDU_COU $==860105$
replace ISCED_7=5 if EDU_COU==860106
replace ISCED_7=5 if EDU_COU==860107
replace ISCED_7=6 if EDU_COU==860108
lab var ISCED_-7 "Highest ${ }^{-}$level of education achieved according to ISCED
1997"
lab def ISCED_7 .a "Unknown" .b "Does not apply" .c "Unavailable in survey" 0 "ISC̄ED 0" 1 "ISCED 1" 2 "ISCED 2" 3 "ISCED 3" 4 "ISCED 4" 5
"ISCED 5" 6 "ISCED 6"
label values ISCED_7 ISCED_7
Missing cases: 0

| ISCED | Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 694 |
| 1 | 559 |
| 2 | 3491 |
| 3 | 4870 |
| 4 | 544 |
| 5 | 4666 |
| 6 | 16 |

```
EDU_3: Highest level of education ISCED used: ISCED_7
```

    Collapsed into 3 categories
    Definition: High: ISCED_7=6 or 7 or 8
Medium: ISCĒD $7=3$ or 4
Low: ISCED_7= $\overline{1}$ or 2 or 0

| Level | Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| High | 4682 |
| medium | 5414 |
| low | 4744 |
| missing cases | 0 |

```
EDU_Y: Year highest level of education achieved used: a108y
missing cases: 507
EDU_M: Month highest level of education achieved used: a108m
missing cases: 1506
IEDU_Y: Year highest level education achieved and imputed year
missing cases: 69
IEDU_M: Month highest education achieved and imputed month
```


## 8. Part Background variables (ethnicity, nationality etc.)

```
NATIVE: Born in country used: a103
Born in country: 13601
Born elsewhere: 1239
ETHNOS: Ethnicity/nationality
not available in survey
BIRTH_COU: Country of birth used: al04b
Country specific variable (860+1+code)
Filter: BIRTH_COU=.b if a103==1 (13601)
MIG_Y: Year of migration used: al05y
Filter: MIG_Y=.b if a103==1 (13601)
MIG_M: Month of migration used: 105m
Missing cases: 229
Filter: MIG_M=.b if al03==1 (13601)
IMIG_M: Month of migration and imputed months used: MIG_M according to manual page 4 (random)
```


## 9. Part Background variables (parental background)

```
SIS_NO: Number of sisters used: a437a_s
missing cases: 1239
BRO_NO: Number of brothers used: a437a_b
missing cases: 1176
SIBS: Total number of sibs used: a437a_s and a437a_b
missing cases: 1336
DECISION: If number of sisters is known and number of brothers is
unknown or number of brothers is known and number of sisters is
unknown: the number is mssing
-if number of brothers and number of sisters is unknown the value
remains missing
SIS_DIED: Number of sisters that died used: a437a_s and a437b_s
(number of sisters respondent have ever had - number of alive sisters)
Filter: SIS_DIED=.b if a437a_s==0
Missing cases: 1648
BRO_DIED: Number of brothers that died used: a437a_b and a437b_b
Filter: BRO_DIED=.b if a437a_b==0
Missing cases: 1592
```

ISCED_MO: Mother`s highest level of education used: a446 Country specific variable (860+1+code) Country specific code=ISCED 2011 Missing cases: 2453 ISCED_FA: Father`s highest level of education used: a444
Country specific variable ( $860+1+c o d e$ )
Country specific code=ISCED 2011
Missing cases: 3464
EDU3_MO: Highest level of education of mother
ISCED 1997 ( from ISCED 2011), collapsed into 3 categories
used: ISCED MO
gen EDU3_MO=.
replace EDU3_MO=1 if ISCED_MO==860106 | ISCED_MO==860107 |
ISCED_MO==860108
replace EDU3_MO=2 if ISCED_MO==860103 | ISCED_MO==860104 |
ISCED MO==86 $\overline{0} 105$
replace EDU3_MO=3 if ISCED_MO==860100 | ISCED_MO==860101 |
ISCED_MO==860102
replace EDU3_MO=.a if EDU3_MO==.
lab var EDU3_MO "Mother`s highest level of education collapsed into 3" lab def EDU3 ${ }^{-}$MO .a "Unknown" .b "Does not apply" .c "Unavailable in survey" 1 "Hīgh" 2 "Medium" 3 "Low"
label values EDU3_MO EDU3_MO

| Level | Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| High | 2062 |
| medium | 3740 |
| low | 6585 |
| missing cases | 2453 |

EDU3_FA: Highest level of education of father ISCED 1997 (from ISCED 2011), collapsed into 3 categories used: ISCED_FA

| Level | Number |
| :--- | :--- |
| High | 1891 |
| medium | 3375 |
| low | 6110 |
| missing cases | 3464 |

WORK_MO: Mother`s occupation, when respondent was 15 Country codes
used: 445

Missing cases: 4389

WORK_FA: Father`s occupation, when respondent was 15 Country codes used: 443 missing cases: 3288 ISCO3_MO: Mother`s occupation, when respondent was 15 3 categories
used: WORK_MO
not available in survey

ISCO3_FA: Father`s occupation, when respondent was 15
3 categories used: WORK_FA
not available in survey
NATIVE_MO: Mother born in country used: a426a

* only for mothers still alive (.c 9360)

Missing cases: 80

NATIVE_FA: Father born in country used: a410a

* only for fathers still alive (.c 10946)

Missing cases: 56

```
BIRTHCO_MO: Mother`s country of origin, country specific (112)
* only for mothers still alive (.c 9360)
                                    Used: a410b
BIRTHCO_MO missing cases: 84 .b 4872 (NATIVE_MO==1)
BIRTHCO_FA: Father`s country of origin, country specific (112)
* only for fathers still alive (.c 10946) used: a426b
BIRTHCO_FA missing cases: 112 .b 3512(NATIVE_FA==1)
PARDIVEV: Parents ever divorced/separated
Definition:
Missing cases: 932
PARDIV_15: Parents divorced before age of 15
Missing cases: 932
```

```
10. Part Background variables (region, size
of location)
REGION: Country region at time of interview
Country specific variable (860+1 +code) used: region
replace REGION=.a if inlist(REGION, 30, 33, 34, 45, 50, 58, 79)
should be clearified
No missing cases
SIZE: Size of place of residence at time
                                of interview
```

not available in survey
ISIZE: Size of place of residence at time
of interview
not available in survey
SIZE_15: Size of place of residence at age 15
not available in survey

ISIZE_15: Size of place of residence at age 15
not available in survey

## 11. Part Other background variables

RELIGION: Religious affiliation at time of interview
Country specific variable ( $860+1$ +code) used: a1110
Missing cases: 254
IRELIGION: Religious affiliation at time of interview
Standardized code

ADOPT: Number of adopted children of respondent used: ahg3_=5 and a265_*

FOSTER: Number of foster children of respondent
not available in survey
STEP: Number of stepchildren of respondent used: ahg3_=4 and a267_*

| Number of <br> children | Adopt | Step |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 76 | 96 |
| 2 | 14 | 53 |
| 3 | 2 | 11 |
| 4 |  | 6 |
| 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 6 |  | 2 |
| 7 |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |
| 10 |  | 1 |
| 11 |  |  |
| 12 |  | 1 |
| 13 |  | 2 |
| 14 |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |
| 16 |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |
| 18 |  |  |

## 12. Part Weights

HHWGT: Household weight
available in survey
PERSWGT: Personal weight
available in survey
KISHWGT: Kishweight
not available in survey

